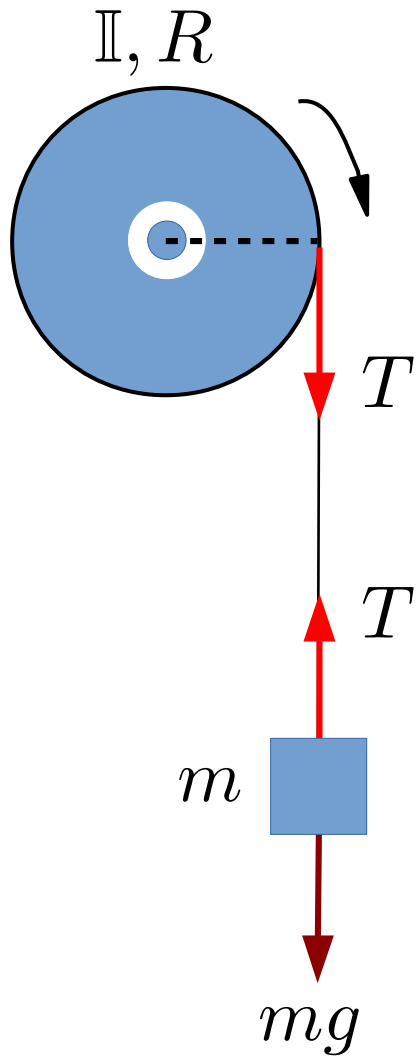


# جلسه هشتم

## مکانیک تحلیلی

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دانشگاه قم  
اسفند ۹۸

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$M : \sum \tau = I\alpha \Rightarrow TR = I\alpha$$

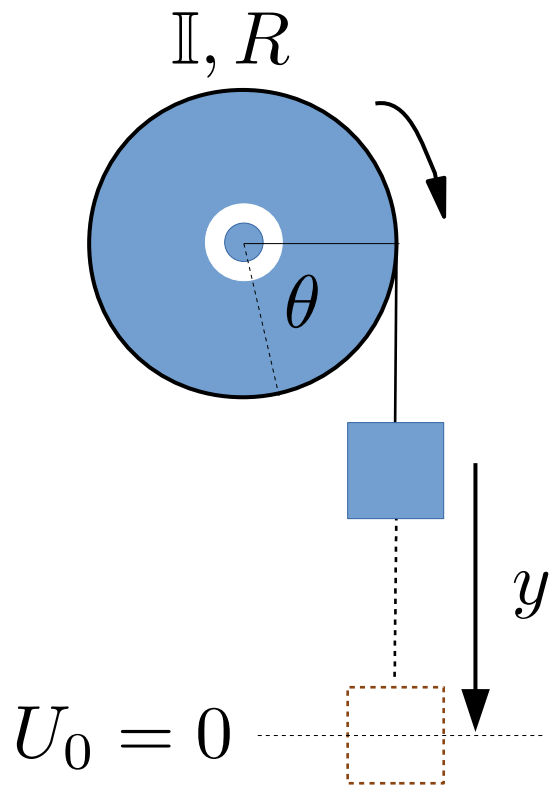
$$m : \sum F = ma \Rightarrow mg - T = ma$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} T = \frac{I}{R^2} a \\ mg - T = ma \end{cases} \Rightarrow a = \frac{m}{m + \frac{I}{R^2}} g$$

$$a = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{I}{mR^2}} g \Rightarrow T = \frac{mg}{1 + \frac{mR^2}{I}}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$E_1 = mgy$$

$$E_2 = \frac{1}{2}m\dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2}I\dot{\theta}^2$$

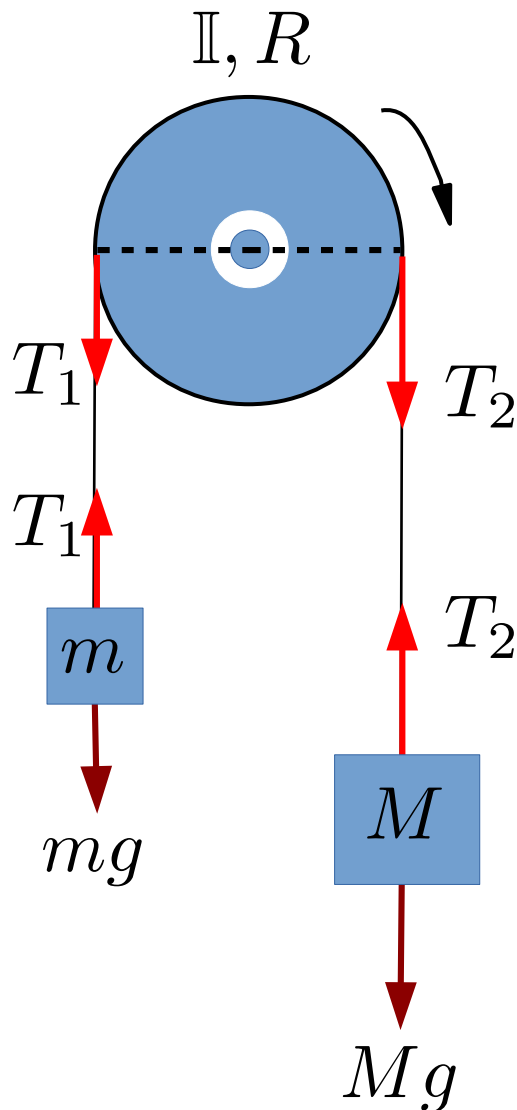
$$y = R\theta, \quad \dot{y} = R\dot{\theta}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}m\dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\frac{I}{R^2}\dot{y}^2 = mgy \Rightarrow \dot{y} = \sqrt{\frac{2mgy}{m + \frac{I}{R^2}}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{1}{2} \left( m + \frac{I}{R^2} \right) \dot{y}^2 = \frac{d}{dt} mgy$$

$$\left( m + \frac{I}{R^2} \right) \dot{y}\ddot{y} = mg\dot{y} \Rightarrow a = \ddot{y} = \frac{m}{m + \frac{I}{R^2}} g$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$m : \sum F = ma \Rightarrow T_1 - mg = ma$$

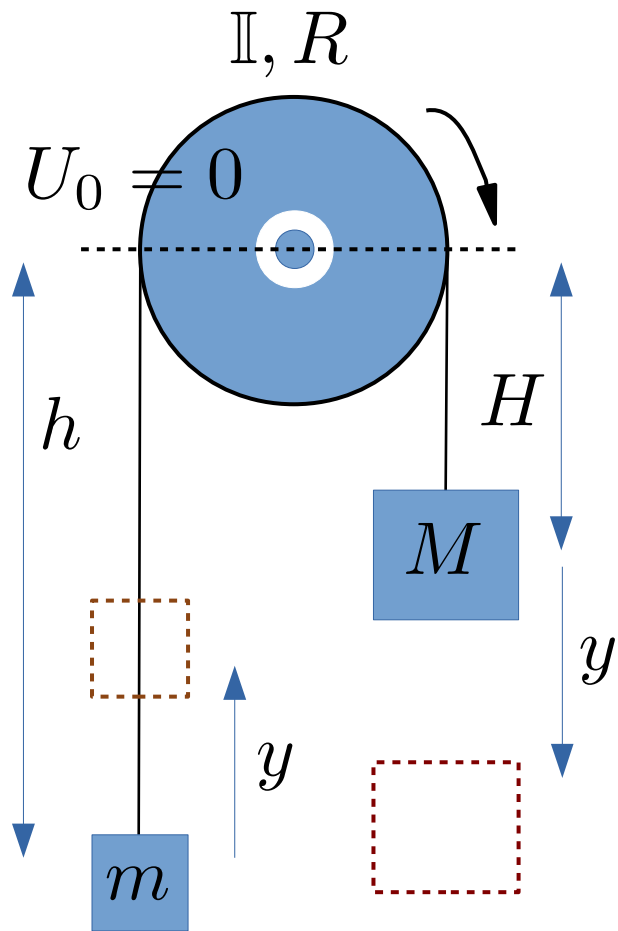
$$\text{قرقره : } \sum \tau = I\alpha \Rightarrow (T_2 - T_1)R = I\alpha$$

$$M : \sum F = ma \Rightarrow Mg - T_2 = Ma$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} T_1 - mg = ma \\ T_2 - T_1 = \frac{I}{R^2} a \\ Mg - T_2 = Ma \end{cases} \Rightarrow a = \left( \frac{M - m}{M + m + \frac{I}{R^2}} \right) g$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$E_1 = -mgh - MgH$$

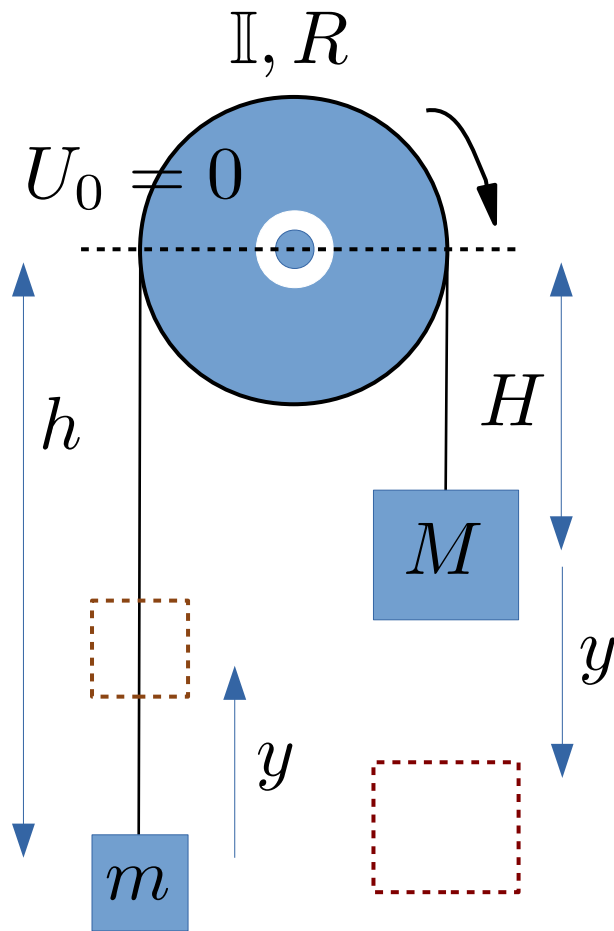
$$E_2 = \frac{1}{2}m\dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2}M\dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\mathbb{I}\dot{\theta}^2 - mg(h - y) - Mg(H + y)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}m\dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2}M\dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\frac{\mathbb{I}}{R^2}\dot{y}^2 = (M - m)gy$$

$$\dot{y} = \sqrt{\frac{2(M - m)g}{m + M + \frac{\mathbb{I}}{R^2}}}$$

$$y = R\theta, \quad \dot{y} = R\dot{\theta}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\frac{1}{2} m \dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2} M \dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\mathbb{I}}{R^2} \dot{y}^2 = (M - m) g y$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{1}{2} \left( m + M + \frac{\mathbb{I}}{R^2} \right) \dot{y}^2 = \frac{d}{dt} (M - m) g y$$

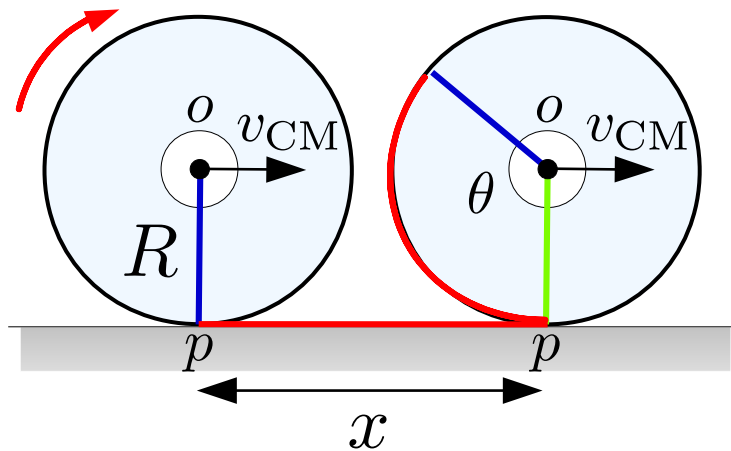
$$\left( m + M + \frac{\mathbb{I}}{R^2} \right) \dot{y} \ddot{y} = (M - m) g \dot{y}$$

$$a = \ddot{y} = \frac{(M - m) g}{\left( m + M + \frac{\mathbb{I}}{R^2} \right)}$$

$$y = R\theta, \quad \dot{y} = R\dot{\theta}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

غلتش



$$x = R\theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}x = \frac{d}{dt}R\theta$$

$$v_{CM} = R\dot{\theta} = R\omega$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}v_{CM} = \frac{d}{dt}R\omega$$

$$a_{CM} = R\ddot{\theta} = R\dot{\omega} = R\alpha$$

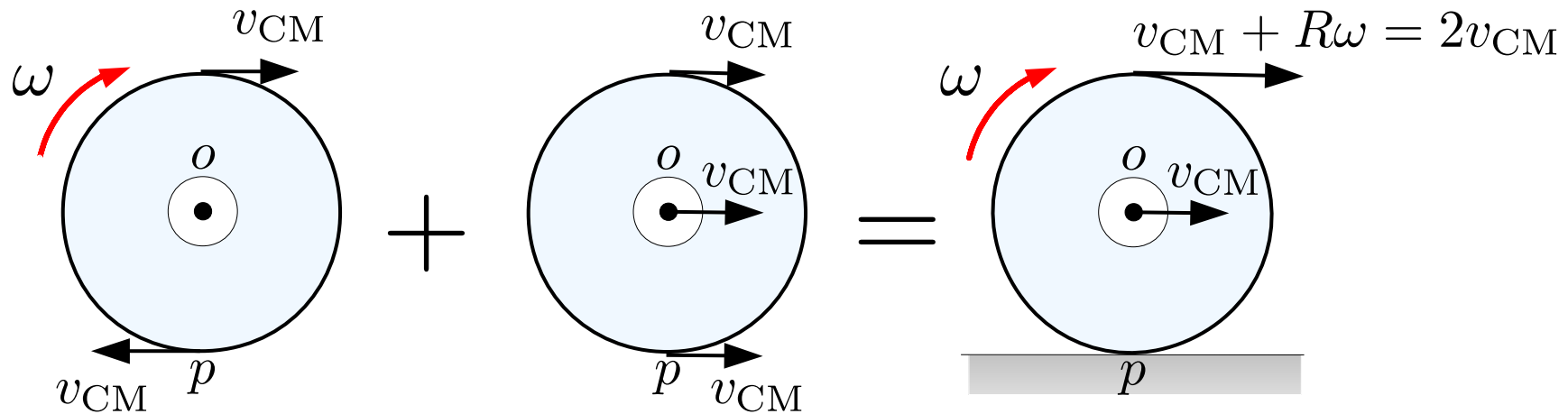
قرار داد:

$$\dot{\theta} = \omega$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = \dot{\omega} = \alpha$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

غلتش



فقط دوران حول  $o$

$$\mathbb{I}_o$$

فقط انتقال

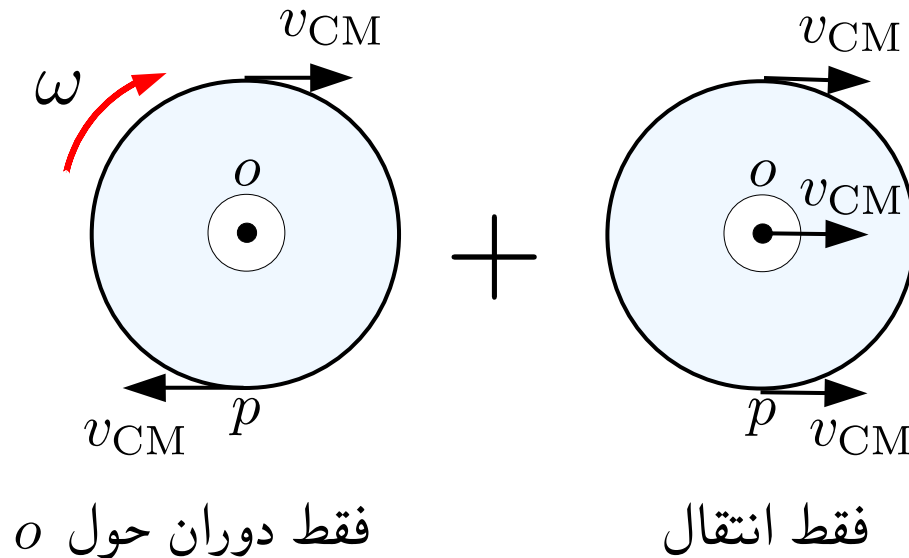
انتقال و دوران

$$\mathbb{I}_p = \mathbb{I}_o + MR^2$$



# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

غلتش

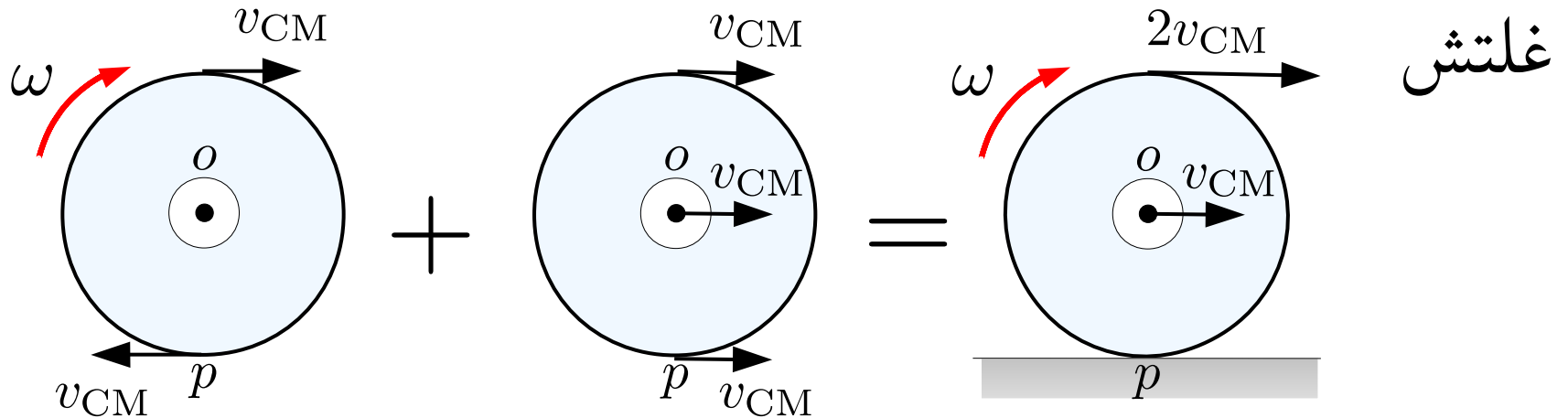


$$\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} M v_{CM}^2$$

$$v_{CM} = R\omega$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbb{I}_o + M R^2) \omega^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



فقط دوران حول  $o$

فقط انتقال

انتقال و دوران

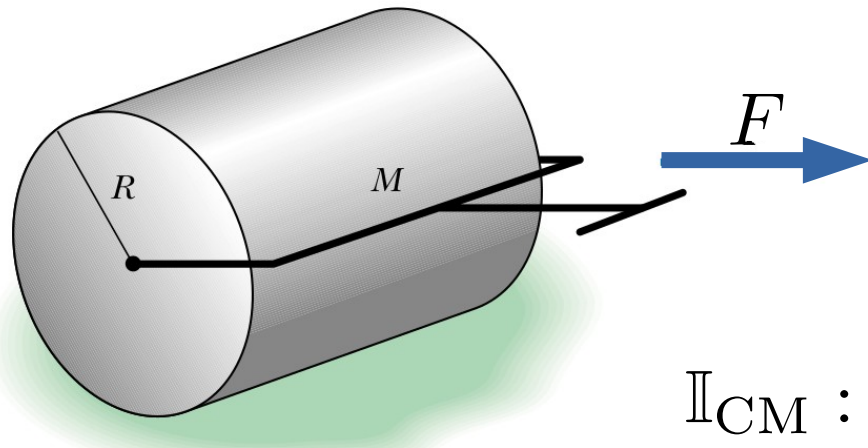
$$\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} M v_{CM}^2 = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} (\mathbb{I}_o + M R^2) \omega^2$$

$$\mathbb{I}_p = \mathbb{I}_o + M R^2$$



$$\frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_o \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_p \omega^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

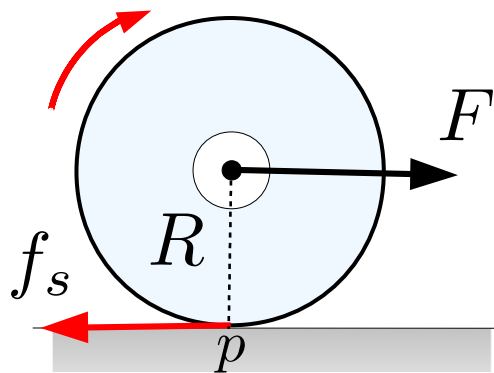


$$\sum F_x = Ma \Rightarrow F - f_s = Ma$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow N - Mg = 0$$

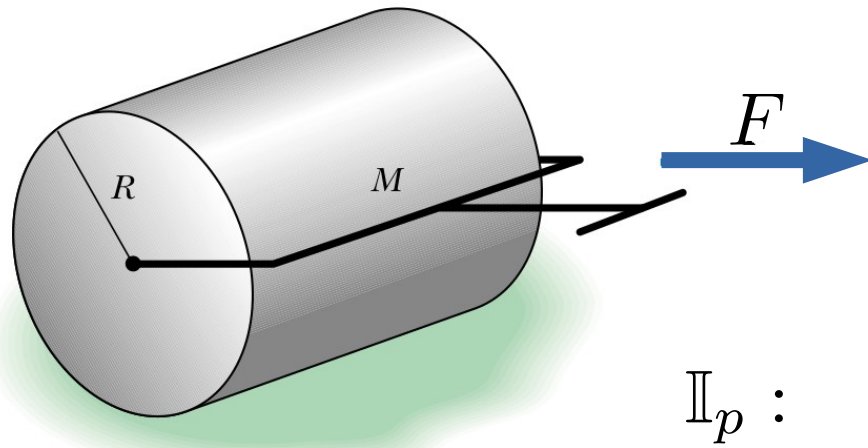
$$\mathbb{I}_{CM} : \sum \tau = \mathbb{I}_{CM} \alpha$$

$$f_s R = \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \frac{a}{R} \Rightarrow f_s = \frac{1}{2} M a$$



$$\begin{cases} F - f_s = Ma \\ f_s = \frac{1}{2} M a \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{2F}{3M} \\ f_s = \frac{F}{3} \end{cases}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



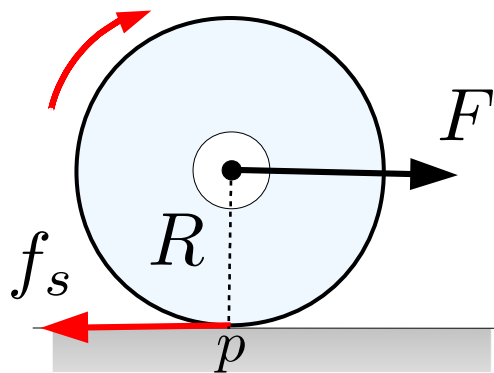
$$\sum F_x = Ma \Rightarrow F - f_s = Ma$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow N - Mg = 0$$

$\mathbb{I}_p :$

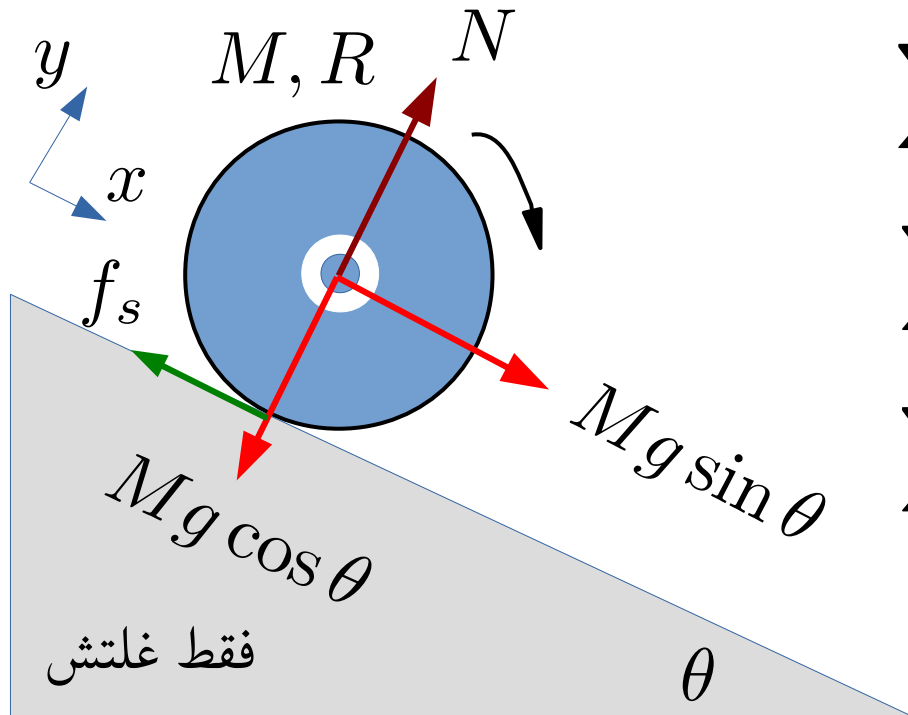
$$\sum \tau = \mathbb{I}_p \alpha$$

$$FR = \frac{3}{2}MR^2 \frac{a}{R} \Rightarrow F = \frac{3}{2}Ma$$



$$\begin{cases} F - f_s = Ma \\ F = \frac{3}{2}Ma \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{2F}{3M} \\ f_s = \frac{F}{3} \end{cases}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\sum \tau = I_{\text{CM}} \alpha \Rightarrow f_s R = \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \alpha$$

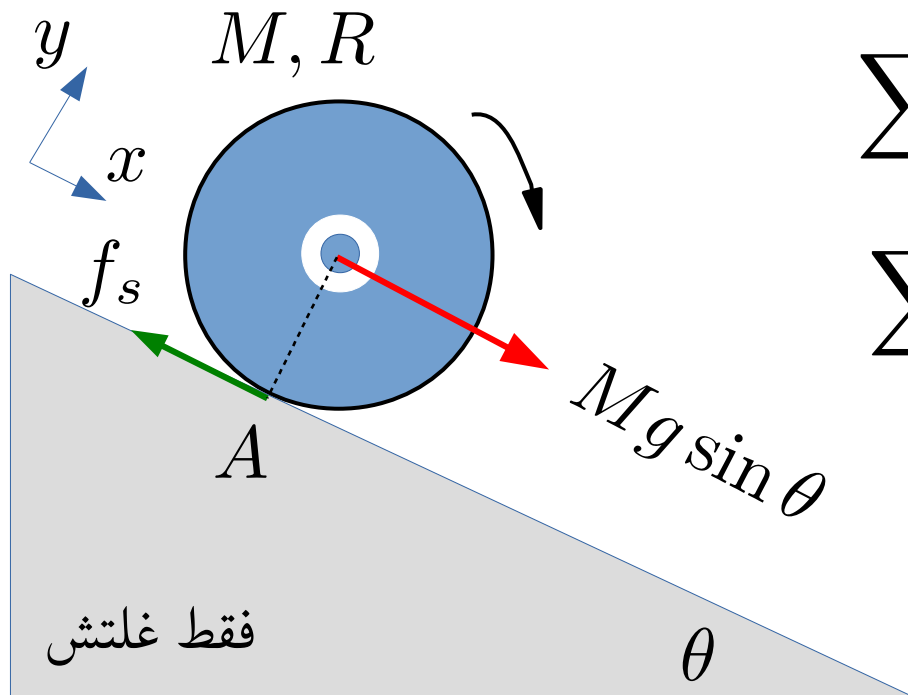
$$\sum F_x = ma \Rightarrow Mg \sin \theta - f_s = Ma$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow N - Mg \cos \theta = 0$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} f_s = \frac{1}{2} Ma \\ Mg \sin \theta - f_s = Ma \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{2}{3} g \sin \theta \\ f_s = \frac{1}{3} Mg \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\sum \tau = I_A \alpha \Rightarrow Mg \sin \theta R = \frac{3}{2} M R^2 \alpha$$

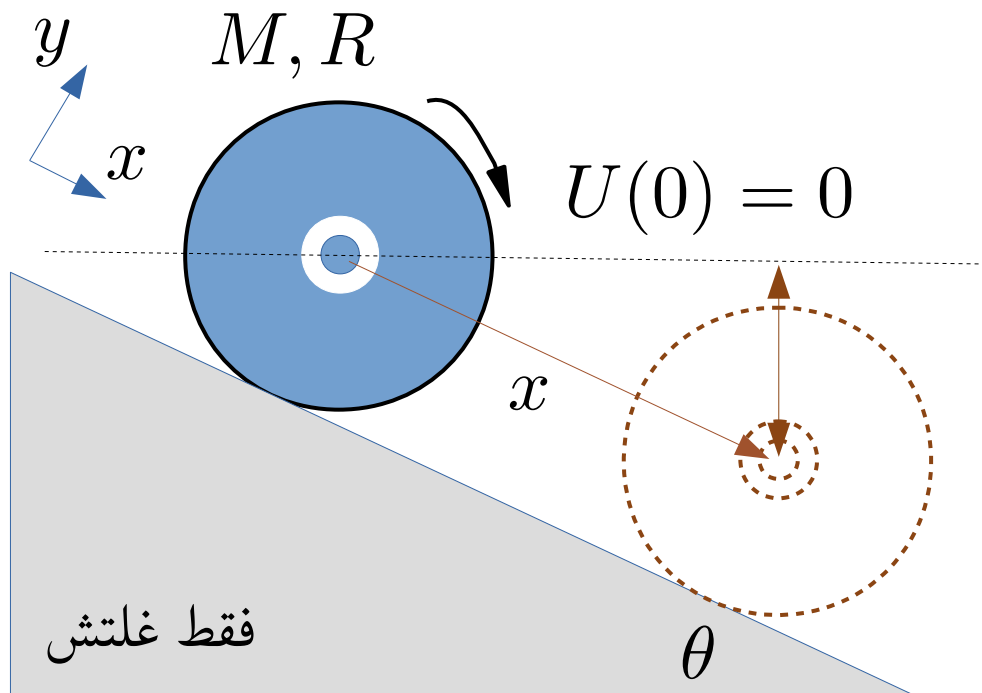
$$\sum F_x = ma \Rightarrow Mg \sin \theta - f_s = Ma$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} a = \frac{2}{3} g \sin \theta \\ f_s = \frac{1}{3} M g \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

$$f_s \leq \mu_s N \Rightarrow \frac{1}{3} M g \sin \theta \leq \mu_s M g \cos \theta \Rightarrow \mu_s \geq \frac{1}{3} \tan \theta$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$x = R\theta, \quad \dot{x} = R\dot{\theta}$$

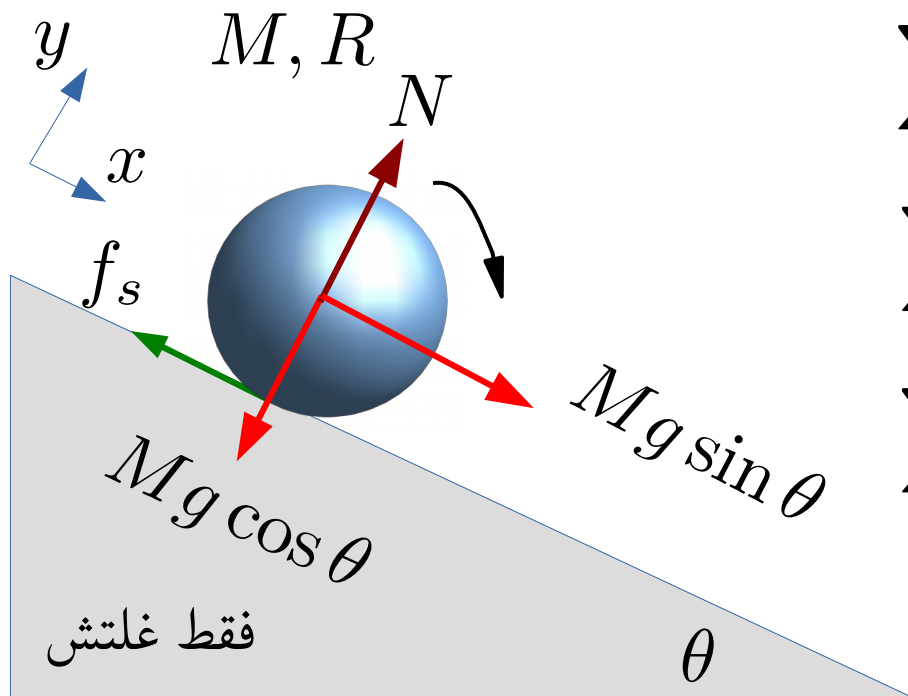
$$E_1 = 0$$

$$E_2 = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{2}MR^2\right)\dot{\theta}^2 - Mgx \sin \theta$$

$$\dot{x}^2 = \frac{4}{3}gx \sin \theta \Rightarrow \dot{x} = \sqrt{\frac{4}{3}gx \sin \theta}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\dot{x}^2 = \frac{d}{dt}\frac{4}{3}gx \sin \theta \Rightarrow \ddot{x} = \frac{2}{3}g \sin \theta$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\sum \tau = I_{\text{CM}} \alpha \Rightarrow f_s R = \frac{2}{5} M R^2 \alpha$$

$$\sum F_x = ma \Rightarrow Mg \sin \theta - f_s = Ma$$

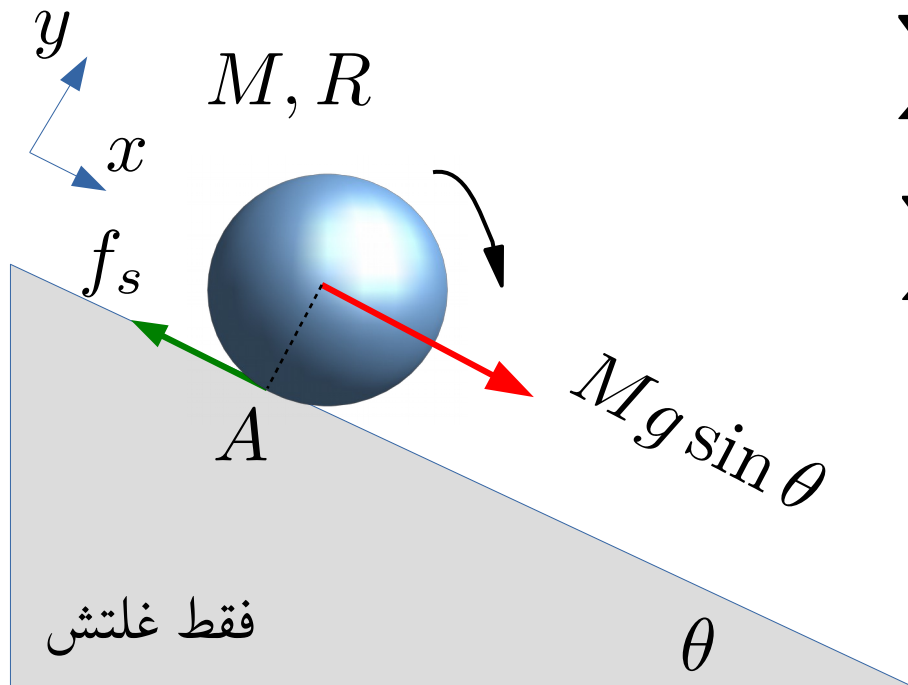
$$\sum F_y = 0 \Rightarrow N - Mg \cos \theta = 0$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} f_s = \frac{2}{5} Ma \\ Mg \sin \theta - f_s = Ma \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{5}{7} g \sin \theta \\ f_s = \frac{2}{7} Mg \sin \theta \end{cases}$$



# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$\sum \tau = \mathbb{I}_A \alpha \Rightarrow Mg \sin \theta R = \frac{7}{5} MR^2 \alpha$$

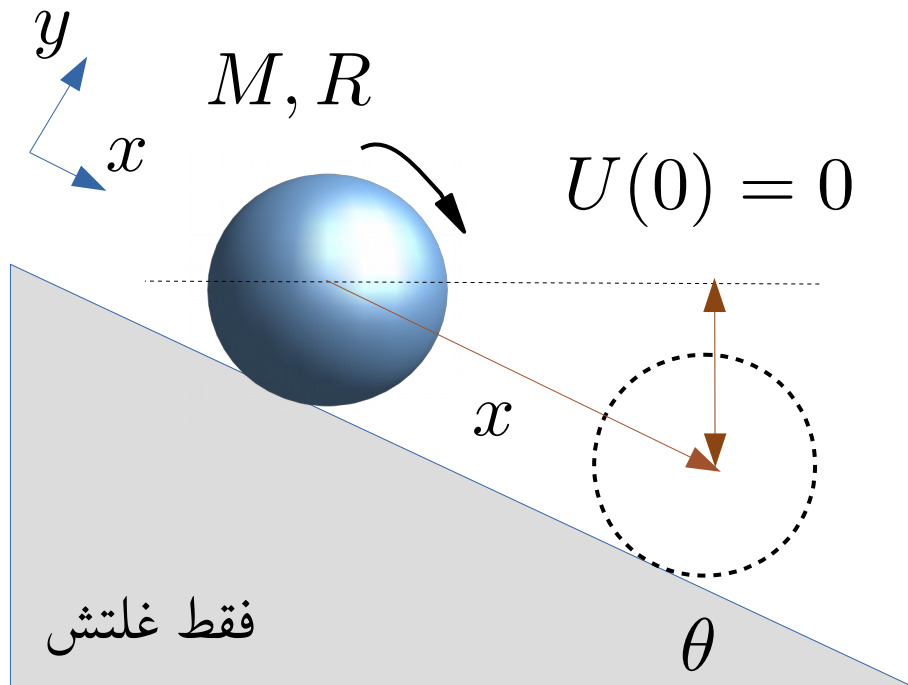
$$\sum F_x = ma \Rightarrow Mg \sin \theta - f_s = Ma$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} a = \frac{5}{7} g \sin \theta \\ f_s = \frac{2}{7} Mg \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

$$f_s \leq \mu_s N \Rightarrow \frac{2}{7} Mg \sin \theta \leq \mu_s Mg \cos \theta \Rightarrow \mu_s \geq \frac{2}{7} \tan \theta$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$x = R\theta, \quad \dot{x} = R\dot{\theta}$$

$$E_1 = 0$$

$$E_2 = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{2}{5}MR^2\right)\dot{\theta}^2 - Mgx \sin \theta$$

$$\dot{x}^2 = \frac{10}{7}gx \sin \theta \Rightarrow \dot{x} = \sqrt{\frac{10}{7}gx \sin \theta}$$

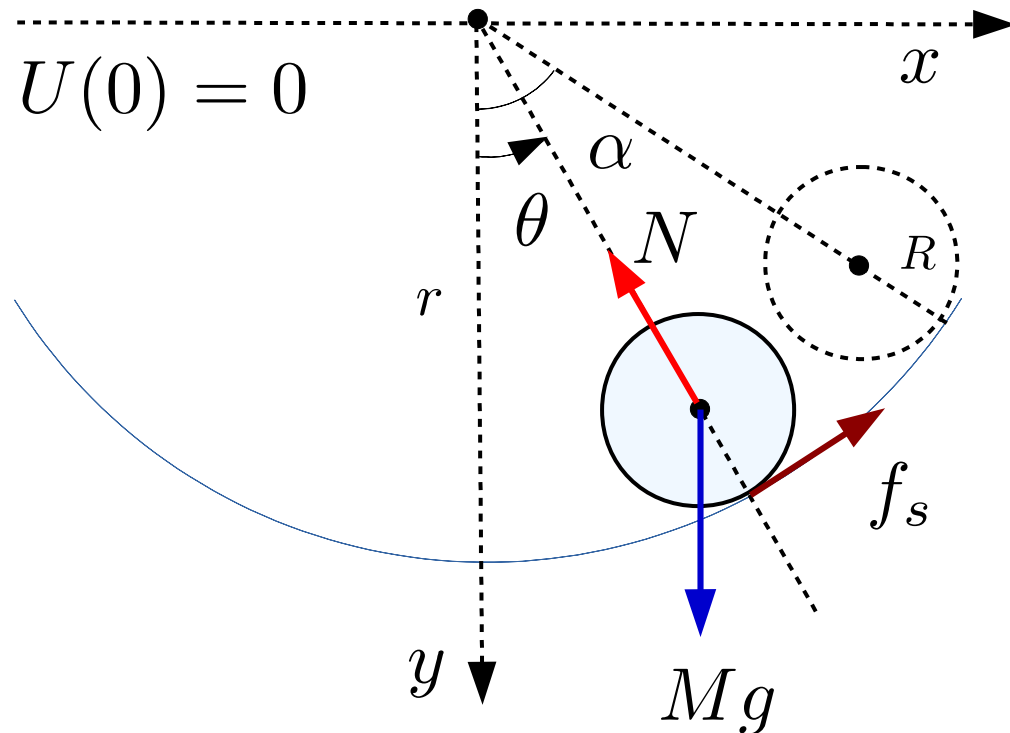
$$\frac{d}{dt}\dot{x}^2 = \frac{d}{dt}\frac{10}{7}gx \sin \theta \Rightarrow \ddot{x} = \frac{5}{7}g \sin \theta$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$\begin{cases} x = (r - R) \sin \theta \\ y = (r - R) \cos \theta \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \vec{r} = (r - R)(\sin \theta \hat{i} + \cos \theta \hat{j}) \\ \dot{\vec{r}} = (r - R)\dot{\theta} \hat{\theta} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \vec{v} = (r - R)\dot{\theta} \hat{\theta} \\ \hat{\theta} = \cos \theta \hat{i} - \sin \theta \hat{j} \end{cases}$$

$$\vec{a} = (r - R)\ddot{\theta} \hat{\theta} - (r - R)\dot{\theta}^2 \hat{r}$$



$$N - Mg \cos \theta = M(r - R)\dot{\theta}^2$$

$$f_s - Mg \sin \theta = M(r - R)\ddot{\theta}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$E_0 = -Mg(r - R) \cos \alpha$$

$$U(0) = 0$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} I_{\text{CM}} \dot{\phi}^2 + \frac{1}{2} (M(r - R)^2) \dot{\theta}^2$$

$$-Mg(r - R) \cos \theta$$

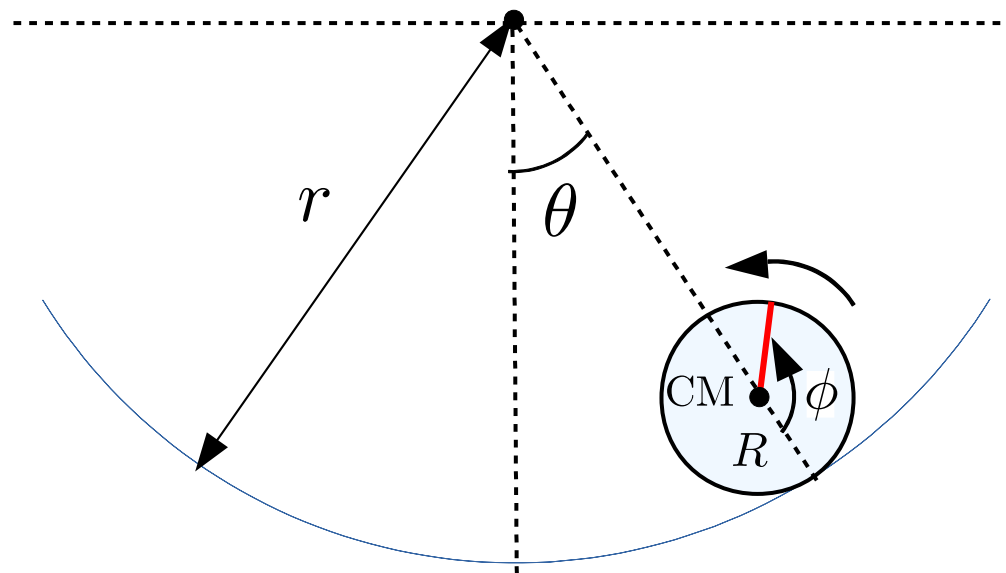
$$E_0 = E$$

$$\frac{1}{2} I_{\text{CM}} \frac{(r - R)^2}{R^2} \dot{\theta}^2$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} (M(r - R)^2) \dot{\theta}^2$$

$$-Mg(r - R) \cos \theta$$

$$= -Mg(r - R) \cos \alpha$$



$$(r - R)\theta = R\phi$$

$$(r - R)\dot{\theta} = R\dot{\phi}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$\frac{1}{2}M \left[ \frac{I_{CM}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)^2 \dot{\theta}^2 - Mg(r - R)(\cos \theta - \cos \alpha) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{I_{CM}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R) \dot{\theta}^2 - g(\cos \theta - \cos \alpha) = 0$$

$$N - Mg \cos \theta = M(r - R) \dot{\theta}^2$$

$$N - Mg \cos \theta = \frac{2Mg(\cos \theta - \cos \alpha)}{\left[ \frac{I_{CM}}{MR^2} + 1 \right]}$$

$$N = Mg \cos \theta + \frac{2Mg(\cos \theta - \cos \alpha)}{\left[ \frac{I_{CM}}{MR^2} + 1 \right]}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{\mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)\dot{\theta}^2 - g(\cos \theta - \cos \alpha) = 0$$

$$f_s - Mg \sin \theta = M(r - R)\ddot{\theta}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{\mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)\dot{\theta}^2 - g(\cos \theta - \cos \alpha) \right) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{\mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)2\dot{\theta}\ddot{\theta} + g \sin \theta \dot{\theta} = 0$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$f_s - Mg \sin \theta = M(r - R)\ddot{\theta}$$


$$\dot{\theta} \left( \left[ \frac{I_{CM}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)\ddot{\theta} + g \sin \theta \right) = 0$$

$$\left[ \frac{I_{CM}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)\ddot{\theta} + g \sin \theta = 0$$

$$f_s = Mg \sin \theta - \frac{Mg \sin \theta}{\left[ \frac{I_{CM}}{MR^2} + 1 \right]} = \left( \frac{I_{CM}}{I_{CM} + MR^2} \right) Mg \sin \theta$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه

$$\left[ \frac{\mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)\ddot{\theta} + g \sin \theta = 0$$

$\sin \theta \approx \theta$    $\left[ \frac{\mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}}}{MR^2} + 1 \right] (r - R)\ddot{\theta} + g\theta = 0$

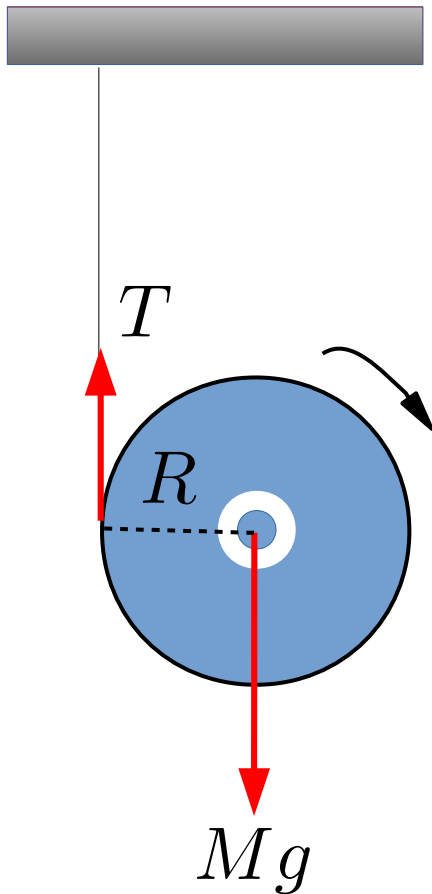
$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{MR^2}{\mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}} + MR^2} \frac{g}{r - R} \theta = 0,$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \omega^2 \theta = 0,$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{MR^2}{\mathbb{I}_{\text{CM}} + MR^2} \frac{g}{r - R}}$$



# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



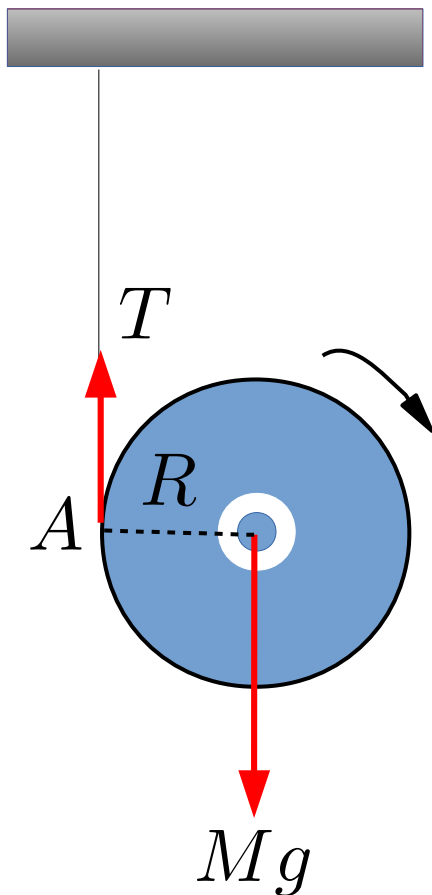
$$\sum \tau = I\alpha \Rightarrow TR = \frac{1}{2}MR^2\alpha$$

$$\sum F = ma \Rightarrow Mg - T = Ma$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} T = \frac{1}{2}Ma \\ Mg - T = Ma \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a = \frac{2}{3}g \\ T = \frac{1}{3}Mg \end{cases}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



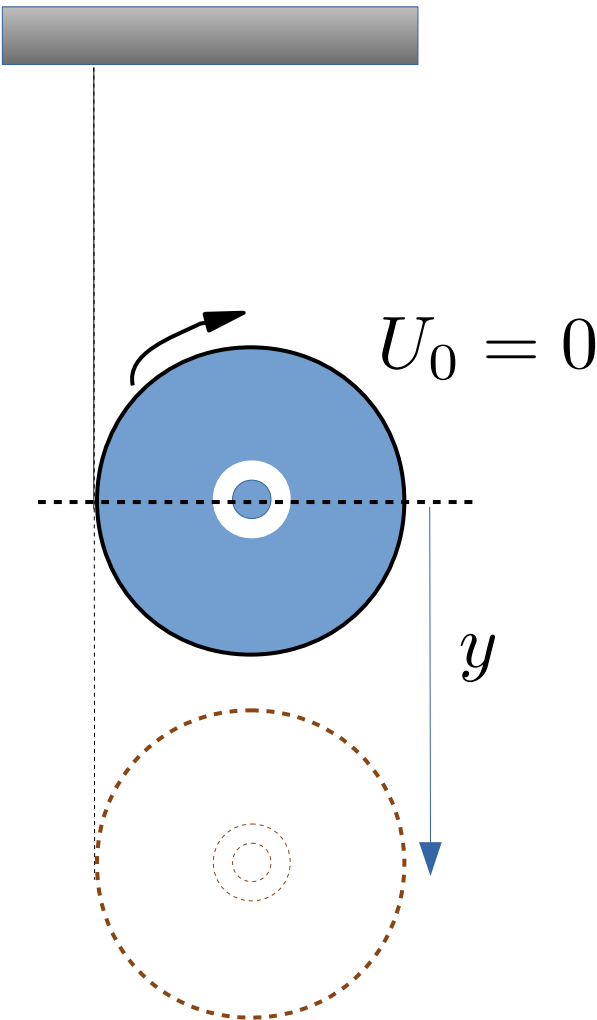
$$\sum \tau = I_A \alpha \Rightarrow MgR = \frac{3}{2}MR^2\alpha$$

$$\sum F = ma \Rightarrow Mg - T = Ma$$

$$a = R\alpha$$

$$\begin{cases} a = \frac{2}{3}g \\ T = \frac{1}{3}Mg \end{cases}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در صفحه



$$y = R\theta, \quad \dot{y} = R\dot{\theta}$$

$$E_1 = 0$$

$$E_2 = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} M R^2 \right) \dot{\theta}^2 - Mgy$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \dot{y}^2 - gy = 0 \Rightarrow \dot{y} = \sqrt{\frac{4}{3} gy}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{3}{4} \dot{y}^2 = \frac{d}{dt} gy \Rightarrow \ddot{y} = \frac{2}{3} g$$