

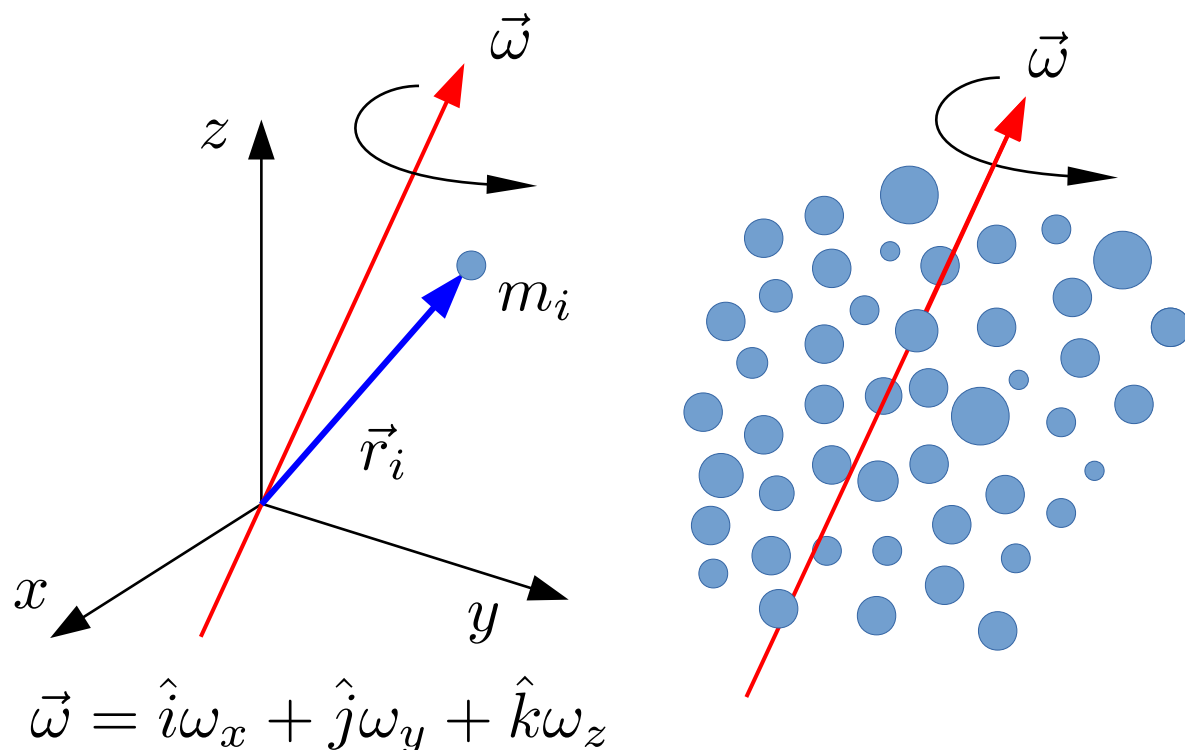
# جلسه بیست و سوم

## مکانیک تحلیلی

محمدرضا مظفری  
گروه فیزیک، دانشکده علوم پایه  
دانشگاه قم  
اسفند ۹۸

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای



$$\vec{L} = \sum_i^N \vec{r}_i \times m_i \vec{v}_i$$

$$\vec{v}_i = \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i$$

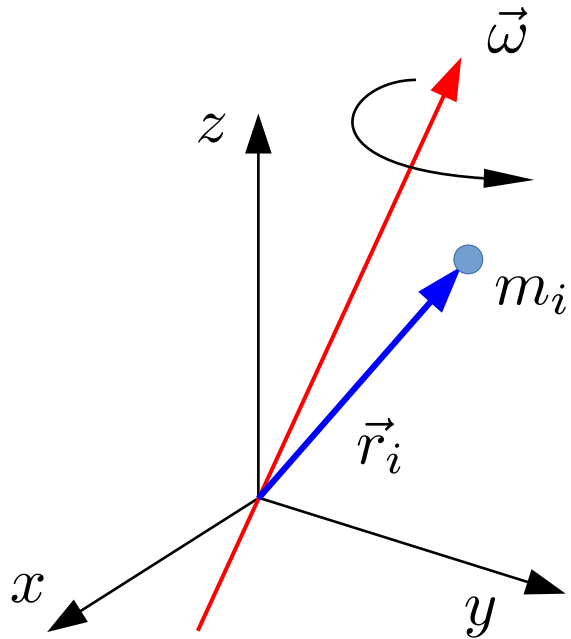
$$\vec{L} = \sum_i^N \vec{r}_i \times m_i (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i)$$

$$\vec{L} = \sum_i^N \vec{r}_i \times m_i (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i) = \sum_i^N m_i (\vec{r}_i \cdot \vec{r}_i) \vec{\omega} - \sum_i^N m_i (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i) \vec{r}_i$$

$$\vec{A} \times (\vec{B} \times \vec{C}) = (\vec{B} \cdot \vec{A}) \vec{C} - (\vec{C} \cdot \vec{A}) \vec{B}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای



$$\vec{L} = \sum_i^N m_i (\vec{r}_i \cdot \vec{r}_i) \vec{\omega} - \sum_i^N m_i (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i) \vec{r}_i$$

$$\vec{r}_i = \hat{i}x_i + \hat{j}y_i + \hat{k}z_i$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{L} = & \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) (\hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z) \\ & - \sum_i m_i (\omega_x x_i + \omega_y y_i + \omega_z z_i) (\hat{i}x_i + \hat{j}y_i + \hat{k}z_i) \end{aligned}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای

$$\vec{L} = \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) (\hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z) - \sum_i m_i (\omega_x x_i + \omega_y y_i + \omega_z z_i) (\hat{i}x_i + \hat{j}y_i + \hat{k}z_i)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{L} = & \hat{i} \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) \omega_x - \sum_i m_i (x_i \omega_x + y_i \omega_y + z_i \omega_z) x_i \right) \\ & + \hat{j} \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) \omega_y - \sum_i m_i (x_i \omega_x + y_i \omega_y + z_i \omega_z) y_i \right) \\ & + \hat{k} \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) \omega_z - \sum_i m_i (x_i \omega_x + y_i \omega_y + z_i \omega_z) z_i \right) \end{aligned}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای

$$\vec{L} = \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) (\hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z) - \sum_i m_i (\omega_x x_i + \omega_y y_i + \omega_z z_i) (\hat{i}x_i + \hat{j}y_i + \hat{k}z_i)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \vec{L} = & \hat{i} \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) \omega_x - \sum_i m_i (x_i \omega_x + y_i \omega_y + z_i \omega_z) x_i \right) \\ & + \hat{j} \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) \omega_y - \sum_i m_i (x_i \omega_x + y_i \omega_y + z_i \omega_z) y_i \right) \\ & + \hat{k} \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) \omega_z - \sum_i m_i (x_i \omega_x + y_i \omega_y + z_i \omega_z) z_i \right) \end{aligned}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای

$$\vec{L} = \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) (\hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z) - \sum_i m_i (\omega_x x_i + \omega_y y_i + \omega_z z_i) (\hat{i}x_i + \hat{j}y_i + \hat{k}z_i)$$

$$\vec{L} = \hat{i} \left[ \left( \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_x - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_y - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right] + \hat{j} \left[ - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_x + \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_y - \left( \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right] + \hat{k} \left[ - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_x - \left( \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_y + \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \right) \omega_z \right]$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{L} = & \hat{i} \left[ \left( \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_x - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_y - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right] \\ & + \hat{j} \left[ - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_x + \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_y - \left( \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right] \\ & + \hat{k} \left[ - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_x - \left( \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_y + \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \right) \omega_z \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$I_{xx} = \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2), \quad I_{yy} = \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + z_i^2), \quad I_{zz} = \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2)$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{L} = & \hat{i} \left[ \left( \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_x - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_y - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right] \\ & + \hat{j} \left[ - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_x + \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_y - \left( \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right] \\ & + \hat{k} \left[ - \left( \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_x - \left( \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_y + \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \right) \omega_z \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} = - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i, \quad \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} = - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i, \quad \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} = - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i$$



# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای

$$\vec{L} = \hat{i}L_x + \hat{j}L_y + \hat{k}L_z$$

$$\begin{cases} L_x = \mathbb{I}_{xx}\omega_x + \mathbb{I}_{xy}\omega_y + \mathbb{I}_{xz}\omega_z \\ L_y = \mathbb{I}_{xy}\omega_x + \mathbb{I}_{yy}\omega_y + \mathbb{I}_{yz}\omega_z \\ L_z = \mathbb{I}_{xz}\omega_x + \mathbb{I}_{yz}\omega_y + \mathbb{I}_{zz}\omega_z \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} L_x \\ L_y \\ L_z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_x \\ \omega_y \\ \omega_z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{xx} = \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2), \quad \mathbb{I}_{yy} = \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + z_i^2), \quad \mathbb{I}_{zz} = \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2)$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} = - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i, \quad \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} = - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i, \quad \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} = - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i$$

$$\sum_i m_i \rightarrow \int dm$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تکانه زاویه‌ای

$$\vec{L} = \hat{i}L_x + \hat{j}L_y + \hat{k}L_z$$

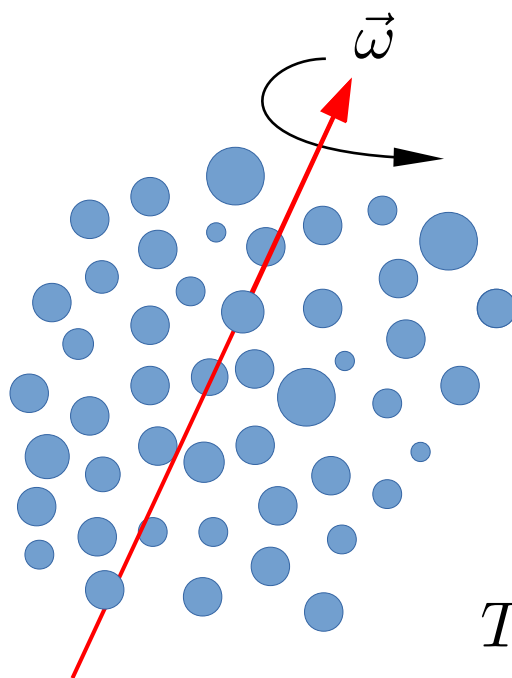
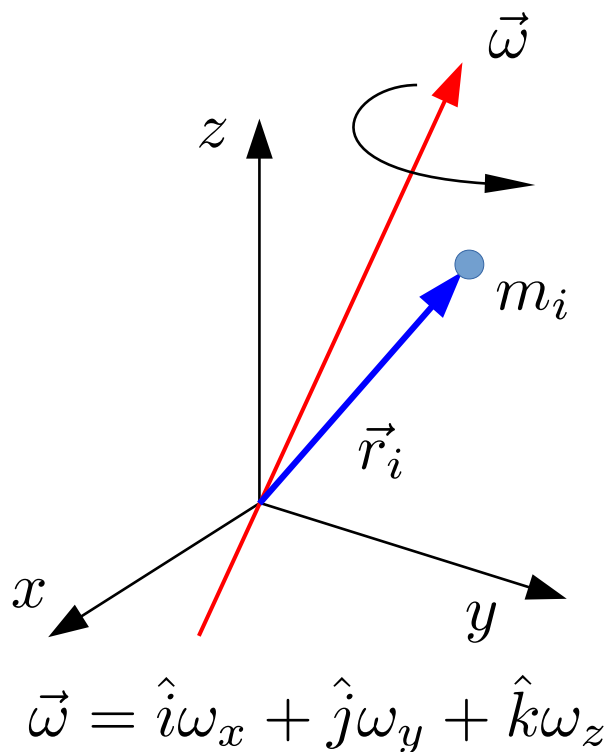
$$\begin{cases} L_x = \mathbb{I}_{xx}\omega_x + \mathbb{I}_{xy}\omega_y + \mathbb{I}_{xz}\omega_z \\ L_y = \mathbb{I}_{xy}\omega_x + \mathbb{I}_{yy}\omega_y + \mathbb{I}_{yz}\omega_z \\ L_z = \mathbb{I}_{xz}\omega_x + \mathbb{I}_{yz}\omega_y + \mathbb{I}_{zz}\omega_z \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} L_x \\ L_y \\ L_z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_x \\ \omega_y \\ \omega_z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{xx} = \int (y^2 + z^2)dm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{yy} = \int (x^2 + z^2)dm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{zz} = \int (x^2 + y^2)dm$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} = - \int xydm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} = - \int xzdm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} = - \int yzdm$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

انرژی جنبشی دورانی



$$T = \sum_i \frac{1}{2} m_i v_i^2$$

$$\vec{v}_i = \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i$$

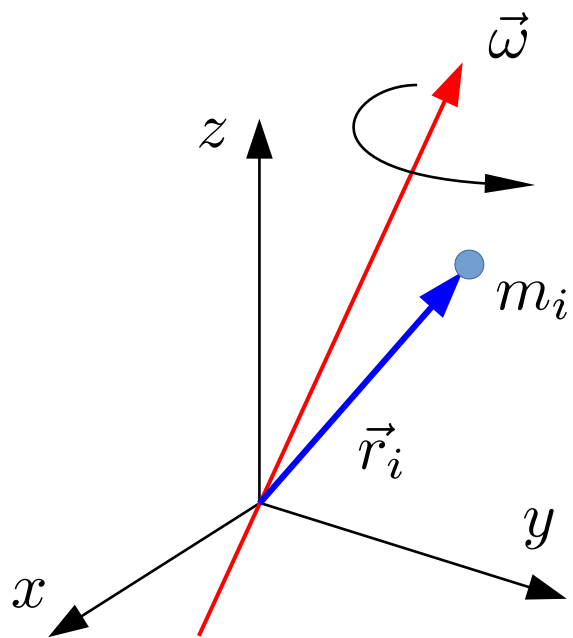
$$T = \sum_i \frac{1}{2} m_i (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i) \cdot (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i)$$

$$(\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i) \cdot (\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i) = \vec{r}_i \cdot [(\vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i) \times \vec{\omega}] = (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{\omega})(\vec{r}_i \cdot \vec{r}_i) - (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i)^2$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i r_i^2 \omega^2 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i)^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

انرژی جنبشی دورانی



$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i r_i^2 \omega^2 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i)^2$$

$$\vec{r}_i = \hat{i}x_i + \hat{j}y_i + \hat{k}z_i$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2) (\omega_x^2 + \omega_y^2 + \omega_z^2)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i (\omega_x x_i + \omega_y y_i + \omega_z z_i)^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

انرژی جنبشی دورانی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i [(x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2)(\omega_x^2 + \omega_y^2 + \omega_z^2) - (\omega_x x_i + \omega_y y_i + \omega_z z_i)^2]$$

$$(x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2)(\omega_x^2 + \omega_y^2 + \omega_z^2) = (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2)\omega_x^2$$

$$+ (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2)\omega_y^2 + (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2)\omega_z^2$$

$$(x_i\omega_x + y_i\omega_y + z_i\omega_z)^2 = x_i^2\omega_x^2 + y_i^2\omega_y^2 + z_i^2\omega_z^2$$

$$+ 2x_i y_i \omega_x \omega_y + 2y_i z_i \omega_y \omega_z + 2z_i x_i \omega_z \omega_x$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

انرژی جنبشی دورانی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i [(x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2)(\omega_x^2 + \omega_y^2 + \omega_z^2) - (\omega_x x_i + \omega_y y_i + \omega_z z_i)^2]$$

$$(x_i^2 + y_i^2 + z_i^2)(\omega_x^2 + \omega_y^2 + \omega_z^2) = \cancel{x_i^2} + y_i^2 + z_i^2 \omega_x^2 \\ + (x_i^2 + \cancel{y_i^2} + z_i^2) \omega_y^2 + (x_i^2 + y_i^2 + \cancel{z_i^2}) \omega_z^2$$

$$(x_i \omega_x + y_i \omega_y + z_i \omega_z)^2 = \cancel{x_i^2} \omega_x^2 + \cancel{y_i^2} \omega_y^2 + \cancel{z_i^2} \omega_z^2 \\ + 2x_i y_i \omega_x \omega_y + 2y_i z_i \omega_y \omega_z + 2z_i x_i \omega_z \omega_x$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i [(y_i^2 + z_i^2) \omega_x^2 + (z_i^2 + x_i^2) \omega_y^2 + (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \omega_z^2 \\ - 2x_i y_i \omega_x \omega_y - 2y_i z_i \omega_y \omega_z - 2z_i x_i \omega_z \omega_x]$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

انرژی جنبشی دورانی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i [(y_i^2 + z_i^2)\omega_x^2 + (z_i^2 + x_i^2)\omega_y^2 + (x_i^2 + y_i^2)\omega_z^2 - 2x_i y_i \omega_x \omega_y - 2y_i z_i \omega_y \omega_z - 2z_i x_i \omega_z \omega_x]$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \omega_x \left( \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_x + \omega_x \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_y + \omega_x \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right. \\ \left. + \omega_y \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_x + \omega_y \left( \sum_i m_i (z_i^2 + x_i^2) \right) \omega_y + \omega_y \left( - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right. \\ \left. + \omega_z \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_x + \omega_z \left( - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_y + \omega_z \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \right) \omega_z \right]$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

انرژی جنبشی دورانی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \left[ \omega_x \left( \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2) \right) \omega_x + \omega_x \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_y + \omega_x \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right. \\ \left. + \omega_y \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i \right) \omega_x + \omega_y \left( \sum_i m_i (z_i^2 + x_i^2) \right) \omega_y + \omega_y \left( - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_z \right. \\ \left. + \omega_z \left( - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i \right) \omega_x + \omega_z \left( - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \right) \omega_y + \omega_z \left( \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \right) \omega_z \right]$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} [\omega_x \mathbb{I}_{xx} \omega_x + \omega_x \mathbb{I}_{xy} \omega_y + \omega_x \mathbb{I}_{xz} \omega_z \\ + \omega_y \mathbb{I}_{yx} \omega_x + \omega_y \mathbb{I}_{yy} \omega_y + \omega_y \mathbb{I}_{yz} \omega_z \\ + \omega_z \mathbb{I}_{zx} \omega_x + \omega_z \mathbb{I}_{zy} \omega_y + \omega_z \mathbb{I}_{zz} \omega_z]$$



# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

انرژی جنبشی دورانی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} [\omega_x \mathbb{I}_{xx} \omega_x + \omega_x \mathbb{I}_{xy} \omega_y + \omega_x \mathbb{I}_{xz} \omega_z \\ + \omega_y \mathbb{I}_{yx} \omega_x + \omega_y \mathbb{I}_{yy} \omega_y + \omega_y \mathbb{I}_{yz} \omega_z \\ + \omega_z \mathbb{I}_{zx} \omega_x + \omega_z \mathbb{I}_{zy} \omega_y + \omega_z \mathbb{I}_{zz} \omega_z]$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} [\omega_x \quad \omega_y \quad \omega_z] \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_x \\ \omega_y \\ \omega_z \end{bmatrix}, \quad T = \frac{1}{2} \vec{\omega} \cdot \mathbb{I} \cdot \vec{\omega}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{xx} = \int (y^2 + z^2) dm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{yy} = \int (x^2 + z^2) dm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{zz} = \int (x^2 + y^2) dm$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} = - \int xy dm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} = - \int xz dm, \quad \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} = - \int yz dm$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix}$$

بطور خلاصه

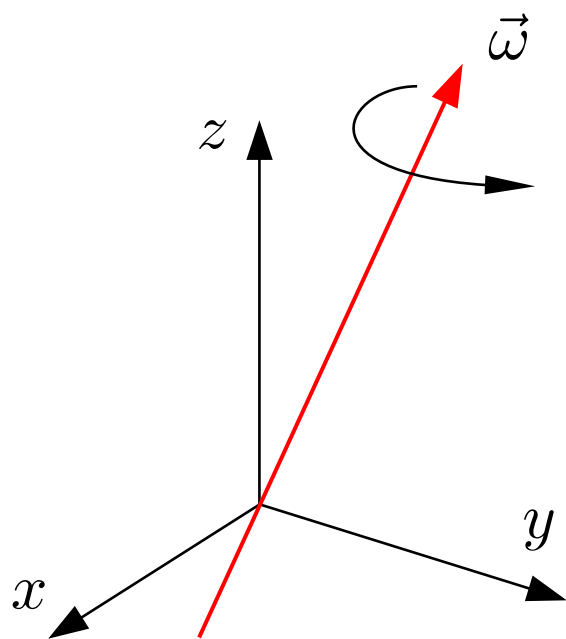
$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{I}_{xx} &= \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2), & \mathbb{I}_{yy} &= \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + z_i^2), & \mathbb{I}_{zz} &= \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} &= - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i, & \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} &= - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i, & \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} &= - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{I}_{xx} &= \int (y^2 + z^2) dm, & \mathbb{I}_{yy} &= \int (x^2 + z^2) dm, & \mathbb{I}_{zz} &= \int (x^2 + y^2) dm \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} &= - \int xy dm, & \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} &= - \int xz dm, & \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} &= - \int yz dm \end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z :$$

$$L = \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega}, \quad T = \frac{1}{2} \omega \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



چرخش حول محور دلخواه

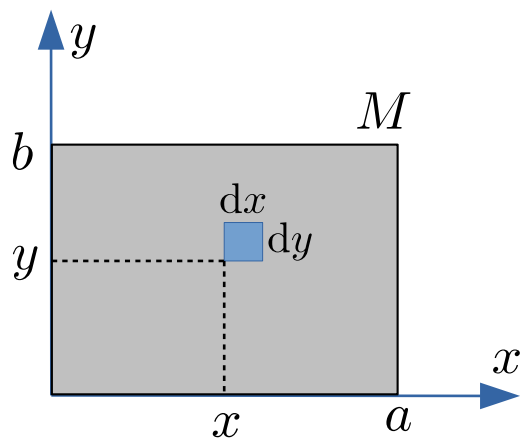
$$T = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_x & \omega_y & \omega_z \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_x \\ \omega_y \\ \omega_z \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z, \quad \hat{n} = \frac{\vec{\omega}}{\omega} = \hat{i} \cos \alpha + \hat{j} \cos \beta + \hat{k} \cos \gamma$$
$$\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = 1$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha & \cos \beta & \cos \gamma \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \cos \alpha \\ \cos \beta \\ \cos \gamma \end{bmatrix} \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I} \omega^2$$

$$\mathbb{I} = \hat{n} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \hat{n} = \mathbb{I}_{xx} \cos^2 \alpha + \mathbb{I}_{yy} \cos^2 \beta + \mathbb{I}_{zz} \cos^2 \gamma$$
$$+ 2\mathbb{I}_{xy} \cos \alpha \cos \beta + 2\mathbb{I}_{xz} \cos \alpha \cos \gamma + 2\mathbb{I}_{yz} \cos \beta \cos \gamma$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$dm = \frac{M}{ab} dx dy$$

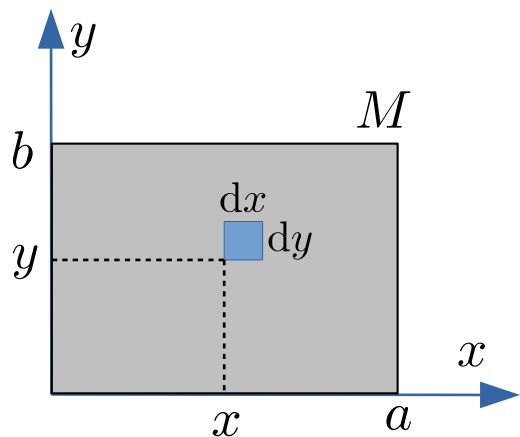
$$z = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{xx} &= \int (y^2 + z^2) dm = \frac{M}{ab} \int y^2 dx dy \\ &= \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_0^a dx \right) \left( \int_0^b y^2 dy \right) = \frac{1}{3} M b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{xy} = I_{yx} &= - \int xy dm = - \frac{M}{ab} \int xy dx dy \\ &= - \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_0^a x dx \right) \left( \int_0^b y dy \right) = - \frac{1}{4} M ab \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{yy} &= \int (x^2 + z^2) dm = \frac{M}{ab} \int x^2 dx dy \\ &= \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_0^a x^2 dx \right) \left( \int_0^b dy \right) = \frac{1}{3} M a^2 \end{aligned}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$I_{xz} = I_{zx} = \int xz dm = 0$$

$$I_{yz} = I_{zy} = \int yz dm = 0$$

$$I_{zz} = \int (x^2 + y^2) dm = \frac{M}{ab} \int (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$$

$$dm = \frac{M}{ab} dx dy$$

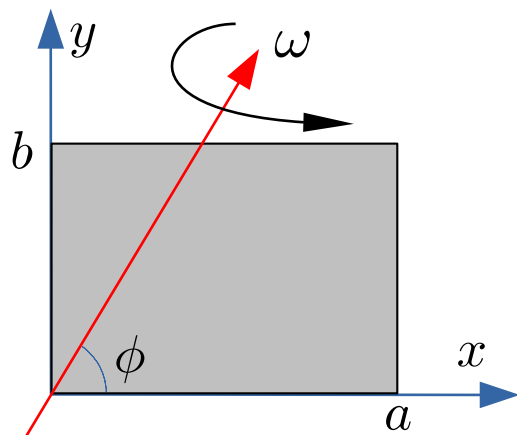
$$z = 0$$

$$= \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_0^a x^2 dx \right) \left( \int_0^b dy \right) + \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_0^a dx \right) \left( \int_0^b y^2 dy \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} M a^2 + \frac{1}{3} M b^2 = \frac{1}{3} M (a^2 + b^2)$$

$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} M b^2 & -\frac{1}{4} M a b & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4} M a b & \frac{1}{3} M a^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} M (a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega \hat{n} = \omega (\underbrace{\hat{i} \cos \phi}_{\cos \alpha} + \underbrace{\hat{j} \sin \phi}_{\cos \beta} + 0\hat{k})$$

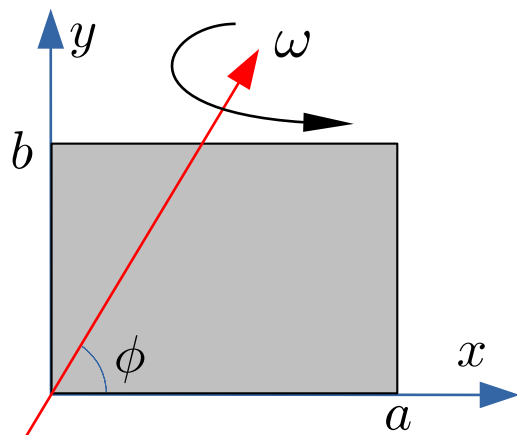
$$\mathbb{I} = \hat{n} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \hat{n} : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \cos^2 \phi - \frac{1}{2}Mab \cos \phi \sin \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \phi$$

$$\phi = 0 : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2$$

$$\phi = \frac{\pi}{4} : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{6}M(a^2 + b^2) - \frac{1}{4}Mab$$

$$\phi = \frac{\pi}{2} : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Ma^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega \hat{n} = \omega(\hat{i} \cos \phi + \hat{j} \sin \phi)$$

$$\mathbb{I} = \hat{n} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \hat{n}$$

$$\mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \cos^2 \phi - \frac{1}{2}Mab \cos \phi \sin \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \phi$$

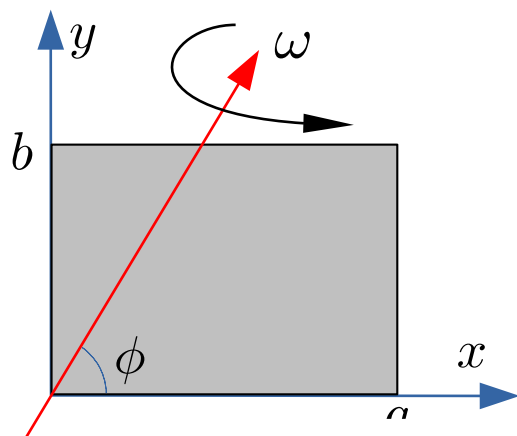
$a = b$  :

$$\phi = 0 : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Ma^2$$

$$\phi = \frac{\pi}{2} : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Ma^2$$

$$\phi = \frac{\pi}{4} : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega \hat{n} = \omega(\hat{i} \cos \phi + \hat{j} \sin \phi)$$

$$\vec{L} = \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega \cos \phi \\ \omega \sin \phi \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

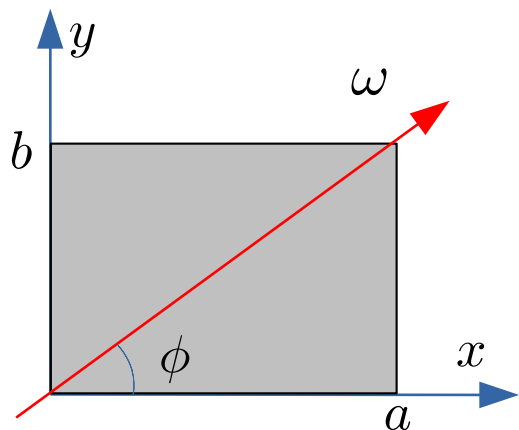
$$\vec{L} = \left[ \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \cos \phi - \frac{1}{4}Mab \sin \phi, \quad -\frac{1}{4}Mab \cos \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin \phi, \quad 0 \right] \omega$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \vec{\omega} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega} = \frac{1}{2} \hat{n} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \hat{n} \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I} \omega^2$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \cos^2 \phi - \frac{1}{2}Mab \cos \phi \sin \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \phi \right) \omega^2$$



# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{n} = \hat{i} \cos \phi + \hat{j} \sin \phi$$

$$\cos \phi = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \quad \sin \phi = \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \quad \hat{n} = \hat{i} \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + \hat{j} \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\mathbb{I} = \hat{n} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \hat{n}$$

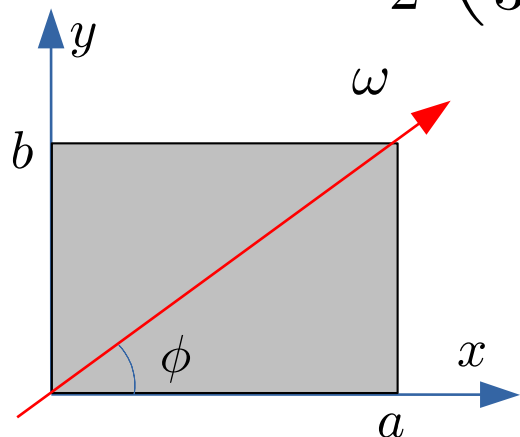
$$\mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \cos^2 \phi - \frac{1}{2}Mab \cos \phi \sin \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \phi$$

$$\mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{6}M \frac{a^2 b^2}{a^2 + b^2} \quad \xrightarrow{a=b} \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

$$\vec{L} = \left[ \frac{1}{3} M b^2 \cos \phi - \frac{1}{4} M a b \sin \phi, \quad -\frac{1}{4} M a b \cos \phi + \frac{1}{3} M a^2 \sin \phi, \quad 0 \right] \omega$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3} M b^2 \cos^2 \phi - \frac{1}{2} M a b \cos \phi \sin \phi + \frac{1}{3} M a^2 \sin^2 \phi \right) \omega^2$$



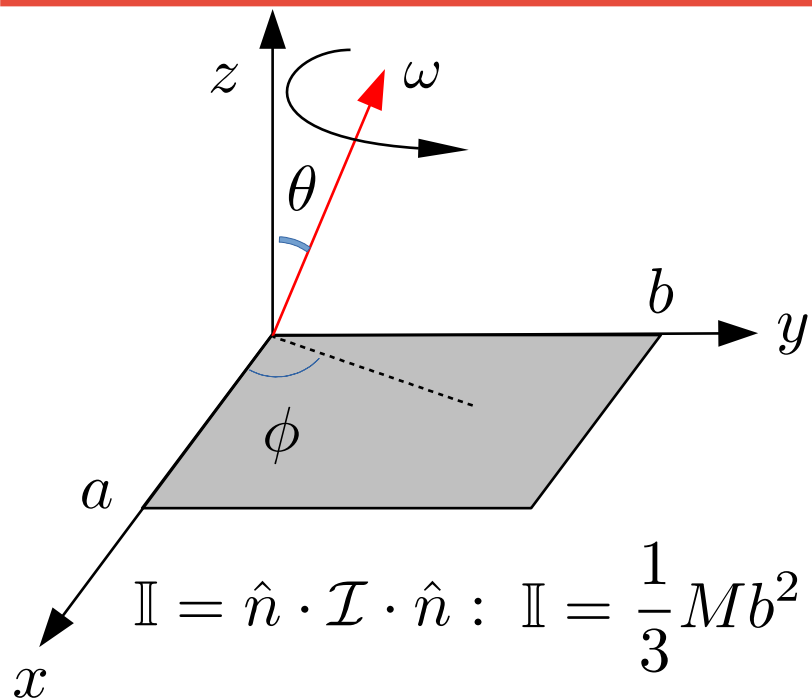
$$\hat{n} = \hat{i} \cos \phi + \hat{j} \sin \phi$$

$$\hat{n} = \hat{i} \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} + \hat{j} \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\vec{L} = [b, \quad a, \quad 0] \frac{1}{12} M \frac{ab}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \omega \xrightarrow{a=b} \vec{L} = (\hat{i} + \hat{j}) \frac{1}{12} M a^2 \frac{\omega}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{12} M \frac{a^2 b^2}{a^2 + b^2} \omega^2 \xrightarrow{a=b} T = \frac{1}{24} M a^2 \omega^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega \hat{n} = \omega (\underbrace{\hat{i} \sin \theta \cos \phi}_{= \cos \alpha} + \underbrace{\hat{j} \sin \theta \sin \phi}_{= \cos \beta} + \underbrace{\hat{k} \cos \theta}_{= \cos \gamma})$$

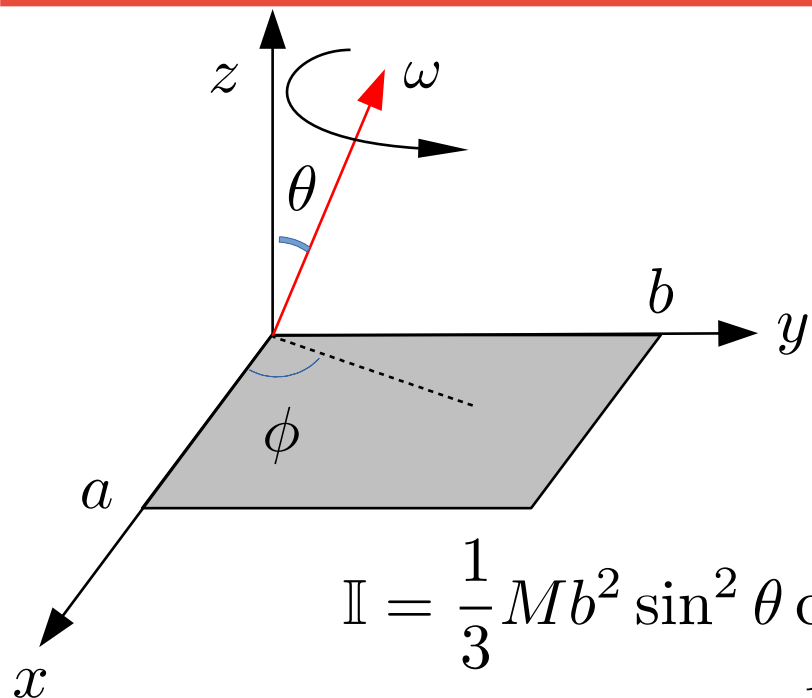
$$\mathbb{I} = \hat{n} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \hat{n} : \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \cos^2 \theta - \frac{1}{2}Mab \sin^2 \theta \cos \phi \sin \phi$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2} : \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \cos^2 \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \phi - \frac{1}{2}Mab \cos \phi \sin \phi$$

$$\theta = 0 : \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2)$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega \hat{n} = \omega(\hat{i} \sin \theta \cos \phi + \hat{j} \sin \theta \sin \phi + \hat{k} \cos \theta)$$

$$\mathbb{I} = \hat{n} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \hat{n}$$

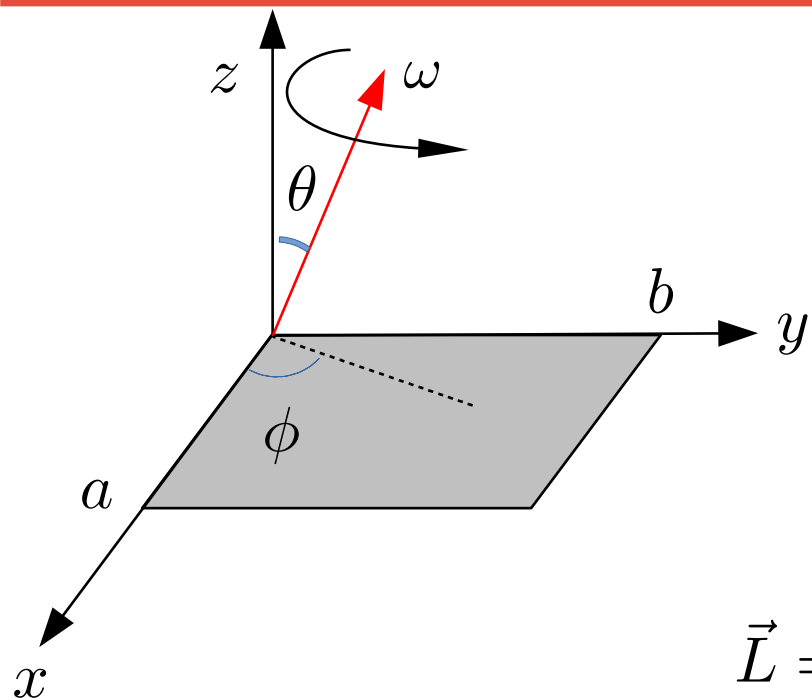
$$\mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi$$

$$+ \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \cos^2 \theta - \frac{1}{2}Mab \sin^2 \theta \cos \phi \sin \phi$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2} : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \cos^2 \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \phi - \frac{1}{2}Mab \cos \phi \sin \phi$$

$$\theta = 0 : \quad \mathbb{I} = \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2)$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

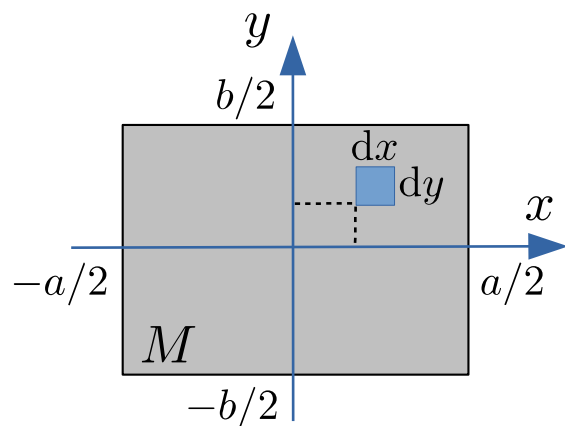
$$\vec{\omega} = \omega \hat{n} = \omega(\hat{i} \sin \theta \cos \phi + \hat{j} \sin \theta \sin \phi + \hat{k} \cos \theta)$$

$$\vec{L} = \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega}$$

$$\vec{L} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \sin \theta \cos \phi - \frac{1}{4}Mab \sin \theta \sin \phi \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab \sin \theta \cos \phi + \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \sin \theta \sin \phi \\ \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I} \omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 \sin^2 \theta \cos^2 \phi + \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 \sin^2 \theta \sin^2 \phi + \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \cos^2 \theta - \frac{1}{2}Mab \sin^2 \theta \cos \phi \sin \phi \right) \omega^2$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



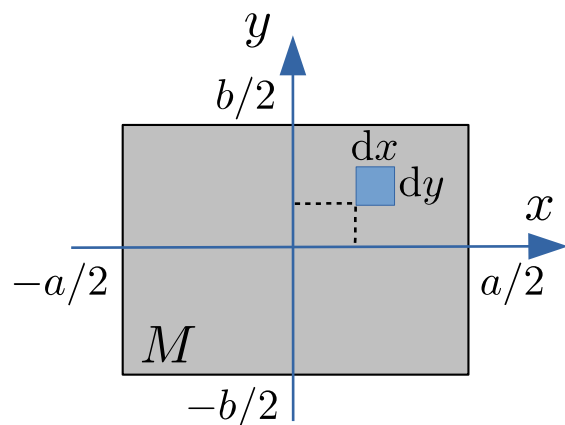
$$dm = \frac{M}{ab} dx dy$$
$$z = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{xx} &= \int (y^2 + z^2) dm = \frac{M}{ab} \int y^2 dx dy \\ &= \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_{-a/2}^{a/2} dx \right) \left( \int_{-b/2}^{b/2} y^2 dy \right) = \frac{1}{12} M b^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{xy} = I_{yx} &= - \int xy dm = - \frac{M}{ab} \int xy dx dy \\ &= - \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_{-a/2}^{a/2} x dx \right) \left( \int_{-b/2}^{b/2} y dy \right) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I_{yy} &= \int (x^2 + z^2) dm = \frac{M}{ab} \int x^2 dx dy \\ &= \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_{-a/2}^{a/2} x^2 dx \right) \left( \int_{-b/2}^{b/2} dy \right) = \frac{1}{12} M a^2 \end{aligned}$$

# حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} = \int xz dm = 0$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} = \int yz dm = 0$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{zz} = \int (x^2 + y^2) dm = \frac{M}{ab} \int (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$$

$$= \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_{-a/2}^{a/2} x^2 dx \right) \left( \int_{-b/2}^{b/2} dy \right) + \frac{M}{ab} \left( \int_{-a/2}^{a/2} dx \right) \left( \int_{-b/2}^{b/2} y^2 dy \right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{12} Ma^2 + \frac{1}{12} Mb^2 = \frac{1}{12} M(a^2 + b^2)$$

$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{12} Mb^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{12} Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{12} M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathbb{I}_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbb{I}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$