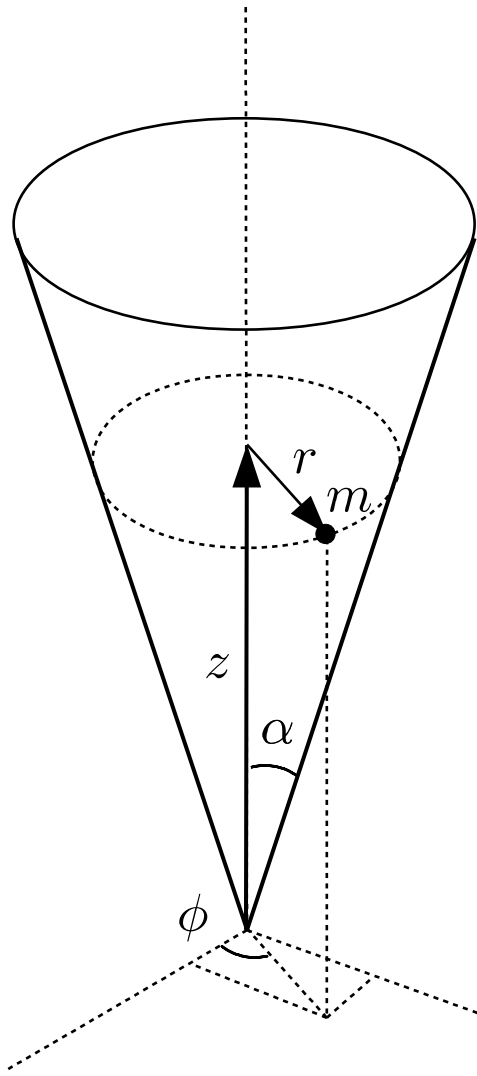


# جلسه چهاردهم

## مکانیک تحلیلی

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اسفند ۹۸

# مکانیک لاگرانژی



$$\begin{cases} x = r \cos \phi \\ y = r \sin \phi \\ z = r \cot \alpha \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \dot{x} = \dot{r} \cos \phi - \dot{\phi} r \sin \phi \\ \dot{y} = \dot{r} \sin \phi + \dot{\phi} r \cos \phi \\ \dot{z} = \dot{r} \cot \alpha \end{cases}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} m [\dot{r}^2 (1 + \cot^2 \alpha) + r^2 \dot{\phi}^2]$$

$$V = mgr \cot \alpha$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} m [\dot{r}^2 (1 + \cot^2 \alpha) + r^2 \dot{\phi}^2] - mgr \cot \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{r}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial r},$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\phi}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \phi}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}m[\dot{r}^2(1 + \cot^2 \alpha) + r^2\dot{\phi}^2] - mgr \cot \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{r}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial r},$$

$$m\ddot{r}(1 + \cot^2 \alpha) = mr\dot{\phi}^2 - mg \cot \alpha$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\phi}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \phi},$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} [mr^2\dot{\phi}] = 0 \Rightarrow l = mr^2\dot{\phi} = \text{const.}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} m\ddot{r}(1 + \cot^2 \alpha) = mr\dot{\phi}^2 - mg \cot \alpha \\ l = mr^2\dot{\phi} \Rightarrow \dot{\phi} = \frac{l}{mr^2} \end{cases}$$

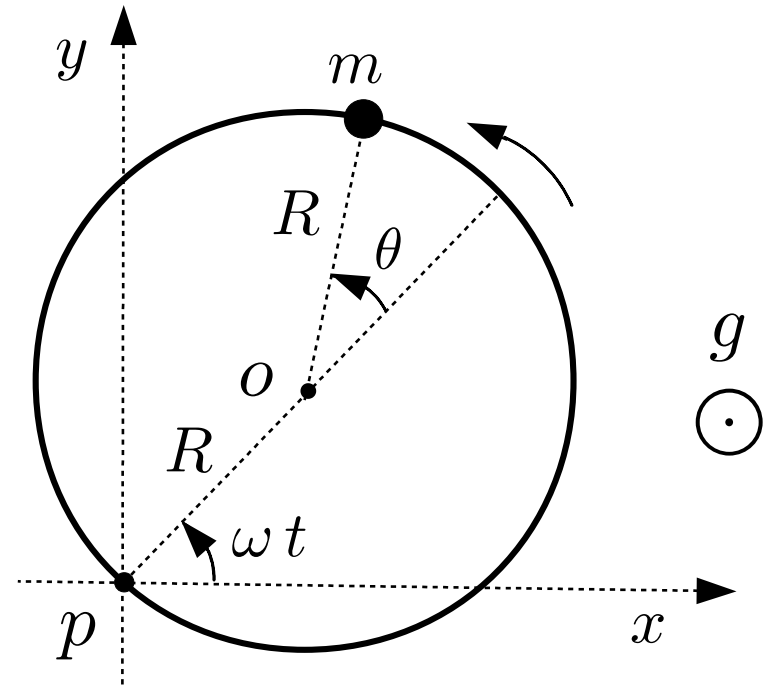
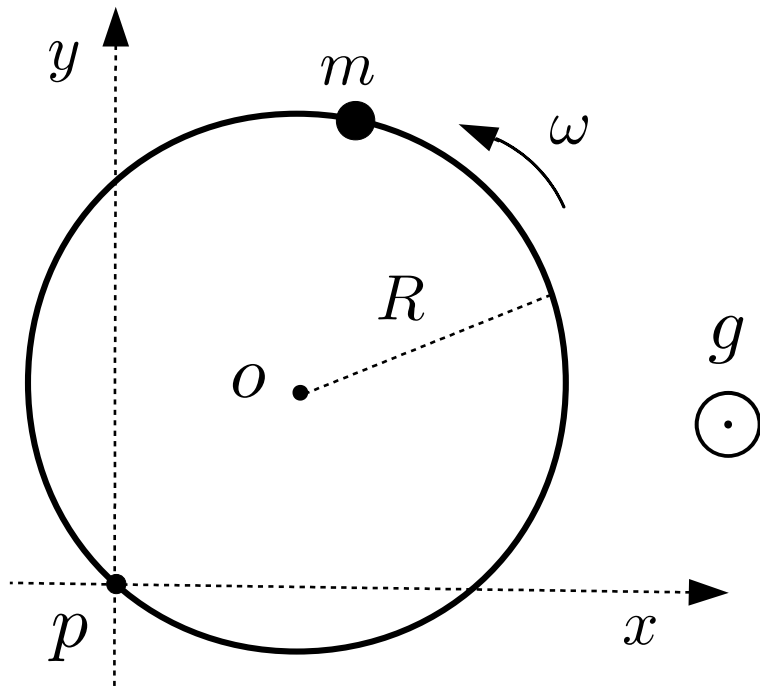
$$m\ddot{r}(1 + \cot^2 \alpha) = \frac{l^2}{mr^3} - mg \cot \alpha$$

$$m\ddot{r} \frac{1}{\sin^2 \alpha} = \frac{l^2}{mr^3} - mg \frac{\cos \alpha}{\sin \alpha}$$

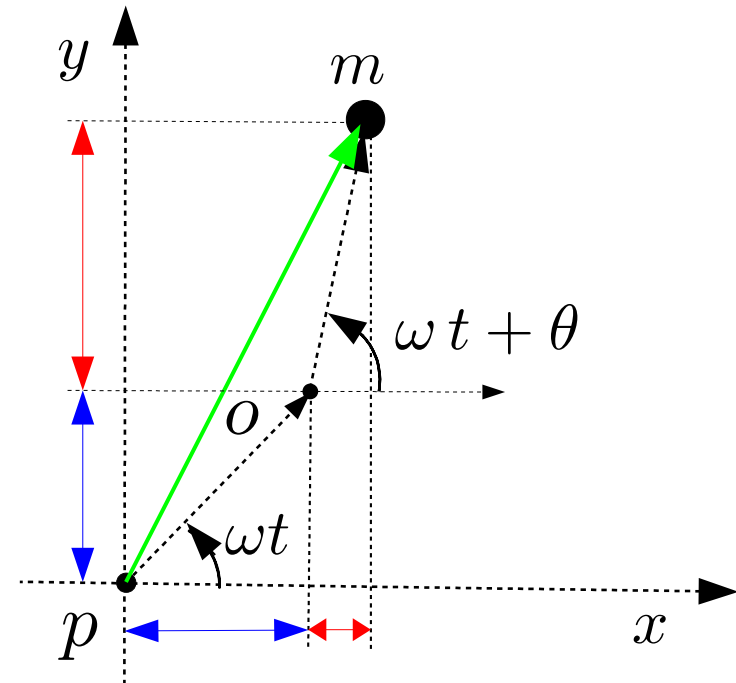
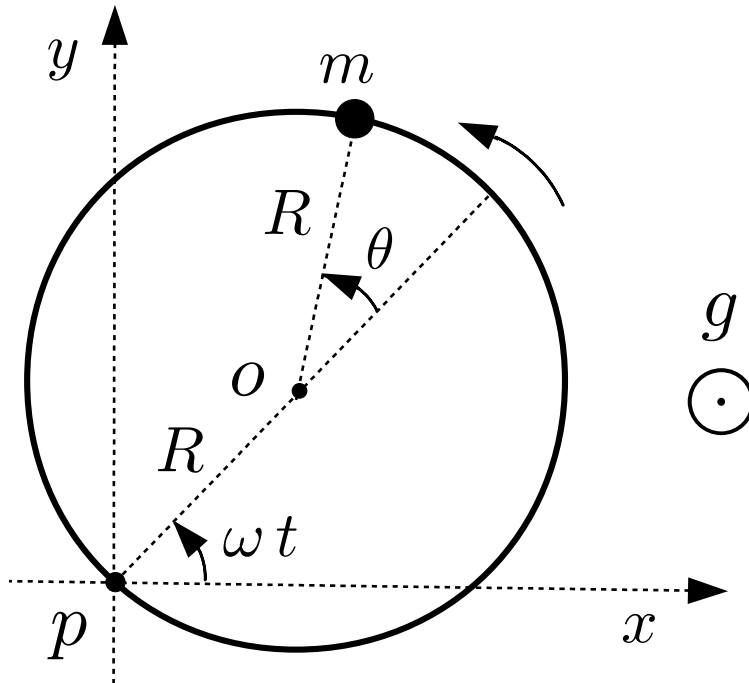
$$m\ddot{r} = \frac{l^2 \sin^2 \alpha}{mr^3} - mg \cos \alpha \sin \alpha$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی



# مکانیک لاگرانژی



$$\begin{cases} x_o = R \cos(\omega t + \theta) \\ y_o = R \sin(\omega t + \theta) \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x_p = R \cos \omega t + R \cos(\omega t + \theta) \\ y_p = R \sin \omega t + R \sin(\omega t + \theta) \end{cases}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} x_p = R \cos \omega t + R \cos(\omega t + \theta) \\ y_p = R \sin \omega t + R \sin(\omega t + \theta) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_p = -R\omega \sin \omega t - R(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \sin(\omega t + \theta) \\ \dot{y}_p = R\omega \cos \omega t + R(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \cos(\omega t + \theta) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_p^2 = R^2\omega^2 \sin^2 \omega t + R^2(\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 \sin^2(\omega t + \theta) \\ \quad + 2R^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \sin \omega t \sin(\omega t + \theta) \\ \dot{y}_p^2 = R^2\omega^2 \cos^2 \omega t + R^2(\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 \cos^2(\omega t + \theta) \\ \quad + 2R^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \cos \omega t \cos(\omega t + \theta) \end{cases}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} \dot{x}_p^2 = R^2\omega^2 \sin^2 \omega t + R^2(\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 \sin^2(\omega t + \theta) \\ \quad + 2R^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \sin \omega t \sin(\omega t + \theta) \\ \dot{y}_p^2 = R^2\omega^2 \cos^2 \omega t + R^2(\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 \cos^2(\omega t + \theta) \\ \quad + 2R^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \cos \omega t \cos(\omega t + \theta) \end{cases}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{x}_p^2 + \dot{y}_p^2) \quad q_1 = \theta, \quad \dot{q}_1 = \dot{\theta}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2}m[R^2\omega^2 + R^2(\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 + 2R^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \cos \theta]$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2}mR^2[\omega^2 + (\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 + 2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \cos \theta]$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$T = \frac{1}{2}mR^2[\omega^2 + (\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 + 2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \cos \theta]$$

$$V = 0$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}mR^2[\omega^2 + (\omega + \dot{\theta})^2 + 2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \cos \theta]$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta},$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ mR^2(\omega + \dot{\theta}) + mR^2\omega \cos \theta \right] = -mR^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \sin \theta$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ mR^2(\omega + \dot{\theta}) + mR^2\omega \cos \theta \right] = -mR^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \sin \theta$$

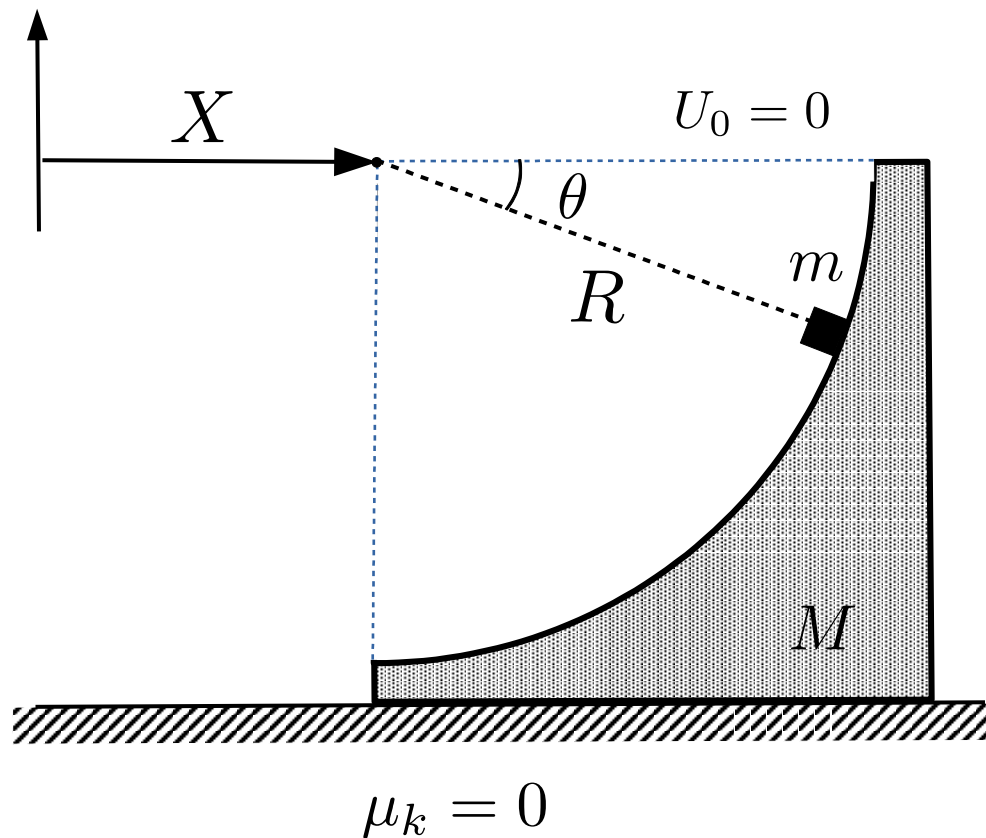
$$mR^2\ddot{\theta} - mR^2\omega\dot{\theta} \sin \theta = -mR^2\omega(\omega + \dot{\theta}) \sin \theta$$

$$mR^2\ddot{\theta} + mR^2\omega^2 \sin \theta = 0$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \omega^2 \sin \theta = 0$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی



$$\begin{cases} m : (X + R \cos \theta, -R \sin \theta) \\ m : (\dot{X} - R\dot{\theta} \sin \theta, -R\dot{\theta} \cos \theta) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} M : (X, 0) \\ M : (\dot{X}, 0) \end{cases}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} m : (X + R \cos \theta, -R \sin \theta) \\ m : (\dot{X} - R\dot{\theta} \sin \theta, -R\dot{\theta} \cos \theta) \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} M : (X, 0) \\ M : (\dot{X}, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{X}^2 + R^2\dot{\theta}^2 - 2R\dot{\theta}\dot{X} \sin \theta), \quad V = -mgR \sin \theta$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{X}^2 + R^2\dot{\theta}^2 - 2R\dot{\theta}\dot{X} \sin \theta) + mgR \sin \theta$$

$$q_1 = \theta, \quad \dot{q}_1 = \dot{\theta}, \quad q_2 = X, \quad \dot{q}_2 = \dot{X}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta}, \quad \frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{X}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial X}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

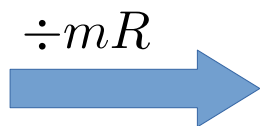
$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{X}^2 + R^2\dot{\theta}^2 - 2R\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\sin\theta) + mgR\sin\theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ mR^2\dot{\theta} - mR\dot{X}\sin\theta \right] = -mR\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\cos\theta + mgR\cos\theta$$

$$mR^2\ddot{\theta} - mR\ddot{X}\sin\theta - \cancel{mR\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\cos\theta} = -\cancel{mR\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\cos\theta} + mgR\cos\theta$$

$$mR^2\ddot{\theta} - mR\ddot{X}\sin\theta = mgR\cos\theta$$



$$R\ddot{\theta} - \ddot{X}\sin\theta = g\cos\theta$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{X}^2 + R^2\dot{\theta}^2 - 2R\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\sin\theta) + mgR\sin\theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{X}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial X}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ (m + M)\dot{X} - mR\dot{\theta}\sin\theta \right] = 0$$

$$(m + M)\ddot{X} - mR\ddot{\theta}\sin\theta - mR\dot{\theta}^2\cos\theta = 0$$

$$\ddot{X} = \frac{mR}{m + M} (\ddot{\theta}\sin\theta + \dot{\theta}^2\cos\theta)$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} R\ddot{\theta} - \ddot{X} \sin \theta = g \cos \theta \\ \ddot{X} = \frac{mR}{m+M} (\ddot{\theta} \sin \theta + \dot{\theta}^2 \cos \theta) \end{cases}$$



$$R\ddot{\theta} - \frac{mR}{m+M} (\ddot{\theta} \sin \theta + \dot{\theta}^2 \cos \theta) \sin \theta = g \cos \theta$$

$$\xrightarrow{\div R} \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m+M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m+M} \dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{g}{R} \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m+M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \dot{\theta} \left[ \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m+M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m+M} \dot{\theta}^2 \right]$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m + M} \dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{g}{R} \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \dot{\theta} \left[ \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m + M} \dot{\theta}^2 \right]$$

$$\frac{d\theta}{dt} \frac{d}{d\theta} \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \dot{\theta} \left[ \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m + M} \dot{\theta}^2 \right]$$

$$\cancel{\dot{\theta}} \frac{d}{d\theta} \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \cancel{\dot{\theta}} \left[ \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m + M} \dot{\theta}^2 \right]$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m + M} \dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{g}{R} \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{d}{d\theta} \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \ddot{\theta} - \frac{m \cos \theta \sin \theta}{m + M} \dot{\theta}^2$$



$$\frac{d}{d\theta} \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \frac{g}{R} \cos \theta$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\frac{d}{d\theta} \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \frac{g}{R} \cos \theta$$

شرایط دلخواه

شرایط اولیه

$$\int_{(0,0)}^{(\theta,\dot{\theta})} d \left[ \left( \frac{m \cos^2 \theta + M}{m + M} \right) \frac{\dot{\theta}^2}{2} \right] = \frac{g}{R} \int_0^\theta \cos \theta d\theta$$

شرایط اولیه

$$\dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{2g}{R} \left( \frac{m + M}{m \cos^2 \theta + M} \right) \sin \theta$$

$$R\ddot{\theta} - \dot{X} \sin \theta = g \cos \theta$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$R\ddot{\theta} - \ddot{X} \sin \theta = g \cos \theta$$

$\frac{d}{dt}$

$$\dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{2g}{R} \left( \frac{m + M}{m \cos^2 \theta + M} \right) \sin \theta$$



$$2\dot{\theta}\ddot{\theta} = \frac{2g}{R} \frac{m + M}{(m \cos^2 \theta + M)^2} \left[ \dot{\theta} \cos \theta (m \cos^2 \theta + M) + 2m\dot{\theta} \sin^2 \theta \cos \theta \right]$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = \frac{g}{R} \frac{(m + M) \cos \theta}{(m \cos^2 \theta + M)^2} \left[ (m \cos^2 \theta + M) + 2m \sin^2 \theta \right]$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

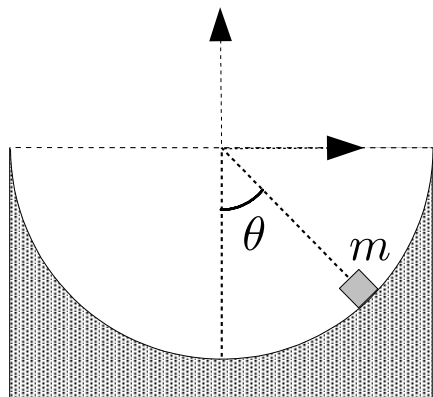
$$R\ddot{\theta} - \ddot{X} \sin \theta = g \cos \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = \frac{g}{R} \frac{(m + M) \cos \theta}{(m \cos^2 \theta + M)^2} [(m \cos^2 \theta + M) + 2m \sin^2 \theta]$$

$$\ddot{X} = \frac{g}{\tan \theta} \left[ -1 + \frac{(m + M)}{(m \cos^2 \theta + M)^2} [(m \cos^2 \theta + M) + 2m \sin^2 \theta] \right]$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی



$\mu_k = 0$

$$\begin{cases} x = R \sin \theta \\ y = -R \cos \theta \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} \dot{x} = R\dot{\theta} \cos \theta \\ \dot{y} = R\dot{\theta} \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

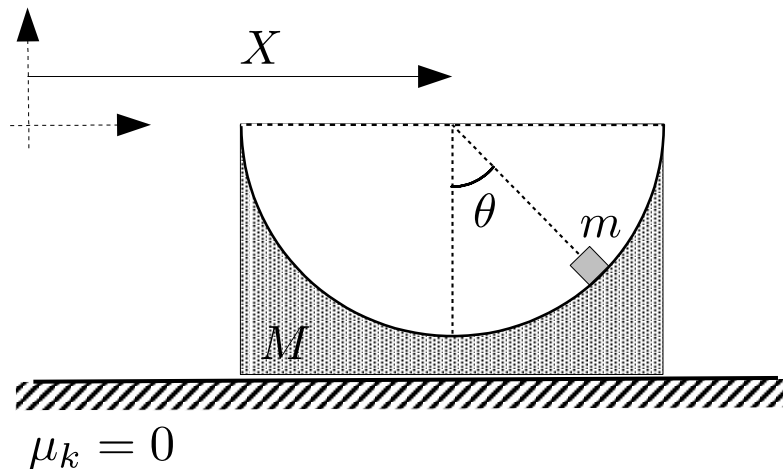
$$T = \frac{1}{2} m R^2 \dot{\theta}^2, \quad V = -m g R \cos \theta$$

$$q_1 = \theta, \quad \dot{q}_1 = \dot{\theta}, \quad \mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} m R^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + m g R \cos \theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} \Rightarrow m R^2 \ddot{\theta} = -m g R \sin \theta \Rightarrow \ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{R} \sin \theta = 0$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{g}{R}}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی



$$m : (X + R \sin \theta, -R \cos \theta)$$

$$m : (\dot{X} + R\dot{\theta} \cos \theta, R\dot{\theta} \sin \theta)$$

$$M : (X, 0)$$

$$M : (\dot{X}, 0)$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{X}^2 + R^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta} \dot{X} \cos \theta),$$

$$V = -mgR \cos \theta$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} (M + m) \dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (R^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta} \dot{X} \cos \theta) + mgR \cos \theta$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}(M + m)\dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(R^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\cos\theta) + mgR\cos\theta$$

$$q_1 = \theta, \quad \dot{q}_1 = \dot{\theta}, \quad q_2 = X, \quad \dot{q}_2 = \dot{X}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ mR^2\dot{\theta} + mR\dot{X}\cos\theta \right] = -mR\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\sin\theta - mgR\sin\theta$$

$$mR^2\ddot{\theta} + mR\ddot{X}\cos\theta - mR\dot{X}\dot{\theta}\sin\theta = -mR\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\sin\theta - mgR\sin\theta$$

$$mR^2\ddot{\theta} + mR\ddot{X}\cos\theta = -mgR\sin\theta \Rightarrow R\ddot{\theta} + \ddot{X}\cos\theta = -g\sin\theta$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}(M + m)\dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(R^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta}\dot{X}\cos\theta) + mgR\cos\theta$$

$$q_1 = \theta, \quad \dot{q}_1 = \dot{\theta}, \quad q_2 = X, \quad \dot{q}_2 = \dot{X}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{X}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial X}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ (M + m)\dot{X} + mR\dot{\theta}\cos\theta \right] = 0$$

$$(M + m)\ddot{X} + mR\ddot{\theta}\cos\theta - mR\dot{\theta}^2\sin\theta = 0$$

$$\ddot{X} = -\frac{mR}{M + m} \left( \ddot{\theta}\cos\theta - \dot{\theta}^2\sin\theta \right)$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} R\ddot{\theta} + \ddot{X} \cos \theta = -g \sin \theta \\ \ddot{X} = -\frac{mR}{M+m} (\ddot{\theta} \cos \theta - \dot{\theta}^2 \sin \theta) \end{cases}$$



$$\theta \rightarrow 0$$

$$\cos \theta \rightarrow 1, \quad \sin \theta \rightarrow \theta, \quad \dot{\theta}^2 \sin \theta \rightarrow \dot{\theta}^2 \theta \rightarrow 0$$

$$\begin{cases} R\ddot{\theta} + \ddot{X} = -g\theta \\ \ddot{X} = -\frac{mR}{M+m} \ddot{\theta} \end{cases}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} R\ddot{\theta} + \ddot{X} = -g\theta \\ \ddot{X} = -\frac{mR}{M+m}\ddot{\theta} \end{cases}$$

$$R\ddot{\theta} - \frac{mR}{M+m}\ddot{\theta} = -g\theta \Rightarrow \frac{MR}{M+m}\ddot{\theta} = -g\theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \left(\frac{M+m}{M}\right) \frac{g}{R}\theta = 0, \quad \omega_0 = \sqrt{\left(\frac{M}{M+m}\right) \frac{g}{R}}$$

$$\lim_{\frac{M}{m} \rightarrow \infty} \omega_0 \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{g}{R}}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\ddot{\theta} + \left( \frac{M+m}{M} \right) \frac{g}{R} \theta = 0, \quad \omega_0 = \sqrt{\left( \frac{M}{M+m} \right) \frac{g}{R}}$$

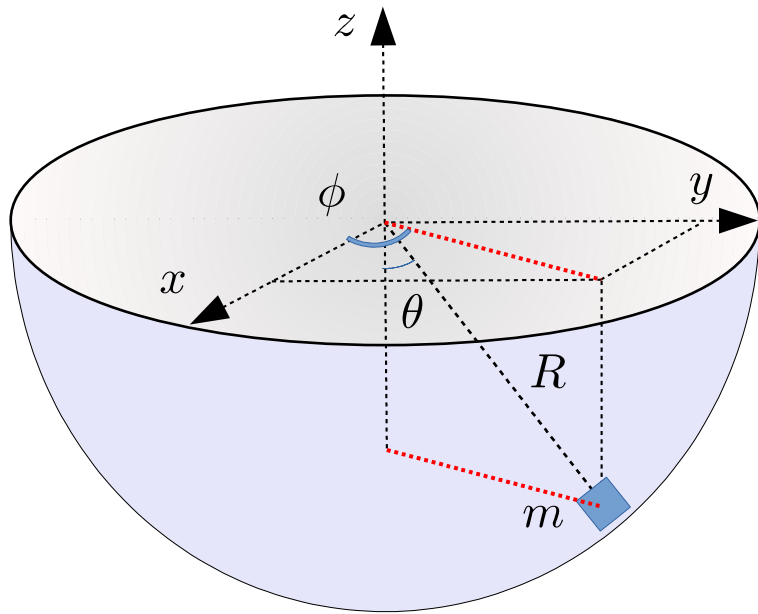
$$\theta = A \cos \omega_0 t + B \sin \omega_0 t, \quad \ddot{\theta} = -\omega_0^2 (A \cos \omega_0 t + B \sin \omega_0 t)$$

$$\ddot{X} = -\frac{mR}{M+m} \ddot{\theta} = \frac{mR}{M+m} \omega_0^2 (A \cos \omega_0 t + B \sin \omega_0 t)$$

$$\ddot{X} = \frac{m}{M} g (A \cos \omega_0 t + B \sin \omega_0 t)$$

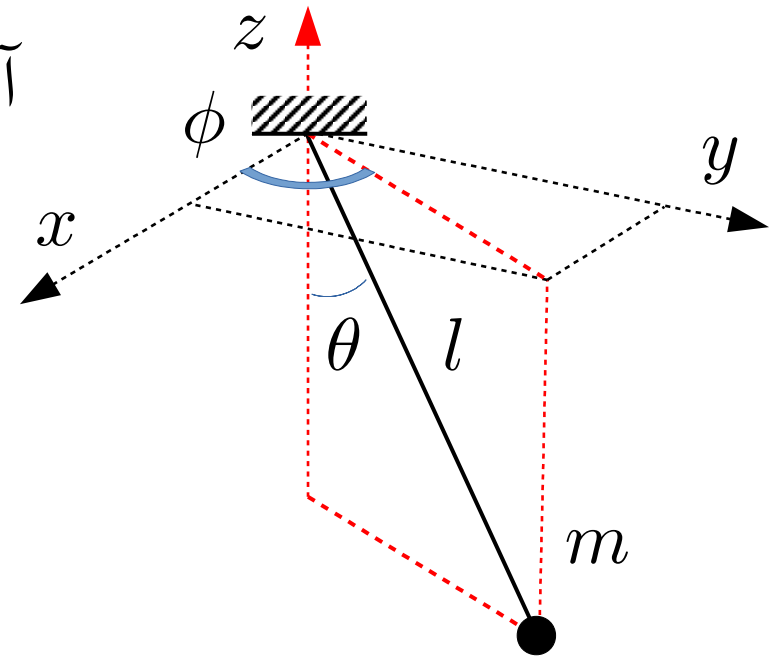
$$\lim_{\frac{M}{m} \rightarrow \infty} \ddot{X} \rightarrow 0$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی



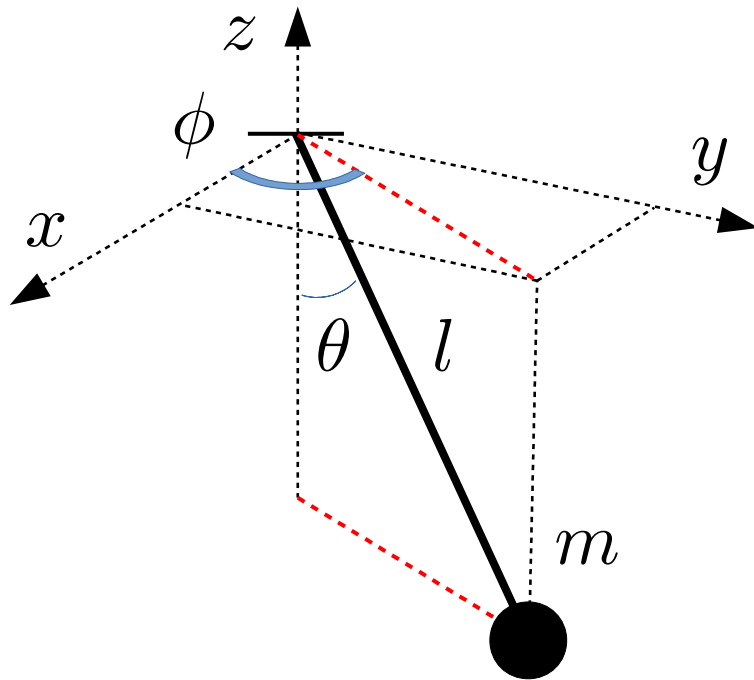
$$\begin{cases} x = R \cos \phi \sin \theta \\ y = R \sin \phi \sin \theta \\ z = -R \cos \theta \end{cases}$$

آونگ کروی



$$\begin{cases} x = l \cos \phi \sin \theta \\ y = l \sin \phi \sin \theta \\ z = -l \cos \theta \end{cases}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی



$$m : \begin{cases} \dot{x} = -l\dot{\phi} \sin \phi \sin \theta + l\dot{\theta} \cos \phi \cos \theta \\ \dot{y} = l\dot{\phi} \cos \phi \sin \theta + l\dot{\theta} \sin \phi \cos \theta \\ \dot{z} = l\dot{\theta} \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2}m(l^2\dot{\theta}^2 + l^2\dot{\phi}^2 \sin^2 \theta)$$

$$V = -mgl \cos \theta$$

$$m : \begin{cases} x = l \cos \phi \sin \theta \\ y = l \sin \phi \sin \theta \\ z = -l \cos \theta \end{cases}$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}m(l^2\dot{\theta}^2 + l^2\dot{\phi}^2 \sin^2 \theta) + mgl \cos \theta$$

$$q_1 = \theta, \quad \dot{q}_1 = \dot{\theta}, \quad q_2 = \phi, \quad \dot{q}_2 = \dot{\phi}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}m(l^2\dot{\theta}^2 + l^2\dot{\phi}^2 \sin^2 \theta) + mgl \cos \theta$$

$$q_1 = \theta, \quad \dot{q}_1 = \dot{\theta}, \quad q_2 = \phi, \quad \dot{q}_2 = \dot{\phi}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta}$$

$$ml^2\ddot{\theta} = ml^2\dot{\phi}^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta - mgl \sin \theta \Rightarrow \ddot{\theta} = \dot{\phi}^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\phi}} \right] = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \phi}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left[ ml^2\dot{\phi} \sin^2 \theta \right] = 0 \Rightarrow ml^2\dot{\phi} \sin^2 \theta = \text{const.}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{\theta} = \dot{\phi}^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta \\ ml^2 \dot{\phi} \sin^2 \theta = \text{const.} \end{cases}$$

$$p_k = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{q}_k} \quad \text{تعریف اندازه حرکت تعمیم یافته}$$

$$p_\phi = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\phi}} = ml^2 \dot{\phi} \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{\theta} = \dot{\phi}^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta \\ ml^2 \dot{\phi} \sin^2 \theta = \text{const.} = p_\phi \end{cases}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{\theta} = \dot{\phi}^2 \sin \theta \cos \theta - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta \\ ml^2 \dot{\phi} \sin^2 \theta = \text{const.} = p_\phi \end{cases}$$

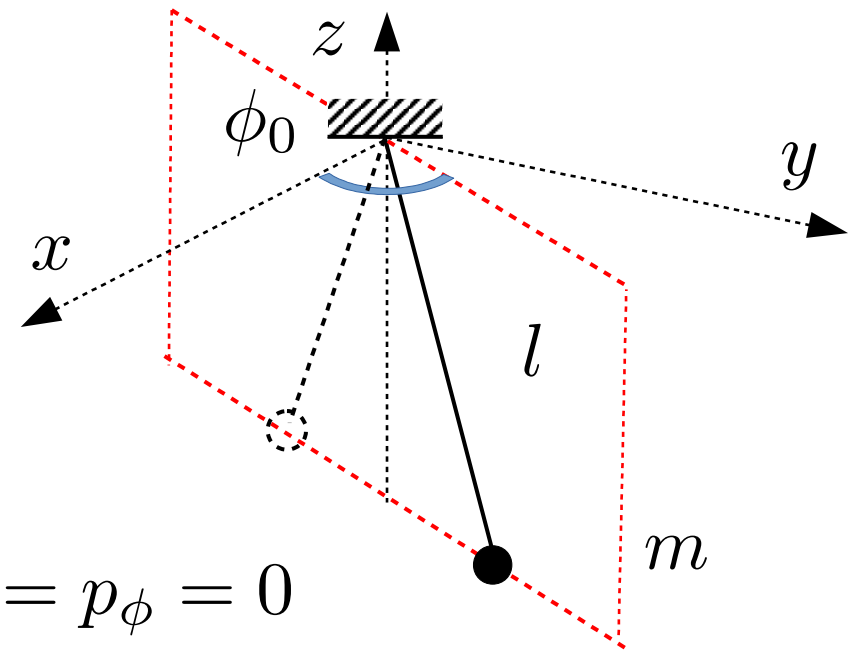
$$\dot{\phi} = \frac{p_\phi}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta} \Rightarrow \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_\phi^2}{m^2 l^4 \sin^4 \theta} \sin \theta \cos \theta - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_\phi^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\phi} = \frac{p_{\phi}}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta} \\ \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

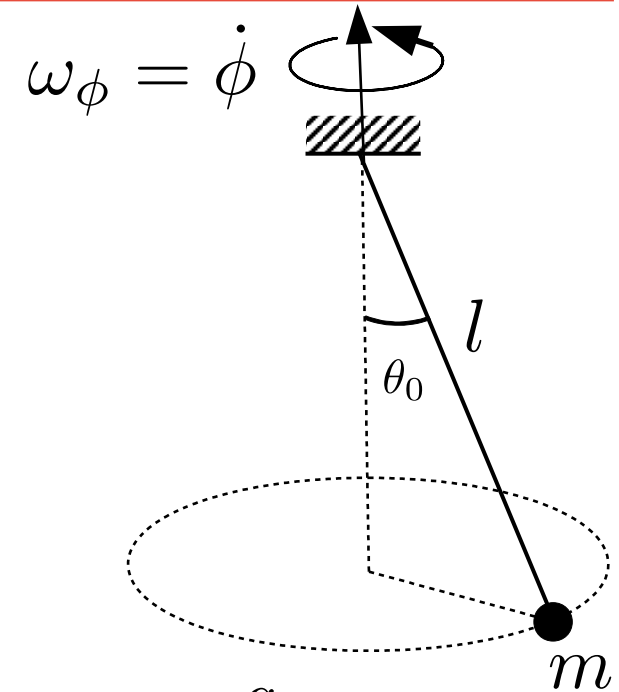


حالت خاص ۱:  $\phi = \phi_0 = \text{const.} \Rightarrow \dot{\phi} = p_{\phi} = 0$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta = 0 \quad \text{آونگ ساده}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\phi} = \frac{p_{\phi}}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta} \\ \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta \end{cases}$$



۲ حالت خاص:  $\theta = \theta_0 = \text{const.} \Rightarrow \ddot{\theta} = \dot{\theta} = 0$

$$0 = \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta_0}{\sin^3 \theta_0} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta_0 \Rightarrow \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^4 \sin^4 \theta_0} = \frac{g}{l \cos \theta_0}$$

$$\dot{\phi} = \frac{p_{\phi}}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta_0} \Rightarrow \dot{\phi} = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l \cos \theta_0}} = \omega_{\phi}$$

سرعت زاویه‌ی چرخش حول محور z  
آونگ حرکت مخروطی

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\begin{cases} \dot{\phi} = \frac{p_{\phi}}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta} \\ \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta \end{cases}$$

نوسان حول  $\theta_0$ : حالت خاص ۳

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} f(\theta) = 0, \quad f(\theta) = \sin \theta - \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^3} g \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta}$$

$$f(\theta) = f(\theta_0) + f^{(1)}(\theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0) + \frac{1}{2} f^{(2)}(\theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0)^2 + \dots$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\dot{\phi} = \frac{p_{\phi}}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta}, \quad \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} f(\theta) = 0, \quad f(\theta) = \sin \theta - \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^3 g} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta}$$

برای بررسی رفتار نوسانی هماهنگ از توان دوم به بعد صرفه نظر می‌کنیم.

$$f(\theta) = f(\theta_0) + f^{(1)}(\theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0)$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} f^{(1)}(\theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0) = 0,$$

برای تعیین  
نقطه تعادلی  $f(\theta_0) = 0$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\dot{\phi} = \frac{p_{\phi}}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta}, \quad \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} f^{(1)}(\theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0) = 0, \quad f(\theta) = \sin \theta - \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^3 g} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta}$$

$$f(\theta_0) = 0$$

$$\sin \theta_0 - \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{m^2 l^3 g} \frac{\cos \theta_0}{\sin^3 \theta_0} = 0 \Rightarrow p_{\phi}^2 = m^2 l^3 g \frac{\sin^4 \theta_0}{\cos \theta_0}$$

$$f(\theta) = \sin \theta - \frac{\sin^4 \theta_0}{\cos \theta_0} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta}, \quad \dot{\phi} = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l \cos \theta_0}}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\omega_\phi = \dot{\phi} = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l \cos \theta_0}}, \quad \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_\phi^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} f^{(1)}(\theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0) = 0, \quad f(\theta) = \sin \theta - \frac{\sin^4 \theta_0 \cos \theta}{\cos \theta_0 \sin^3 \theta}$$

$$f^{(1)}(\theta_0) = \frac{1 + 3 \cos^2 \theta_0}{\cos \theta_0} = 3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0) = 0, \quad \eta = \theta - \theta_0, \quad \dot{\eta} = \dot{\theta}, \quad \ddot{\eta} = \ddot{\theta}$$

$$\ddot{\eta} + \frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0)\eta = 0, \quad \omega_\theta = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0)}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\omega_\phi = \dot{\phi} = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l \cos \theta_0}}, \quad \ddot{\theta} = \frac{p_\phi^2}{m^2 l^4} \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin^3 \theta} - \frac{g}{l} \sin \theta$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} f^{(1)}(\theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0) = 0, \quad f(\theta) = \sin \theta - \frac{\sin^4 \theta_0 \cos \theta}{\cos \theta_0 \sin^3 \theta}$$

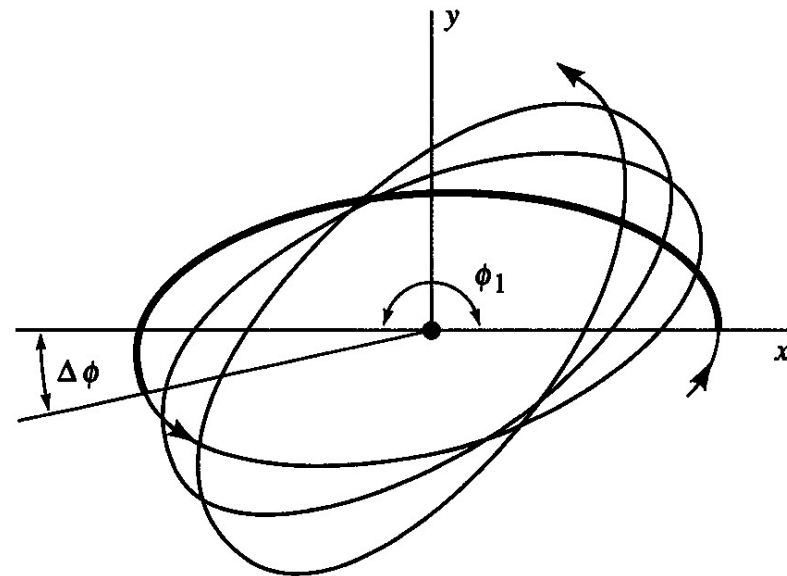
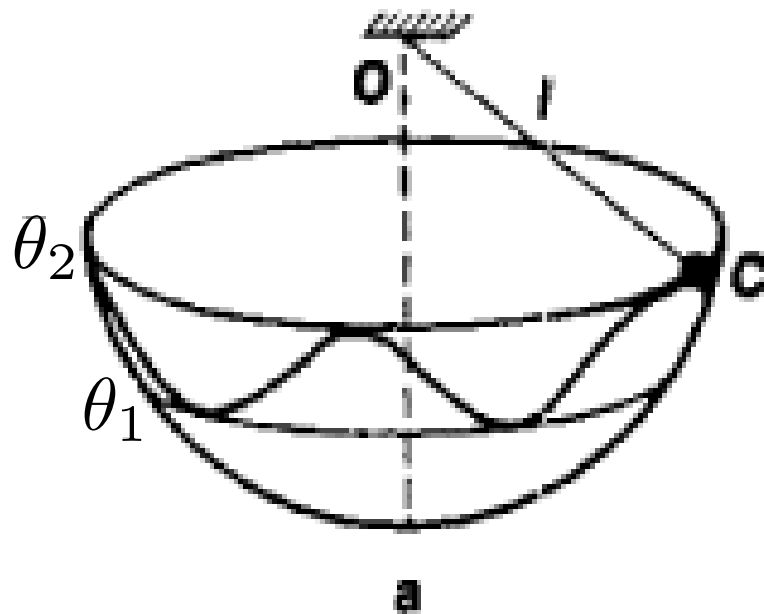
$$f^{(1)}(\theta_0) = \frac{1 + 3 \cos^2 \theta_0}{\cos \theta_0} = 3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0$$

$$\ddot{\theta} + \frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0)(\theta - \theta_0) = 0, \quad \eta = \theta - \theta_0, \quad \dot{\eta} = \dot{\theta}, \quad \ddot{\eta} = \ddot{\theta}$$

$$\ddot{\eta} + \frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0) \eta = 0, \quad \omega_\theta = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0)}$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

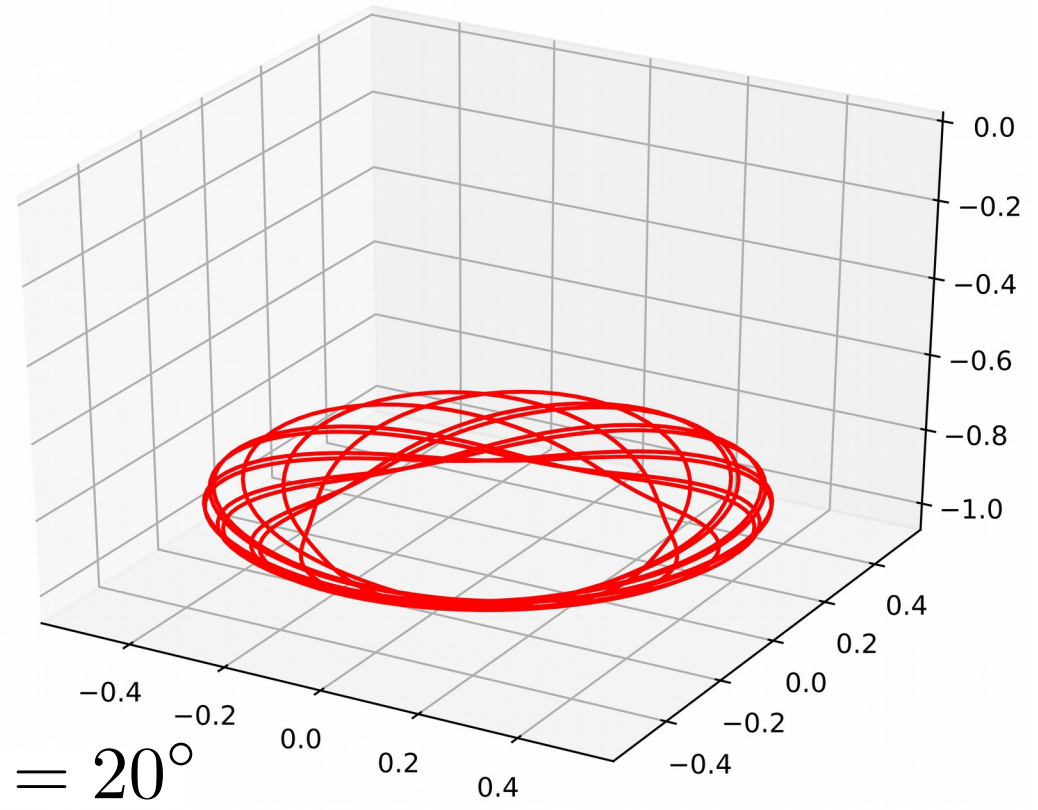
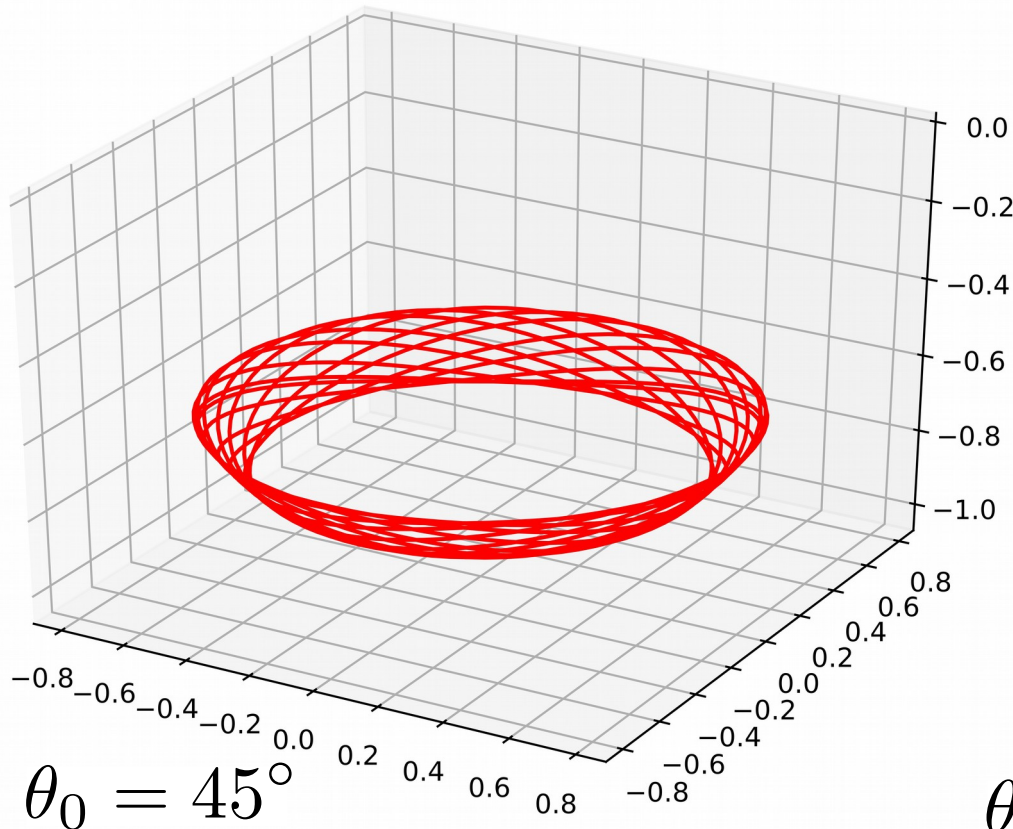
$$\omega_\phi = \dot{\phi} = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l \cos \theta_0}}, \quad \omega_\theta = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0)}$$





# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$\omega_\phi = \dot{\phi} = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l \cos \theta_0}}, \quad \omega_\theta = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l} (3 \cos \theta_0 + \sec \theta_0)}$$



# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$E = T + V = \frac{1}{2}ml^2(\dot{\theta}^2 + \dot{\phi}^2 \sin^2 \theta) - mgl \cos \theta$$

$$\dot{\phi} = \frac{p_{\phi}}{ml^2 \sin^2 \theta},$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\theta}^2 + \frac{p_{\phi}^2}{2ml^2 \sin^2 \theta} - mgl \cos \theta$$

$$p_{\phi}^2 = m^2 l^3 g \frac{\sin^4 \theta_0}{\cos \theta_0}$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\theta}^2 + mgl \left( \frac{\sin^4 \theta_0}{2 \cos \theta_0 \sin^2 \theta} - \cos \theta \right) = \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\theta}^2 + V_{\text{eff}}(\theta)$$

# مکانیک لاگرانژی

$$V_{\text{eff}}(\theta) = mgl \left( \frac{\sin^4 \theta_0}{2 \cos \theta_0 \sin^2 \theta} - \cos \theta \right)$$

