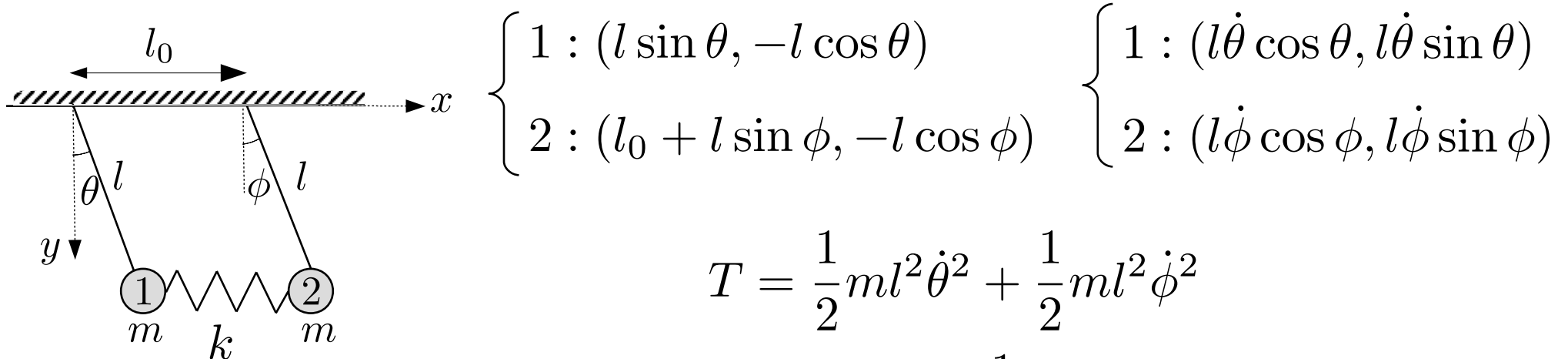


جلسه بیست و دوم

مکانیک تحلیلی

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گروه فیزیک، دانشکده علوم پایه
دانشگاه قم
اسفند ۹۸

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$T = \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\theta}^2 + \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\phi}^2$$

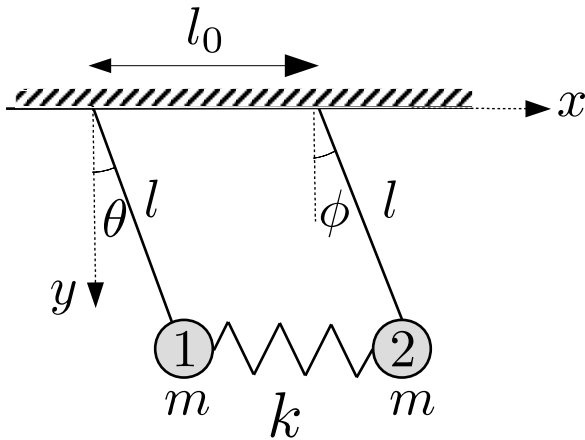
$$V = -mgl(\cos \theta + \cos \phi) + \frac{1}{2}k(l \sin \phi - l \sin \theta)^2$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\theta}^2 + \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\phi}^2 + mgl(\cos \theta + \cos \phi) - \frac{1}{2}k(l \sin \phi - l \sin \theta)^2$$

$$\cos \alpha \simeq 1 - \frac{\alpha^2}{2}, \quad \sin \alpha = \alpha$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\theta}^2 + \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\phi}^2 + mgl\left(2 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} - \frac{\phi^2}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{2}kl^2(\phi - \theta)^2$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



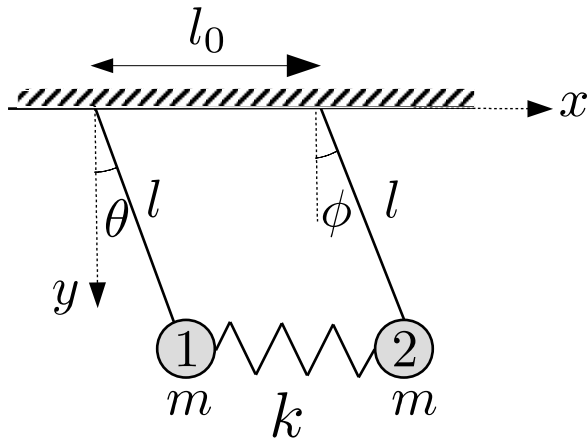
$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\theta}^2 + \frac{1}{2}ml^2\dot{\phi}^2$$

$$+mgl\left(2 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} - \frac{\phi^2}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{2}kl^2(\phi - \theta)^2$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} \Rightarrow ml^2\ddot{\theta} = -mgl\theta + kl^2(\phi - \theta) \\ \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\phi}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \phi} \Rightarrow ml^2\ddot{\phi} = -mgl\phi - kl^2(\phi - \theta) \end{cases}$$

$$\theta = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad \phi = a_2 e^{i\omega t} \begin{cases} -ml^2\omega^2 a_1 = -mgl a_1 + kl^2(a_2 - a_1) \\ -ml^2\omega^2 a_2 = -mgl a_2 - kl^2(a_2 - a_1) \end{cases}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$\theta = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad \phi = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\begin{cases} -ml^2\omega^2 a_1 = -mgl a_1 + kl^2(a_2 - a_1) \\ -ml^2\omega^2 a_2 = -mgl a_2 - kl^2(a_2 - a_1) \end{cases}$$

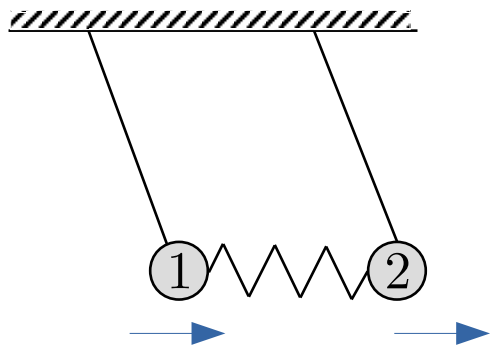
$$\begin{bmatrix} -\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m} & -\frac{k}{m} \\ -\frac{k}{m} & -\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m} & -\frac{k}{m} \\ -\frac{k}{m} & -\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m} \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \left(-\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{k}{m}\right)^2$$

$$-\omega_{\pm}^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m} = \pm \frac{k}{m} \Rightarrow \omega_+^2 = \frac{g}{l}, \quad \omega_-^2 = \frac{g}{l} + \frac{2k}{m}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی

$$\theta = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad \phi = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$



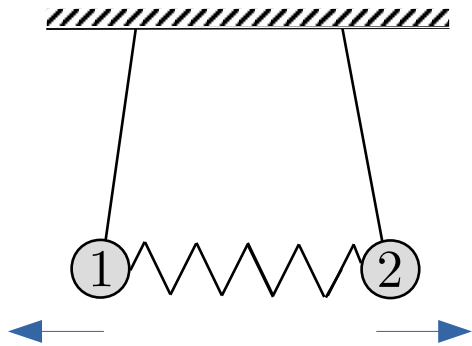
$$\begin{cases} (-\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m})a_1 - \frac{k}{m}a_2 = 0 \\ -\frac{k}{m}a_2 + (-\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m})a_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\omega_+^2 = \frac{g}{l}$$

$$(-\omega_+^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m})a_1 - \frac{k}{m}a_2 = 0 \Rightarrow a_2 = a_1$$

$$\text{اگر } a_1 = 1, a_2 = 1 : \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} e^{i\omega_+ t}, \quad \omega_+ = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l}}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$\theta = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad \phi = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

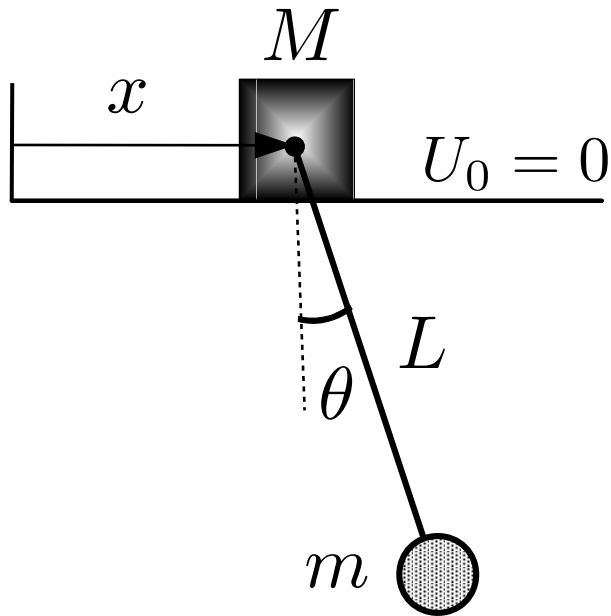
$$\begin{cases} (-\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m})a_1 - \frac{k}{m}a_2 = 0 \\ -\frac{k}{m}a_2 + (-\omega^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m})a_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\omega_-^2 = \frac{g}{l} + \frac{2k}{m}$$

$$(-\omega_-^2 + \frac{g}{l} + \frac{k}{m})a_1 - \frac{k}{m}a_2 = 0 \Rightarrow a_2 = -a_1$$

$$\text{اگر } a_1 = 1, a_2 = -1 : \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} e^{i\omega_- t}, \quad \omega_- = \sqrt{\frac{g}{l} + \frac{2k}{m}}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$\begin{cases} m : (x + L \sin \theta, -L \cos \theta) \\ m : (\dot{x} + L\dot{\theta} \cos \theta, L\dot{\theta} \sin \theta) \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} M : (x, 0) \\ M : (\dot{x}, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{x}^2 + L^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2L\dot{\theta}\dot{x} \cos \theta)$$

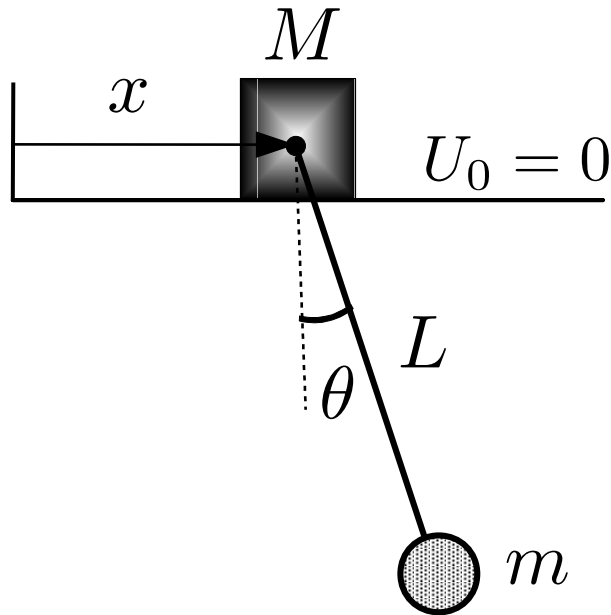
$$V = -mgL \cos \theta$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(\dot{x}^2 + L^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2L\dot{\theta}\dot{x} \cos \theta) + mgL \cos \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = 1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m[\dot{x}^2 + L^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2L\dot{\theta}\dot{x}(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots)] + mgL(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots)$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$\cos \theta = 1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots$$

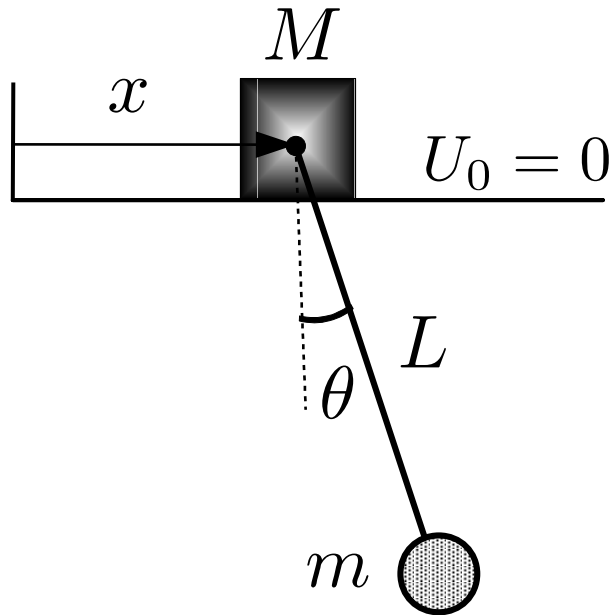
$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m[\dot{x}^2 + L^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2L\dot{\theta}\dot{x}(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots)] + mgL(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots)$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m[\dot{x}^2 + L^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2L\dot{\theta}\dot{x}]$$

$$+ mgL(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots)$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}(M + m)\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}mL^2\dot{\theta}^2 + mL\dot{\theta}\dot{x} + mgL(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots)$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی

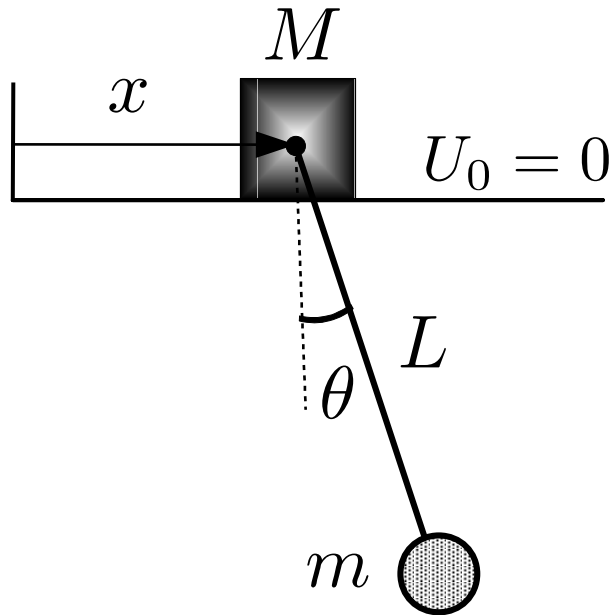


$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}(M + m)\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}mL^2\dot{\theta}^2 + mL\dot{\theta}\dot{x} + mgL\left(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots\right)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{x}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x} \Rightarrow (M + m)\ddot{x} + mL\ddot{\theta} = 0 \\ \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} \Rightarrow mL^2\ddot{\theta} + mL\ddot{x} = -mgL\theta \end{array} \right.$$

$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



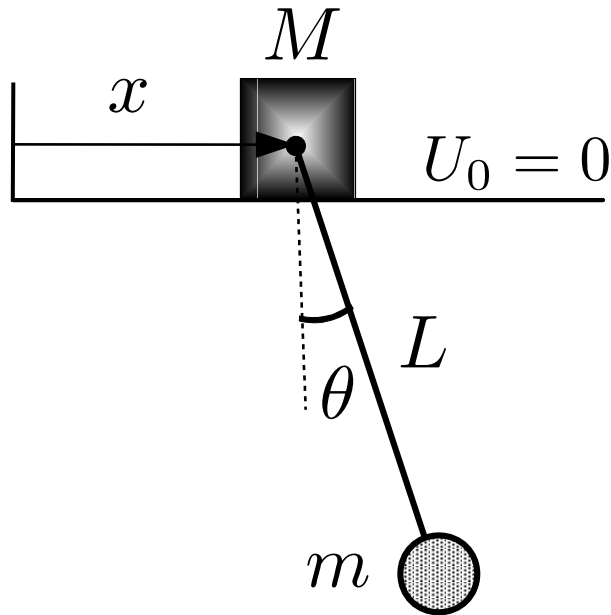
$$\begin{cases} \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{x}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x} \Rightarrow (M + m)\ddot{x} + mL\ddot{\theta} = 0 \\ \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} \Rightarrow mL\ddot{\theta} + m\ddot{x} = -mg\theta \end{cases}$$

$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\begin{cases} -(M + m)\omega^2 a_1 - m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ -m\omega^2 a_2 - m\omega^2 a_1 + m\frac{g}{L} a_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} (M + m)\omega^2 a_1 + m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ m\omega^2 a_1 + (m\omega^2 - m\frac{g}{L}) a_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



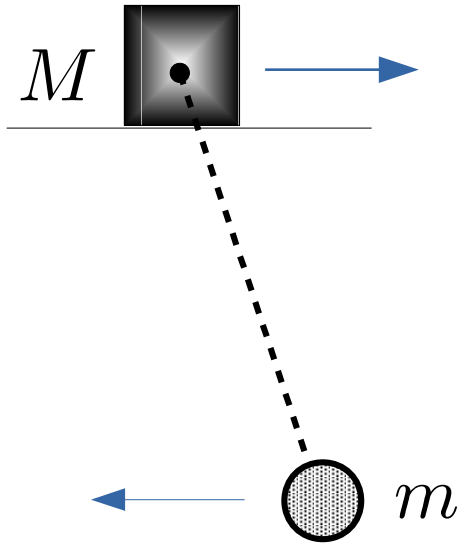
$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\begin{cases} (M + m)\omega^2 a_1 + m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ m\omega^2 a_1 + (m\omega^2 - m\frac{g}{L})a_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} (M + m)\omega^2 & m\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \frac{g}{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} (M + m)\omega^2 & m\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \frac{g}{L} \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \omega_1^2 = 0, \quad \omega_2^2 = \frac{M + m}{M} \frac{g}{L}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} (M+m)\omega^2 & m\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \frac{g}{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

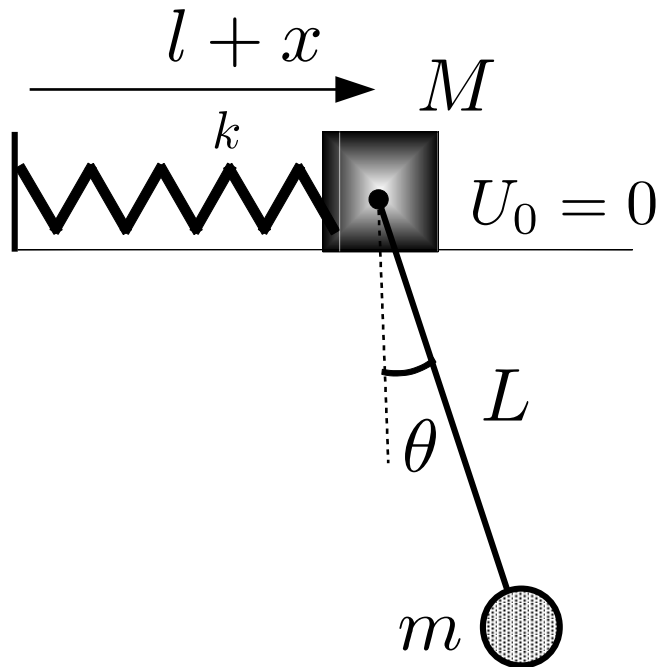
$$\omega_1^2 = 0 \Rightarrow a_2 = 0 \quad \text{نوسان نداریم}$$

جرم m ساکن است و جرم M یا ساکن است یا با سرعت ثابت حرکت می‌کند

$$\omega_2^2 = \frac{M+m}{M} \frac{g}{L} \Rightarrow \frac{a_2}{a_1} = -\frac{M+m}{m}$$

$$\text{اگر } a_1 = 1, a_2 = -(m+M)/m : \left(-\frac{1}{\frac{m+M}{m}} \right) e^{i\omega_2 t}, \quad \omega_2 = \sqrt{\frac{M+m}{M} \frac{g}{L}}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$\begin{cases} m : (l + x + L \sin \theta, -L \cos \theta) \\ m : (\dot{x} + L\dot{\theta} \cos \theta, L\dot{\theta} \sin \theta) \end{cases} \begin{cases} M : (l + x, 0) \\ M : (\dot{x}, 0) \end{cases}$$

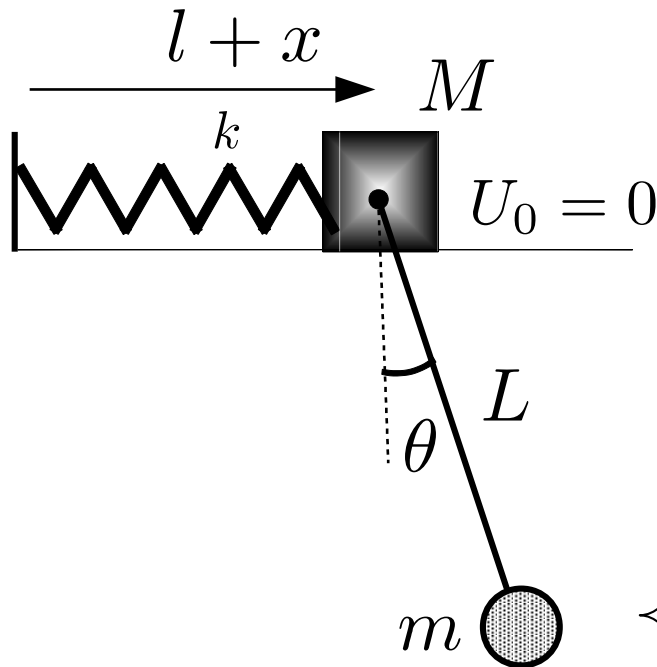
$$T = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{x}^2 + L^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + 2L\dot{\theta}\dot{x} \cos \theta)$$

$$V = \frac{1}{2} k x^2 - mgL \cos \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = 1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{x}^2 + L^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + 2L\dot{\theta}\dot{x}) - \frac{1}{2} k x^2 - mgL \left(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2}\right)$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی

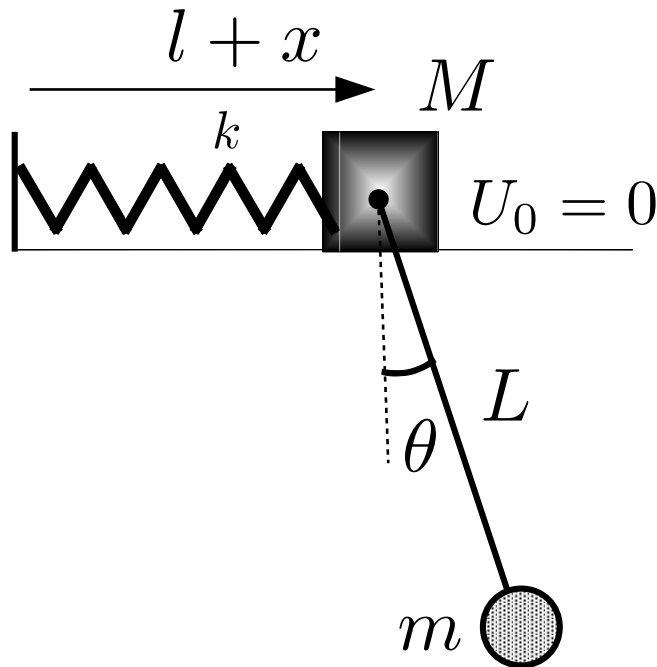


$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}(M + m)\dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2}mL^2\dot{\theta}^2 + mL\dot{\theta}\dot{x} - \frac{1}{2}kx^2 + mgL\left(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2}\right)$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{x}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x} \Rightarrow (M + m)\ddot{x} + mL\ddot{\theta} = -kx \\ \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} \Rightarrow mL^2\ddot{\theta} + mL\ddot{x} = -mgL\theta \end{cases}$$

$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی

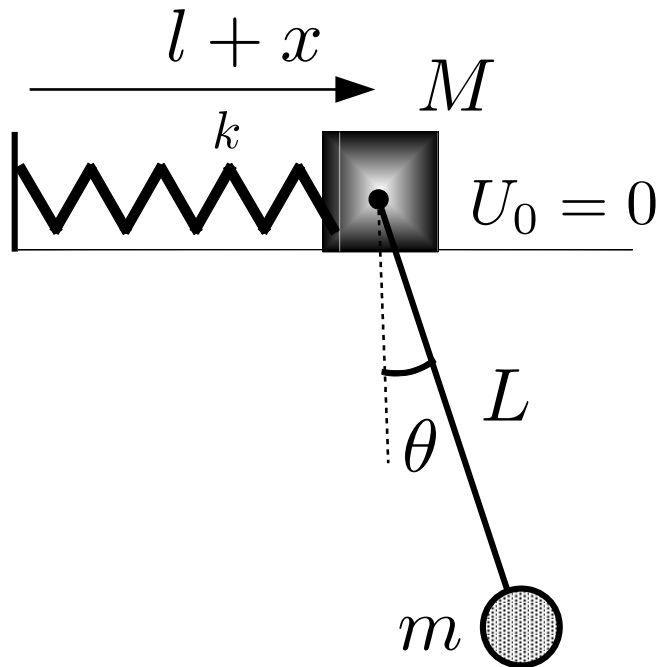


$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{x}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial x} \Rightarrow (M + m)\ddot{x} + mL\ddot{\theta} = -kx \\ \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} \Rightarrow mL^2\ddot{\theta} + mL\ddot{x} = -mgL\theta \end{array} \right.$$

$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -(M + m)\omega^2 a_1 - m\omega^2 a_2 = -ka_1 \\ -m\omega^2 a_2 - m\omega^2 a_1 = -m\frac{g}{L}a_2 \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} [(M + m)\omega^2 - k]a_1 + m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ \omega^2 a_1 + (\omega^2 - \frac{g}{L})a_2 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

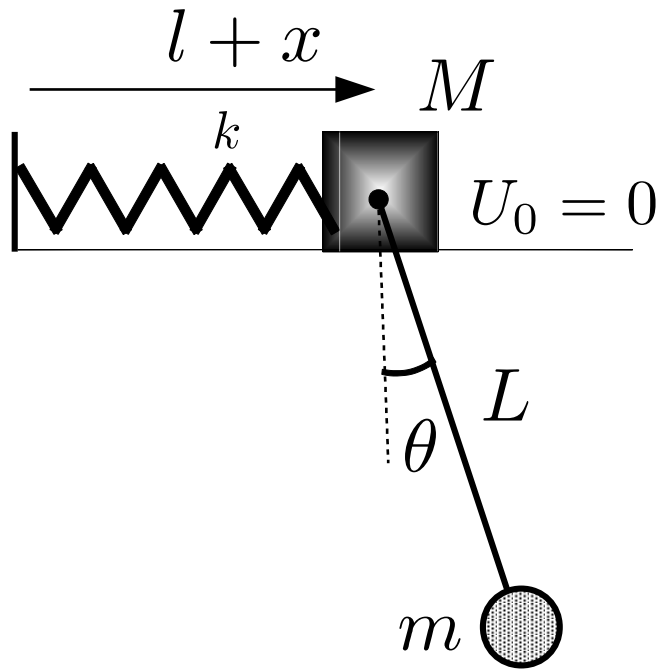
$$\begin{cases} [(M + m)\omega^2 - k]a_1 + m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ \omega^2 a_1 + (\omega^2 - \frac{g}{L})a_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} (M + m)\omega^2 - k & m\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \frac{g}{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} (M + m)\omega^2 - k & m\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \frac{g}{L} \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\omega^4 - \left[\frac{k}{M} + \frac{M + m}{M} \frac{g}{L} \right] \omega^2 + \left(\frac{k}{M} \right) \left(\frac{g}{L} \right) = 0$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

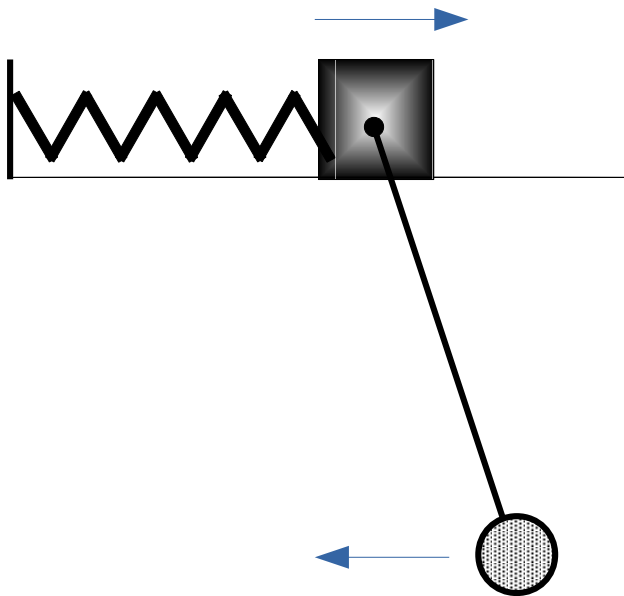
$$\begin{bmatrix} (M + m)\omega^2 - k & m\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \frac{g}{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\omega^4 - \left[\frac{k}{M} + \frac{M + m}{M} \frac{g}{L} \right] \omega^2 + \left(\frac{k}{M} \right) \left(\frac{g}{L} \right) = 0$$

فرض می‌کنیم $M = m, \quad kL = 2mg$

$$\omega^4 - 2 \left(\frac{k}{m} \right) \omega^2 + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{k}{m} \right)^2 = 0 \Rightarrow \omega_{\pm}^2 = \frac{k}{m} \left(1 \pm \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right)$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



فرض می‌کنیم $M = m, \quad kL = 2mg$

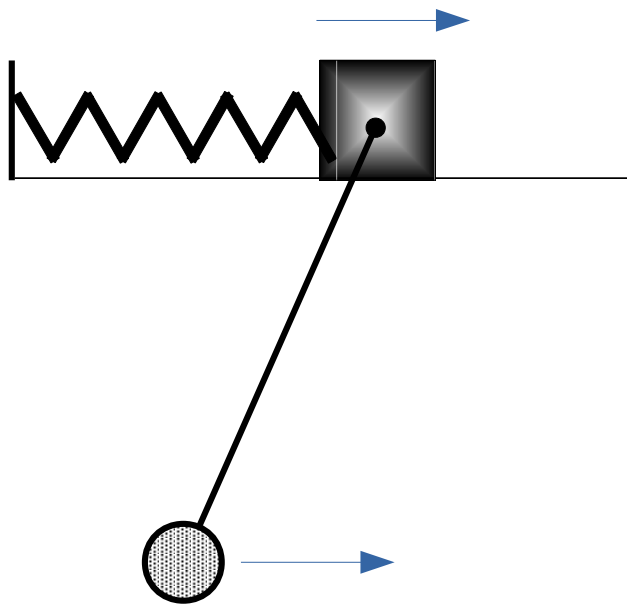
$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \omega^2 - \omega_0^2 & \frac{1}{2}\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \omega_0^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0, \quad \omega_0^2 = \frac{k}{2m}$$

$$\omega_+^2 = \frac{k}{m} \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) = \omega_0^2 (2 + \sqrt{2}) : \quad a_2 = -\sqrt{2}a_1$$

$$\text{اگر } a_1 = 1, a_2 = -\sqrt{2} : \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -\sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} e^{i\omega_+ t}, \quad \omega_+ = \omega_0 \sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



فرض می‌کنیم $M = m$, $kL = 2mg$

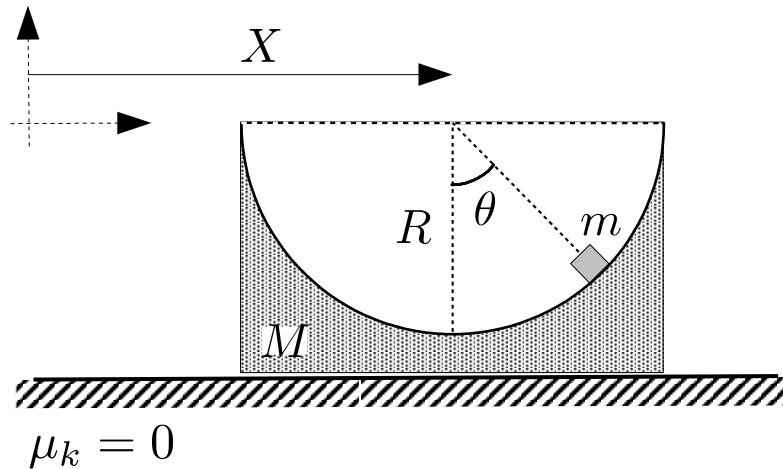
$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad L\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \omega^2 - \omega_0^2 & \frac{1}{2}\omega^2 \\ \omega^2 & \omega^2 - \omega_0^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0, \quad \omega_0^2 = \frac{k}{2m}$$

$$\omega_-^2 = \frac{k}{m} \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \right) = \omega_0^2 (2 - \sqrt{2}) : \quad a_2 = \sqrt{2} a_1$$

$$\text{اگر } a_1 = 1, a_2 = \sqrt{2} : \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \sqrt{2} \end{bmatrix} e^{i\omega_- t}, \quad \omega_- = \omega_0 \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$\begin{cases} m : (X + R \sin \theta, -R \cos \theta) \\ m : (\dot{X} + R\dot{\theta} \cos \theta, R\dot{\theta} \sin \theta) \end{cases} \begin{cases} M : (X, 0) \\ M : (\dot{X}, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (\dot{X}^2 + R^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta} \dot{X} \cos \theta)$$

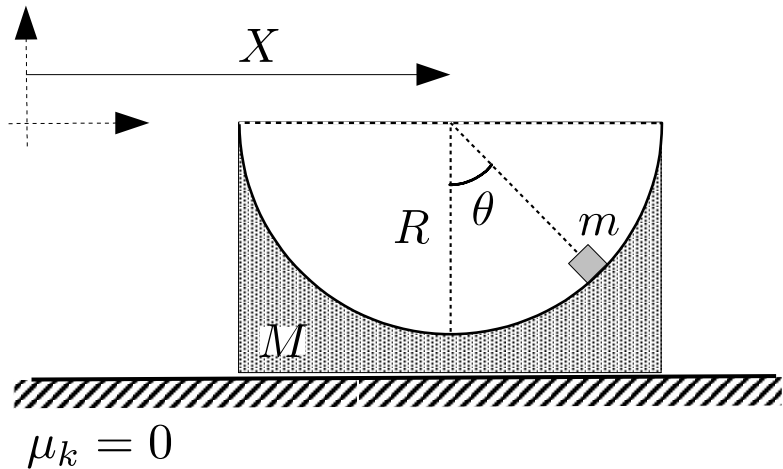
$$V = -mgR \cos \theta$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} (M + m) \dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (R^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta} \dot{X} \cos \theta) + mgR \cos \theta$$

$$\cos \theta = 1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2} + \dots$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2} (M + m) \dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m (R^2 \dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta} \dot{X}) + mgR \left(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2}\right)$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad R\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

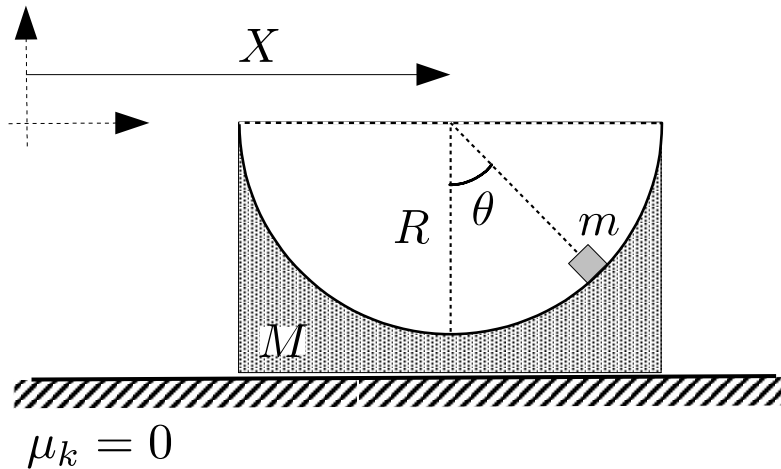
$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{2}(M + m)\dot{X}^2 + \frac{1}{2}m(R^2\dot{\theta}^2 + 2R\dot{\theta}\dot{X}) + mgR\left(1 - \frac{\theta^2}{2}\right)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{X}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial X} \Rightarrow (M + m)\ddot{X} + mR\ddot{\theta} = 0 \\ \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \dot{\theta}} = \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \theta} \Rightarrow mR^2\ddot{\theta} + mR\ddot{x} = -mgR\theta \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (M + m)\ddot{X} + mR\ddot{\theta} = 0 \\ R\ddot{\theta} + \ddot{x} = -\frac{g}{R}R\theta \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -(M + m)\omega^2 a_1 - m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ -\omega^2 a_2 - \omega^2 a_1 = -\frac{g}{R}a_2 \end{array} \right.$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad R\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

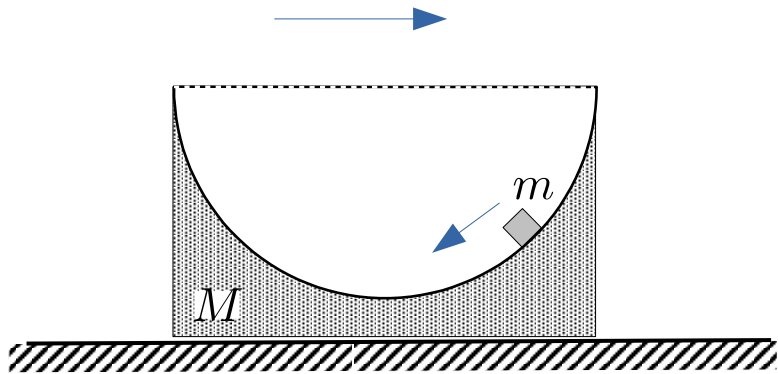
$$\begin{cases} -(M + m)\omega^2 a_1 - m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ -\omega^2 a_2 - \omega^2 a_1 = -\frac{g}{R} a_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -(M + m)\omega^2 & -m\omega^2 \\ -\omega^2 & -\omega^2 + \frac{g}{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -(M + m)\omega^2 & -m\omega^2 \\ -\omega^2 & -\omega^2 + \frac{g}{L} \end{vmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow (M + m)\omega^4 - (M + m)\omega^2 \frac{g}{R} = m\omega^4$$

$$\omega_1^2 = 0, \quad \omega_2^2 = \frac{M + m}{M} \frac{g}{R}$$

دینامیک سیستم‌های نوسانی



$$x = a_1 e^{i\omega t}, \quad R\theta = a_2 e^{i\omega t}$$

$$\begin{cases} -(M + m)\omega^2 a_1 - m\omega^2 a_2 = 0 \\ -\omega^2 a_2 - \omega^2 a_1 = -\frac{g}{R} a_2 \end{cases}$$

$$\omega_1^2 = 0 \Rightarrow a_2 = 0 \quad \text{نوسان نداریم}$$

$$\omega_1^2 = \frac{M + m}{M} \frac{g}{R} \Rightarrow a_2 = -\frac{m}{M + m} a_1$$

$$\text{اگر } a_1 = 1, a_2 = -\frac{m}{m + M} : \left[\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ -\frac{m}{m+M} \end{array} \right] e^{i\omega_2 t}, \quad \omega_2 = \sqrt{\frac{M + m}{M} \frac{g}{R}}$$