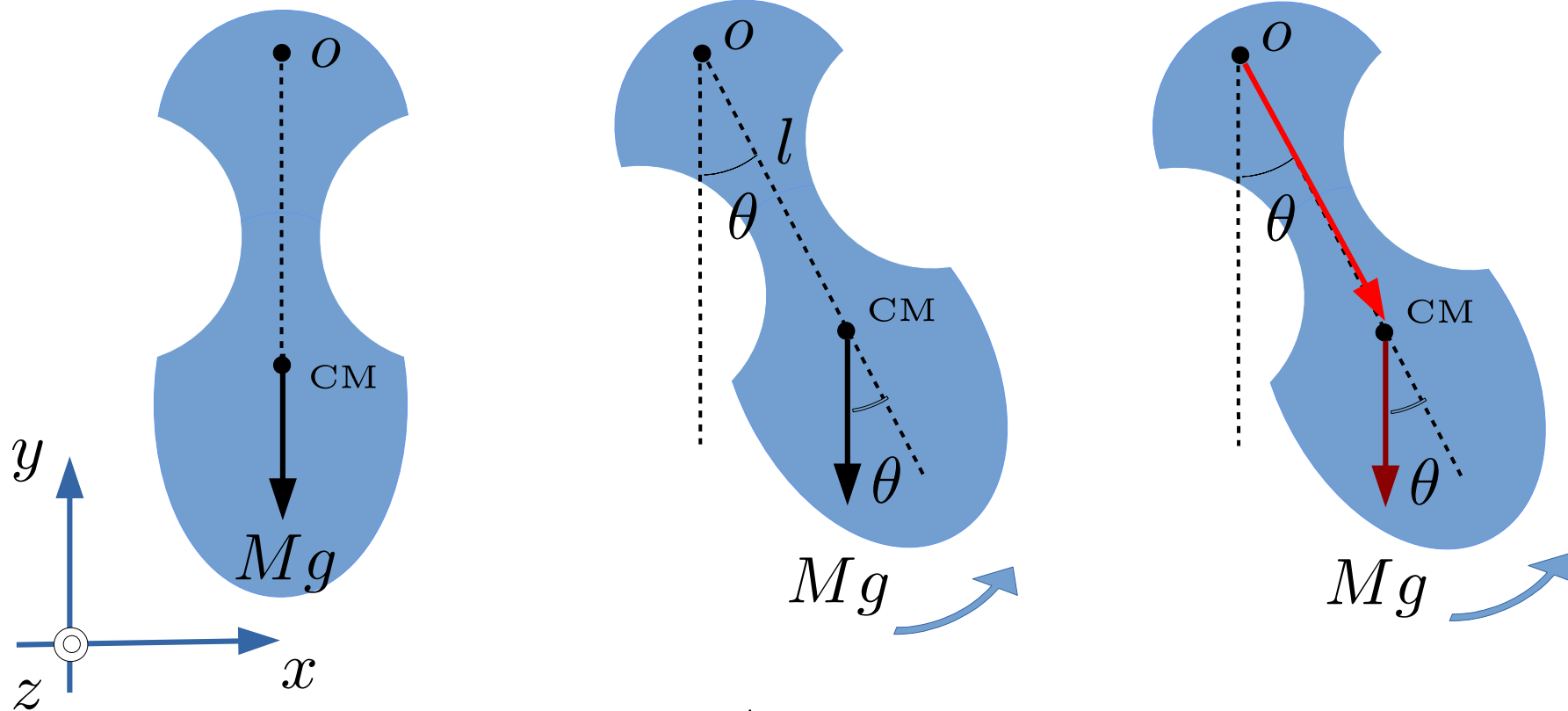


جلسه هفتم

مکانیک تحلیلی

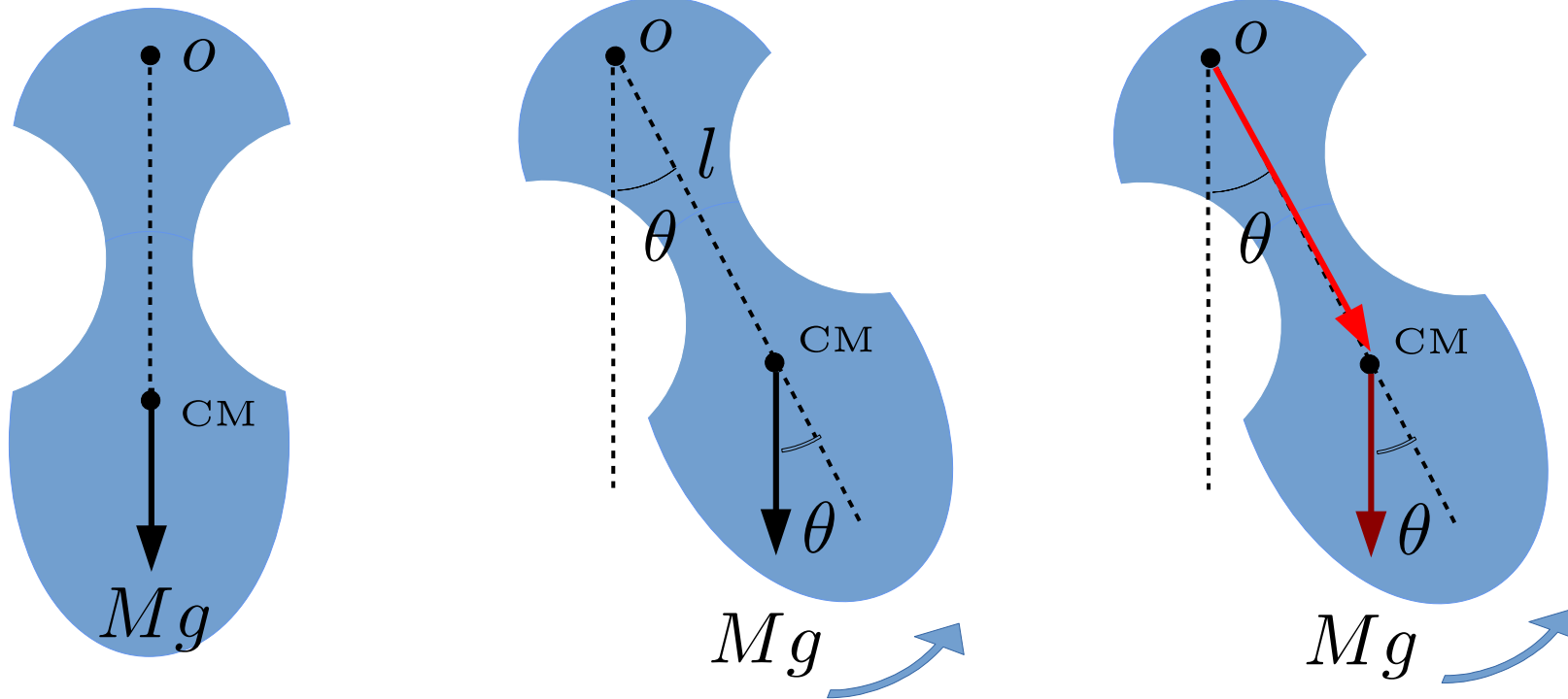
محمدرضا مظفری
گروه فیزیک، دانشکده علوم پایه
دانشگاه قم
اسفند ۹۸

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\vec{\tau} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F}$$
$$\vec{\tau} = \tau \hat{z} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \tau = -mgl \sin \theta$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\vec{\tau} = \vec{r} \times \vec{F}$$
$$\vec{\tau} = \tau \hat{z} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \tau = -mgl \sin \theta$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

روش اول

$$\tau = \mathbb{I}_o \alpha = \mathbb{I}_o \ddot{\theta}$$

$$\tau = -Mgl \sin \theta$$

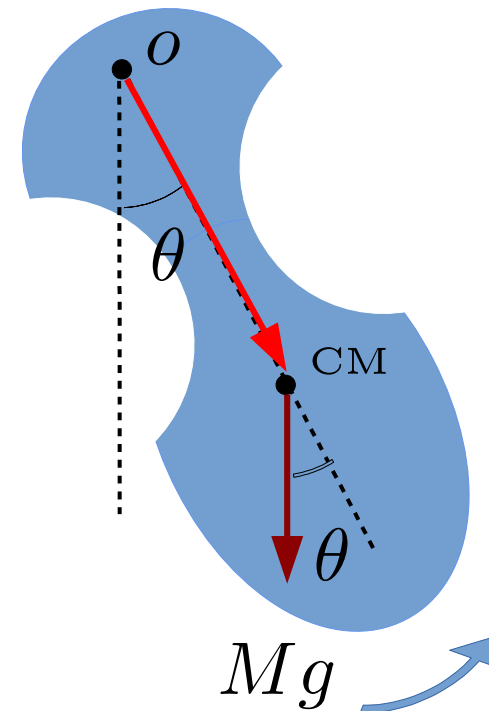
$$\mathbb{I}_o \ddot{\theta} = -Mgl \sin \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_o} \sin \theta = 0$$

$$\sin \theta \sim \theta \Rightarrow \ddot{\theta} + \frac{Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_o} \theta = 0$$

معادله نوسانگر ساده

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_o}}$$



حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$E = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \dot{\theta}^2 + U(\theta)$$

$$U(\theta) = -Mgl \cos \theta$$

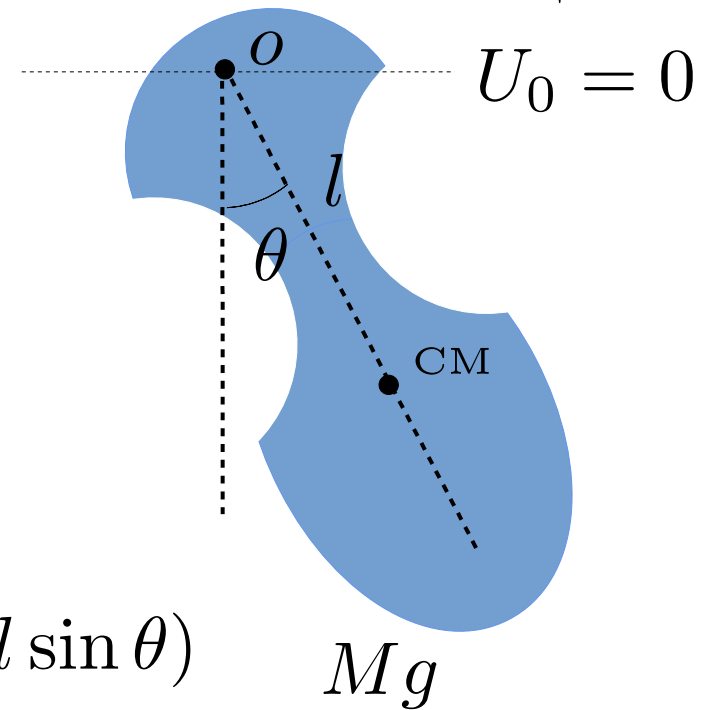
$$\frac{d}{dt} E = \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \dot{\theta}^2 - Mgl \cos \theta \right)$$

$$\theta = \theta(t) \quad \text{می دانیم}$$

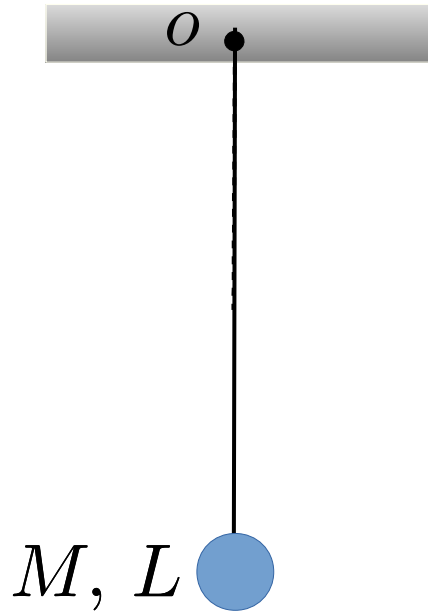
$$0 = \mathbb{I}_o \dot{\theta} \ddot{\theta} + Mgl \dot{\theta} \sin \theta = \dot{\theta} (\mathbb{I}_o \ddot{\theta} + Mgl \sin \theta)$$

$$\mathbb{I}_o \ddot{\theta} + Mgl \sin \theta = 0 \Rightarrow \ddot{\theta} + \frac{Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_o} \sin \theta = 0$$

روش دوم



حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

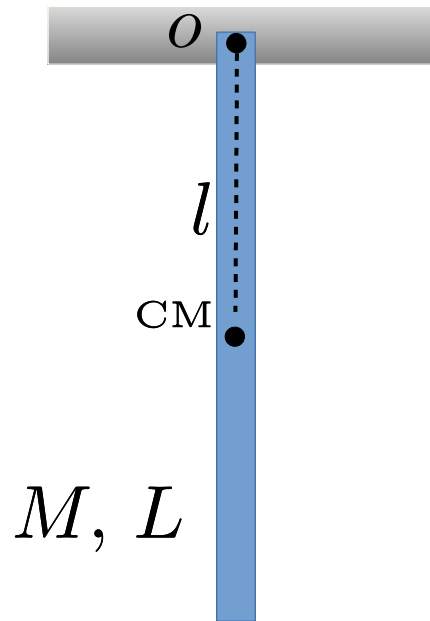


$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mgl}{I_o}}$$

$$I_o = ML^2, \quad l = L$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{MgL}{ML^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{g}{L}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

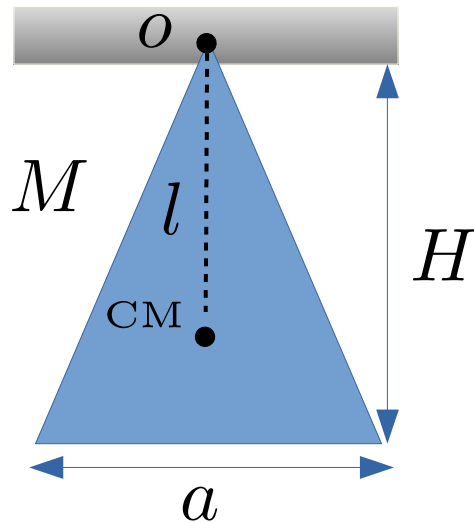


$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_o}}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_o = \frac{1}{3}ML^2, \quad l = \frac{L}{2}$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mg\frac{L}{2}}{\frac{1}{3}ML^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{3g}{2L}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mgl}{I_o}}$$

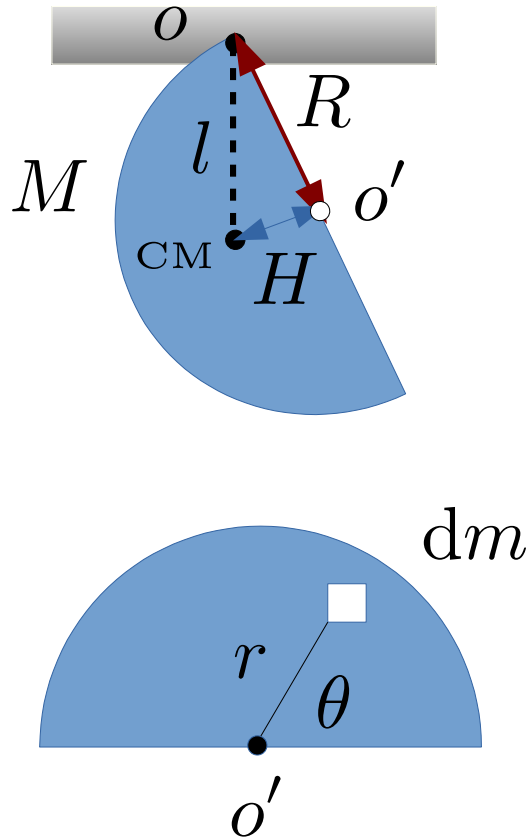
$$I_{CM} = \frac{1}{24}Ma^2 + \frac{1}{18}MH^2,$$

$$I_o = I_{CM} + \frac{4}{9}MH^2,$$

$$I_o = \frac{1}{24}Ma^2 + \frac{1}{2}MH^2, \quad l = \frac{2H}{3}$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{16gH}{a^2 + 12H^2}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mgl}{I_o}}$$

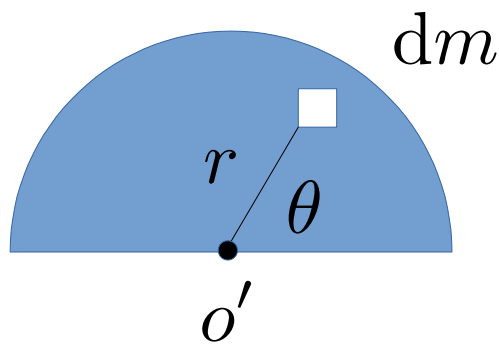
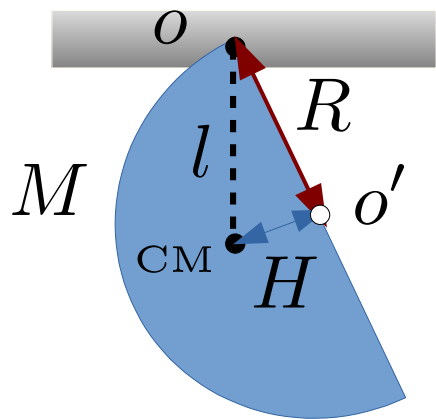
$$X = 0, \quad Y = \frac{1}{M} \int y dm$$

$$Y = \frac{1}{M} \int (r \sin \theta) \frac{2M}{\pi R^2} r dr d\theta$$

$$= \frac{2}{\pi R^2} \left(\int_0^R r^2 dr \right) \left(\int_0^\pi \sin \theta d\theta \right)$$

$$Y = H = \frac{4R}{3\pi}, \quad l = R \sqrt{1 + \frac{16}{9\pi^2}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\mathbb{I}_O = \mathbb{I}_{CM} + Ml^2$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{O'} = \mathbb{I}_{CM} + MH^2$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_O}}$$

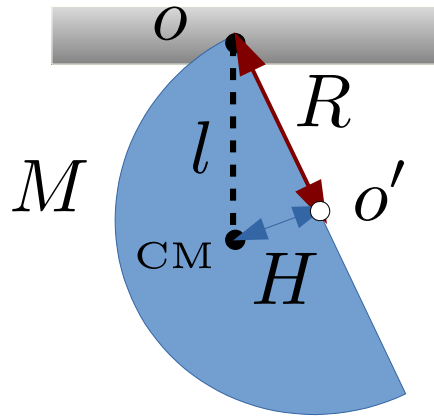
$$\mathbb{I}_{O'} = \int r^2 dm = \frac{2M}{\pi R^2} \int r^3 dr d\theta$$

$$= \frac{2M}{\pi R^2} \left(\int_0^R r^3 dr \right) \left(\int_0^\pi d\theta \right)$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{O'} = \frac{1}{2} MR^2$$

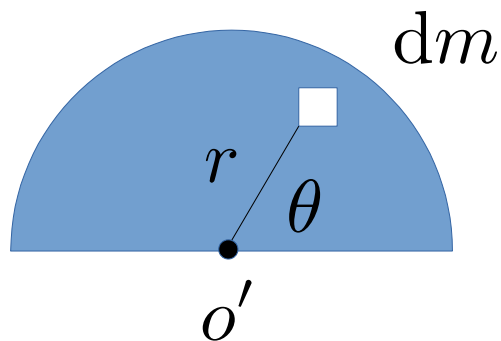
$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{I}_O = \mathbb{I}_{O'} + M(l^2 - H^2) = \mathbb{I}_{O'} + MR^2$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



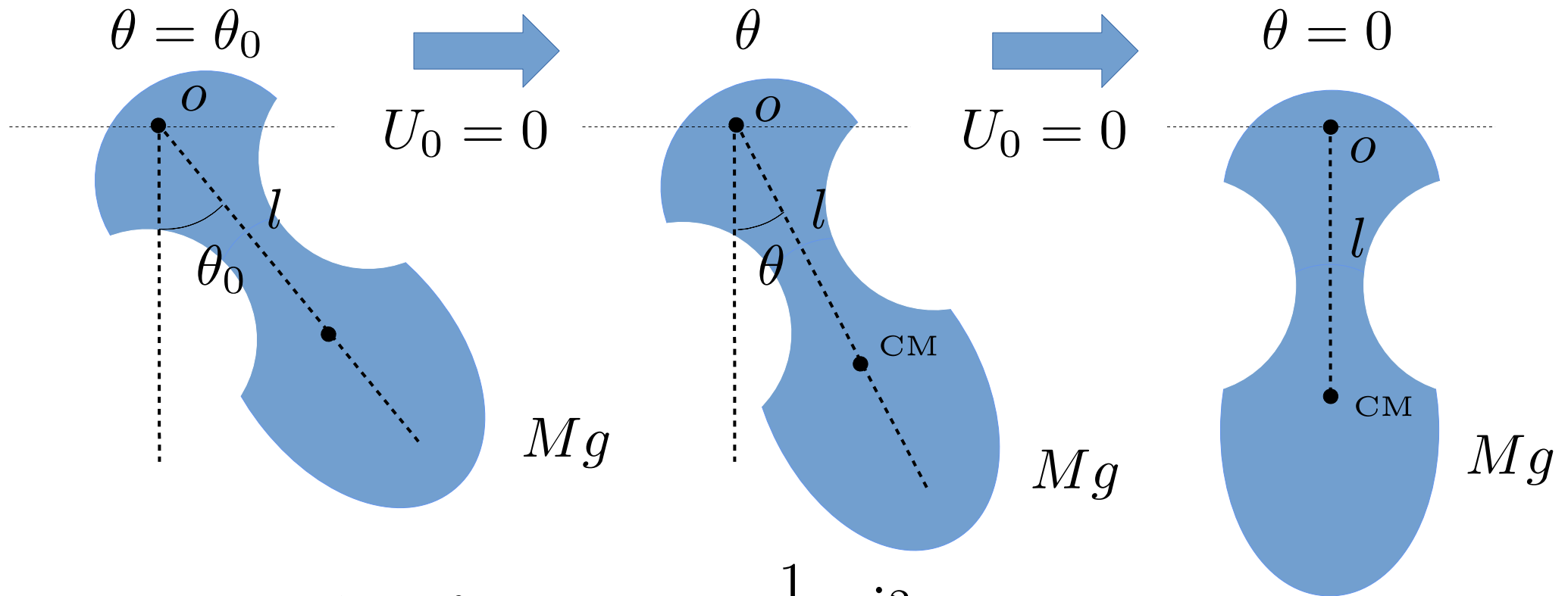
$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_o}}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_o = \frac{3}{2}MR^2, \quad l = R\sqrt{1 + \frac{16}{9\pi^2}}$$



$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{2g}{3R} \sqrt{1 + \frac{16}{9\pi^2}}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$E_0 = -Mgl \cos \theta_0 \quad E(\theta) = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \dot{\theta}^2 - Mgl \cos \theta$$

$$E(\theta) = E_0 \Rightarrow \dot{\theta} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2Mgl}{\mathbb{I}_o} (\cos \theta - \cos \theta_0)}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \longrightarrow \theta_0 \\ 0 \leq t \leq \frac{T}{4} \end{array}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} = \sqrt{\frac{2Mgl}{I_o}} \sqrt{\cos \theta - \cos \theta_0} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{2Mgl}} \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{\cos \theta - \cos \theta_0}} = dt$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{I_o}{2Mgl}} \int_{\theta_0}^0 \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{\cos \theta - \cos \theta_0}} = \int_0^{\frac{T}{4}} dt = \frac{T}{4}$$

$$T = 4 \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{2Mgl}} \int_{\theta_0}^0 \frac{d\theta}{\sqrt{\cos \theta - \cos \theta_0}}$$

$$\theta' = -\theta \Rightarrow d\theta' = -d\theta$$

$$T = 4 \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{2Mgl}} \int_0^{\theta_0} \frac{d\theta'}{\sqrt{\cos \theta' - \cos \theta_0}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$T = 4 \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{2Mgl}} \int_0^{\theta_0} \frac{d\theta'}{\sqrt{\cos \theta' - \cos \theta_0}} \quad \cos \theta = 1 - 2 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2}$$

$$\cos \theta' - \cos \theta_0 = 2 \left(\sin^2 \frac{\theta_0}{2} - \sin^2 \frac{\theta'}{2} \right) \quad k = \sin \frac{\theta_0}{2}$$

$$\cos \theta' - \cos \theta_0 = 2k^2 \left(1 - \frac{1}{k^2} \sin^2 \frac{\theta'}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{k} \sin \frac{\theta'}{2} = \sin \phi, \quad d\theta' = \frac{2k \cos \phi}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \phi}} d\phi$$

$$\theta' = 0 \longrightarrow \phi = 0, \quad \theta' = \theta_0 \longrightarrow \phi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$T = 4\sqrt{\frac{I_o}{Mgl}} \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\phi}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \phi}}$$

$$\int_0^{\phi} \frac{d\phi}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \phi}} = F(k, \phi) \quad \text{انتگرال بیضوی غیرکامل از نوع اول}$$

$$\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\phi}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \phi}} = F(k, \pi/2) \quad \text{انتگرال بیضوی کامل از نوع اول}$$

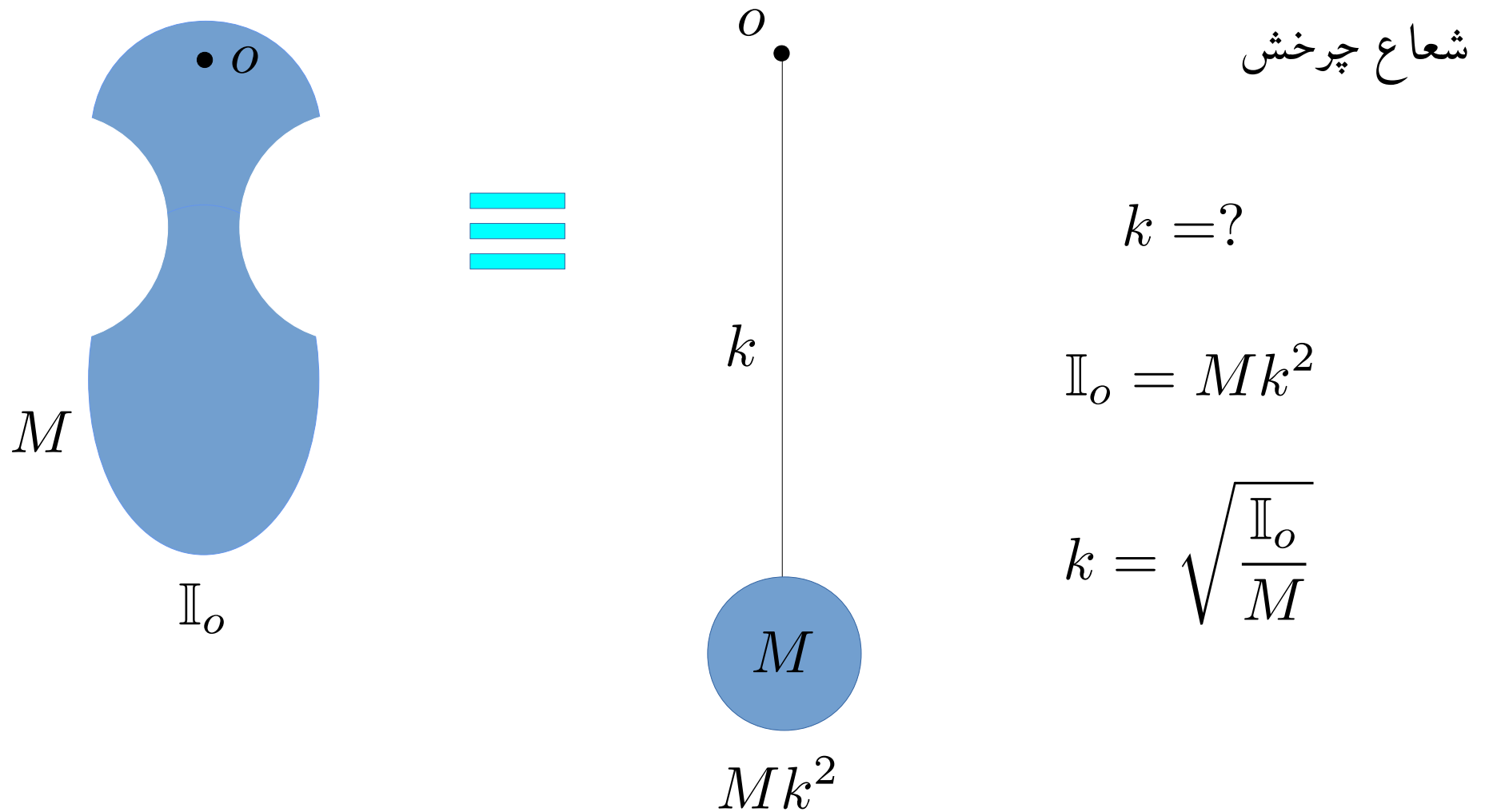
$$T = 4\sqrt{\frac{I_o}{Mgl}} F(k, \pi/2), \quad k = \sin \frac{\theta_0}{2}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$T = 4 \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{Mgl}} \int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{d\phi}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \phi}} = 4 \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{Mgl}} F(k, \pi/2)$$

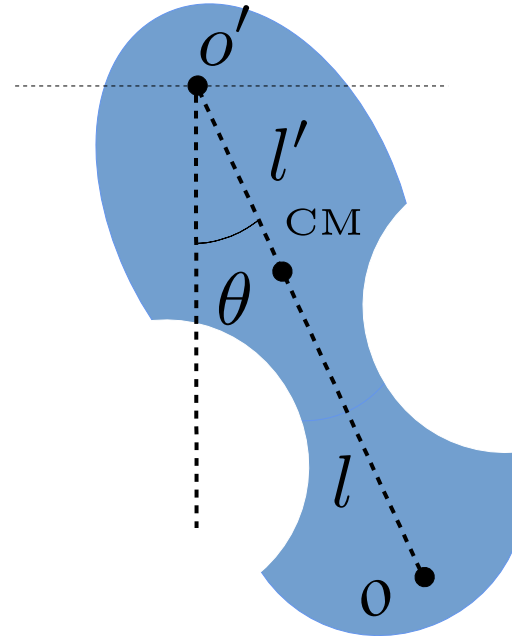
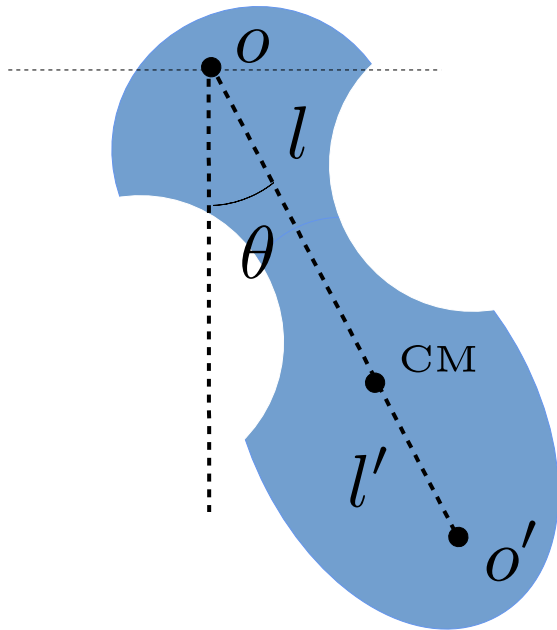
Amplitude, θ_0	$k = \sin\left(\frac{\theta_0}{2}\right)$	$F\left(k, \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$	Period, T
0°	0	$1.5708 = \pi/2$	T_0
10°	0.0872	1.5738	$1.0019 T_0$
45°	0.3827	1.6336	$1.0400 T_0$
90°	0.7071	1.8541	$1.1804 T_0$
135°	0.9234	2.4003	$1.5281 T_0$
178°	0.99985	5.4349	$3.5236 T_0$
179°	0.99996	5.2660	$4.6002 T_0$
180°	1	∞	∞

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

مرکز نوسان



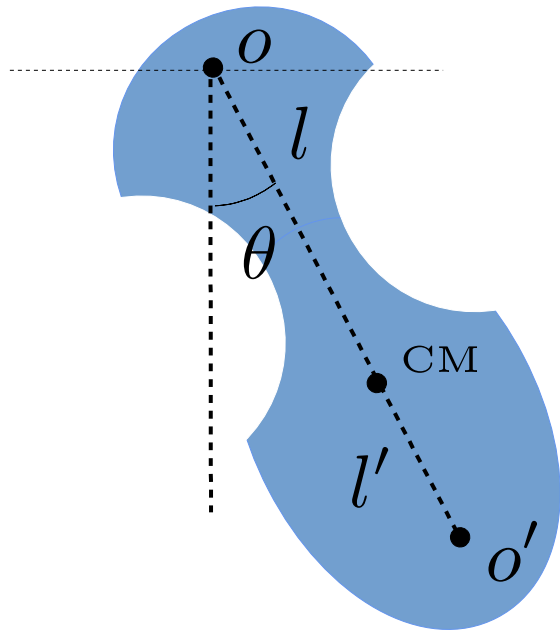
$$T_o = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{Mgl}}$$

$$T_{o'} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{I_{o'}}{Mgl'}}$$

$$T_o = T_{o'}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

مرکز نوسان



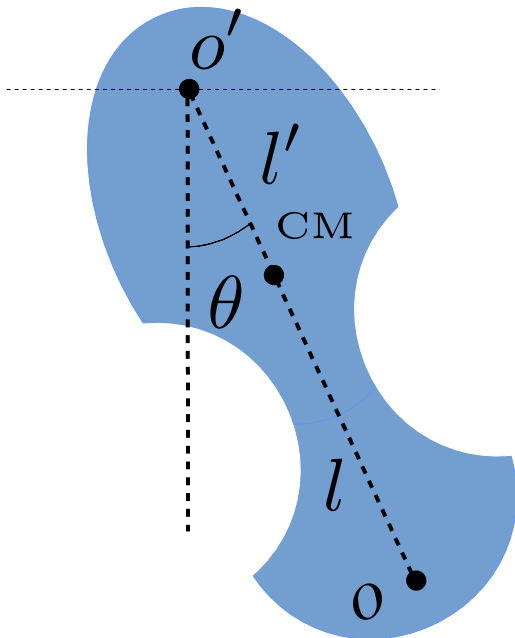
$$T_o = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{I_o}{Mgl}}$$

$$I_o = I_{CM} + Ml^2 = Mk_{CM}^2 + Ml^2$$

$$T_o = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{k_{CM}^2 + l^2}{gl}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

مرکز نوسان



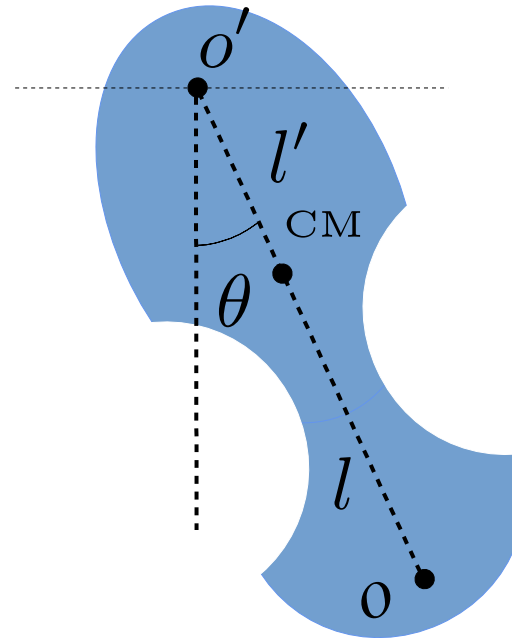
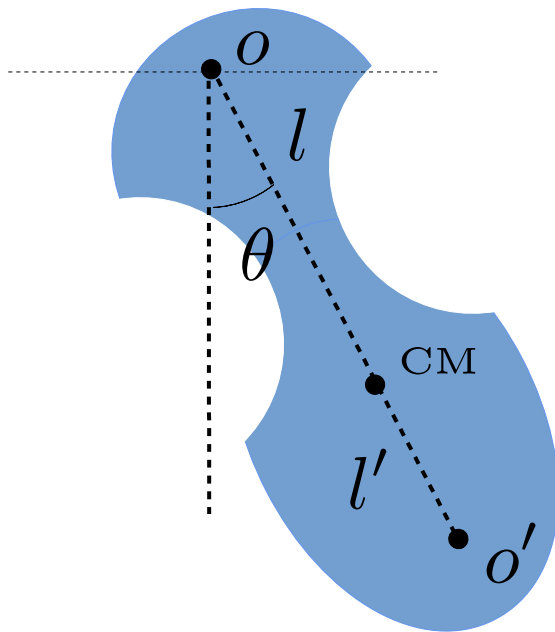
$$T_{O'} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{\mathbb{I}_{O'}}{Mgl'}}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{O'} = \mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}} + Ml'^2 = Mk_{\text{CM}}^2 + Ml'^2$$

$$T_{O'} = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{k_{\text{CM}}^2 + l'^2}{gl'}}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

مرکز نوسان



$$T_o = T_{o'} \Rightarrow \frac{k_{CM}^2 + l^2}{gl} = \frac{k_{CM}^2 + l'^2}{gl'} \Rightarrow k_{CM}^2 = ll'$$