

جلسه بیست و چهارم

مکانیک تحلیلی

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دانشگاه قم
اسفند ۹۸

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

پایه

$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{I}_{xx} &= \sum_i m_i (y_i^2 + z_i^2), & \mathbb{I}_{yy} &= \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + z_i^2), & \mathbb{I}_{zz} &= \sum_i m_i (x_i^2 + y_i^2) \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} &= - \sum_i m_i x_i y_i, & \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} &= - \sum_i m_i x_i z_i, & \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} &= - \sum_i m_i y_i z_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{I}_{xx} &= \int (y^2 + z^2) dm, & \mathbb{I}_{yy} &= \int (x^2 + z^2) dm, & \mathbb{I}_{zz} &= \int (x^2 + y^2) dm \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} = \mathbb{I}_{yx} &= - \int xy dm, & \mathbb{I}_{xz} = \mathbb{I}_{zx} &= - \int xz dm, & \mathbb{I}_{yz} = \mathbb{I}_{zy} &= - \int yz dm \end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{\omega} = \hat{i}\omega_x + \hat{j}\omega_y + \hat{k}\omega_z :$$

$$L = \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega}, \quad T = \frac{1}{2} \omega \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تانسوری لختی در نمایش اندیسی

$$\begin{cases} T = \sum_i \frac{1}{2} m_i v_i^2 \\ \vec{v}_i = \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}_i \end{cases} \Rightarrow T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i r_i^2 \omega^2 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i)^2$$

$$\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i = \sum_k \omega_k x_{i,k}$$

$$x_{i,1} = x_i, x_{i,2} = y_i, x_{i,3} = z_i,$$

$$\omega_1 = \omega_x, \omega_2 = \omega_y, \omega_3 = \omega_z$$

$$(\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i)^2 = (\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i)(\vec{\omega} \cdot \vec{r}_i) = \left(\sum_k \omega_k x_{i,k} \right) \left(\sum_l \omega_l x_{i,l} \right) = \sum_{k,l} \omega_k x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \omega_l$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i r_i^2 \omega^2 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i \sum_{k,l} \omega_k x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \omega_l$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تانسوری لختی در نمایش اندیسی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i r_i^2 \omega^2 - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i \sum_{k,l} \omega_k x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \omega_l$$

$$r_i^2 \omega^2 = \left(\sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) \left(\sum_k \omega_k^2 \right) = \left(\sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) \left(\sum_{k,l} \delta_{kl} \omega_k \omega_l \right)$$

$$= \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \delta_{kl} \left(\sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) \omega_l$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \delta_{kl} \left(\sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) \omega_l - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i \sum_{k,l} \omega_k x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \omega_l$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تانسوری لختی در نمایش اندیسی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \delta_{kl} \left(\sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) \omega_l - \frac{1}{2} \sum_i m_i \sum_{k,l} \omega_k x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \omega_l$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{\sum_i m_i}_{\text{}} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \delta_{kl} \underbrace{\left(\sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right)}_{\text{}} \omega_l - \frac{1}{2} \underbrace{\sum_i m_i}_{\text{}} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \underbrace{x_{i,k} x_{i,l}}_{\text{}} \omega_l$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \delta_{kl} \left(\sum_i m_i \sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) \omega_l - \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \left(\sum_i m_i x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \right) \omega_l$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \left[\delta_{kl} \left(\sum_i m_i \sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) - \left(\sum_i m_i x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \right) \right] \omega_l$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

تانسوری لختی در نمایش اندیسی

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \left[\delta_{kl} \left(\sum_i m_i \sum_s x_{i,s}^2 \right) - \left(\sum_i m_i x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \right) \right] \omega_l$$

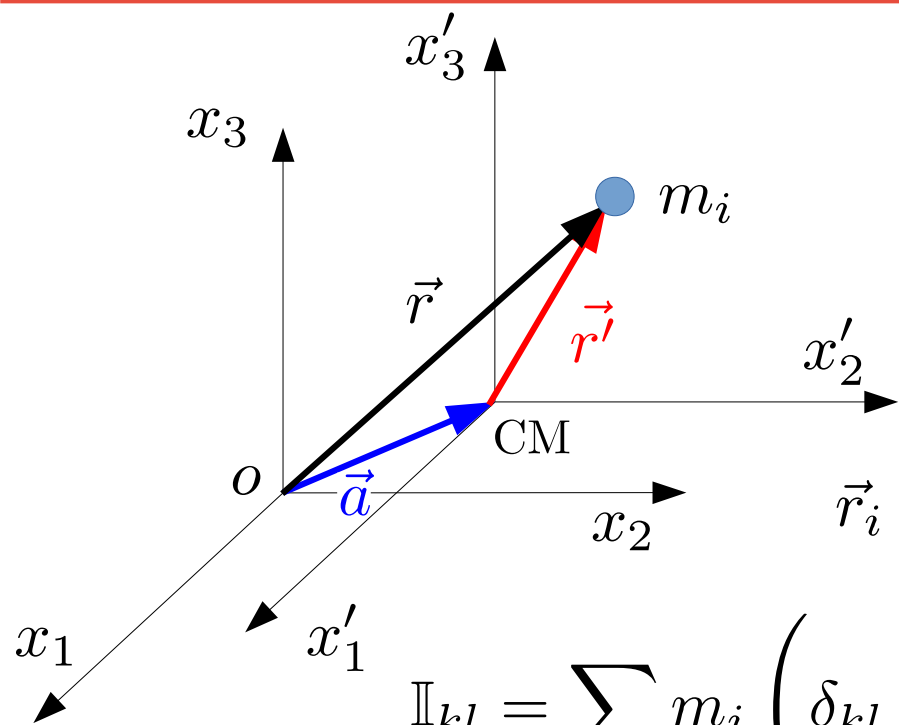
$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \left[\sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x_{i,s}^2 - x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \right) \right] \omega_l$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x_{i,s}^2 - x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \right)$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k,l} \omega_k \mathbb{I}_{kl} \omega_l = \frac{1}{2} \vec{\omega} \cdot \mathcal{I} \cdot \vec{\omega}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قضیه محورهای موازی



$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x_{i,s}^2 - x_{i,k} x_{i,l} \right)$$

$$\vec{r}_i = \vec{r}'_i + \vec{a}, \quad x_{i,s} = x'_{i,s} + a_s, \quad s = 1, 2, 3$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s (x'_{i,s} + a_s)^2 - (x'_{i,k} + a_k)(x'_{i,l} + a_l) \right)$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s (x'_{i,s}{}^2 + 2x'_{i,s} a_s + a_s^2) - (x'_{i,k} x'_{i,l} + a_k x'_{i,l} + a_l x'_{i,k} + a_k a_l) \right)$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قضیه محورهای موازی

$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s (x'_{i,s}{}^2 + 2x'_{i,s}a_s + a_s^2) - (x'_{i,k}x'_{i,l} + a_kx'_{i,l} + a_lx'_{i,k} + a_k a_l) \right)$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x'_{i,s}{}^2 - x'_{i,k}x'_{i,l} \right) + \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right)$$

$$+ 2\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s \sum_i m_i x'_{i,s} - a_k \sum_i m_i x'_{i,l} - a_l \sum_i m_i x'_{i,k}$$

$$\sum_i \vec{r}'_i = 0, \quad \sum_i m_i x'_{i,s} = 0, \quad s = 1, 2, 3$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قضیه محورهای موازی

$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x'_{i,s}{}^2 - x'_{i,k} x'_{i,l} \right) + \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right)$$

$$+ 2\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s \sum_i m_i x'_{i,s} - a_k \sum_i m_i x'_{i,l} - a_l \sum_i m_i x'_{i,k}$$

$$\sum_i \vec{r}'_i = 0, \quad \sum_i m_i x'_{i,s} = 0, \quad s = 1, 2, 3$$

$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \underbrace{\sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x'_{i,s}{}^2 - x'_{i,k} x'_{i,l} \right)}_{= \mathbb{I}'_{kl}} + \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right)$$

$$= \mathbb{I}'_{kl}$$

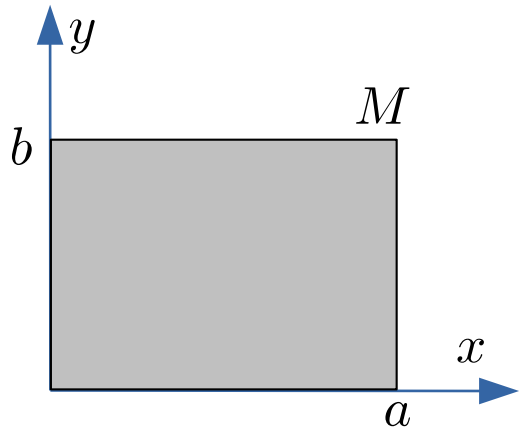
حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قضیه محورهای موازی

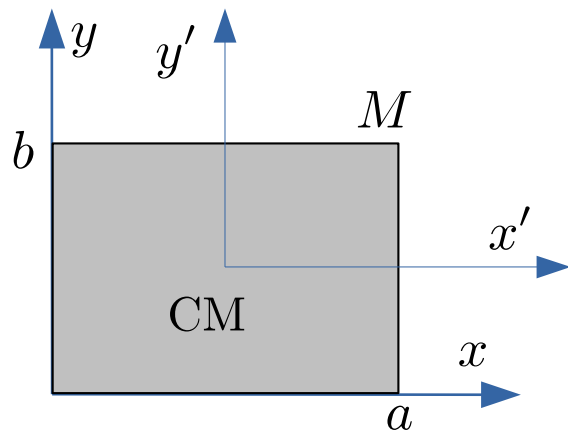
$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \underbrace{\sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x'_{i,s}{}^2 - x'_{i,k} x'_{i,l} \right)}_{= \mathbb{I}'_{kl}} + \underbrace{\sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right)}_{= M}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathbb{I}_{kl} = \mathbb{I}'_{kl} + M \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right) \\ \mathbb{I}'_{kl} = \sum_i m_i \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s x'_{i,s}{}^2 - x'_{i,k} x'_{i,l} \right) \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{l} \vec{r}_i = \vec{r}'_i + \vec{a} \\ x_{i,s} = x'_{i,s} + a_s \\ s = 1, 2, 3 \end{array}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

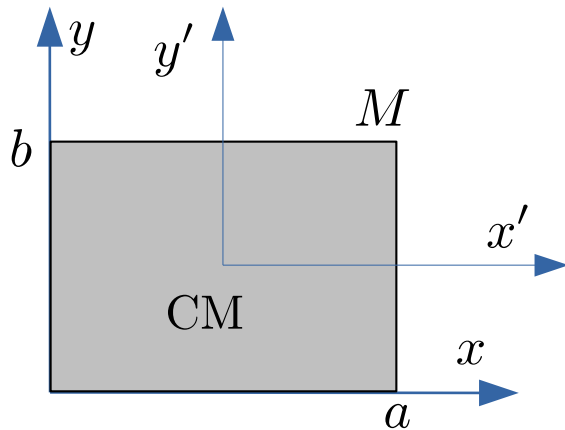


$$\mathbb{I}_{kl} = \mathbb{I}'_{kl} + M \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right)$$

$$\mathbb{I}'_{kl} = \mathbb{I}_{kl} - M \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right)$$

$$a_1 = a_x = \frac{a}{2}, \quad a_2 = a_y = \frac{a}{2}, \quad a_3 = a_z = 0$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



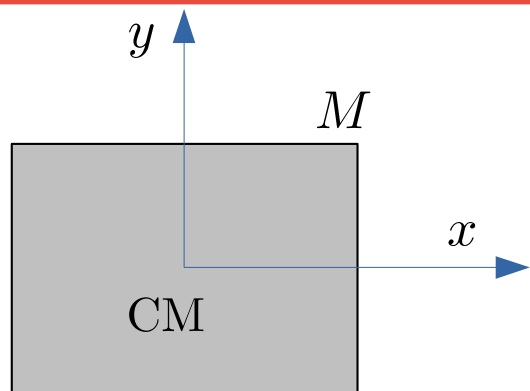
$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_1 = a_x = \frac{a}{2}, \quad a_2 = a_y = \frac{b}{2}$$

$$M \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{4}Mb^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Mab & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Mab & \frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{4}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

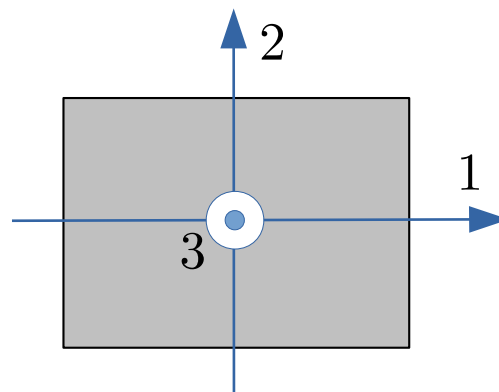
$$\mathbb{I}'_{kl} = \mathbb{I}_{kl} - M \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right) : \quad \mathcal{I}' = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{12}Mb^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{12}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{12}M(a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{12} M b^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{12} M a^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{12} M (a^2 + b^2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathbb{I}_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbb{I}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

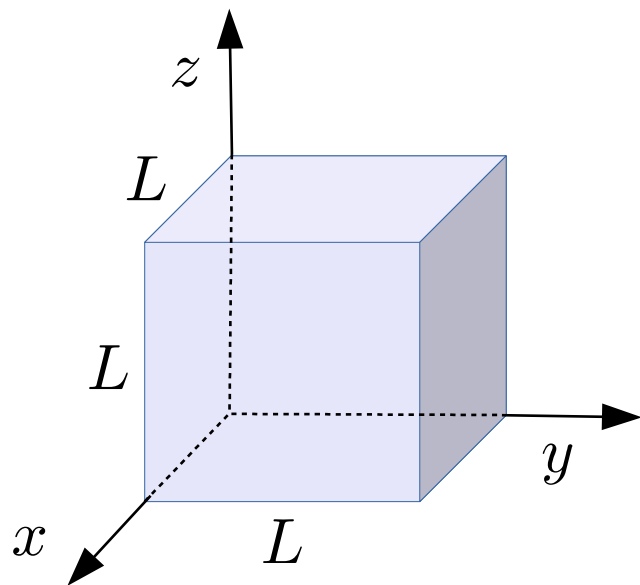


محورهای 1، 2 و 3 را
محورهای اصلی جسم
صلب می‌نامند.

$$\vec{\omega} = \omega_1 \hat{e}_1 + \omega_2 \hat{e}_2 + \omega_3 \hat{e}_3$$

$$\vec{L} = \mathbb{I}_1 \omega_1 \hat{e}_1 + \mathbb{I}_2 \omega_2 \hat{e}_2 + \mathbb{I}_3 \omega_3 \hat{e}_3, \quad T = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_1 \omega_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_2 \omega_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_3 \omega_3^2$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$dm = \frac{M}{L^3} dV$$

$$dm = \frac{M}{L^3} dx dy dz$$

$$I_{xx} = \int (y^2 + z^2) dm = \frac{M}{L^3} \int (y^2 + z^2) dx dy dz$$

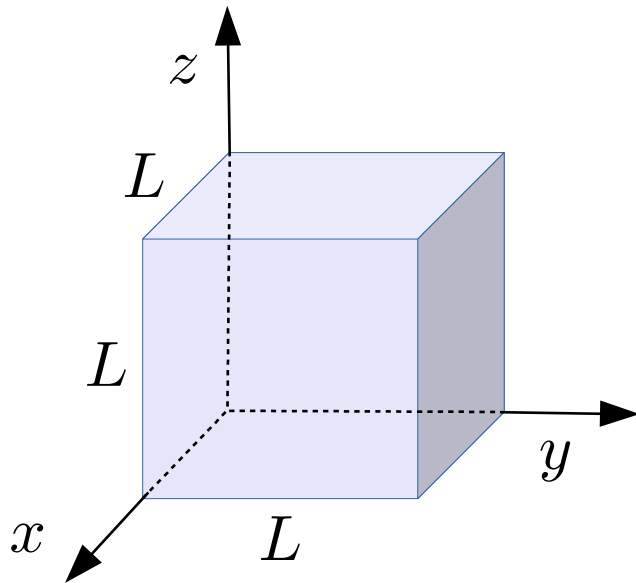
$$= \frac{M}{L^3} \left(\int_0^L dx \right) \left[\left(\int_0^L y^2 dy \right) \left(\int_0^L dz \right) \right.$$

$$\left. + \left(\int_0^L dy \right) \left(\int_0^L z^2 dz \right) \right]$$

$$I_{xx} = \frac{2}{3} ML^2$$

$$I_{xx} = I_{yy} = I_{zz} = \frac{2}{3} ML^2$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$dm = \frac{M}{L^3} dV$$

$$dm = \frac{M}{L^3} dx dy dz$$

$$I_{xy} = - \int xy dm = - \frac{M}{L^3} \int xy dx dy dz$$

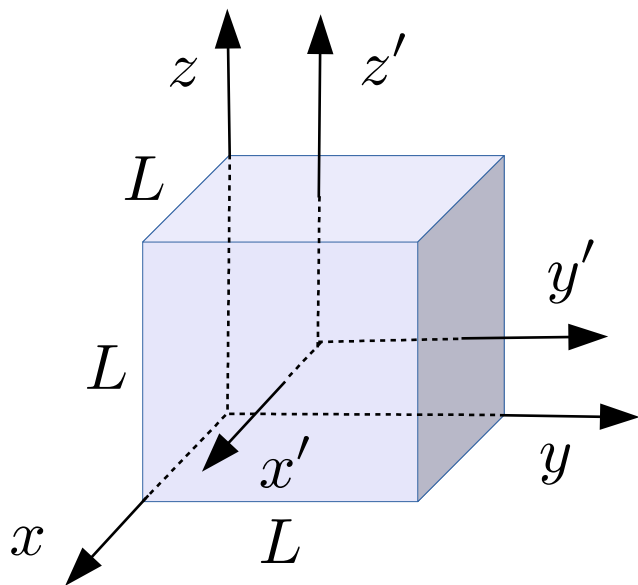
$$= - \frac{M}{L^3} \left(\int_0^L x dx \right) \left(\int_0^L y dy \right) \left(\int_0^L dz \right)$$

$$I_{xy} = - \frac{1}{4} ML^2$$

$$I_{xy} = I_{yz} = I_{zx} = - \frac{1}{4} ML^2$$

$$\mathcal{I} = ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a_1 = a_x = \frac{L}{2}, \quad a_2 = a_y = \frac{L}{2}, \quad a_3 = a_z = \frac{L}{2}$$

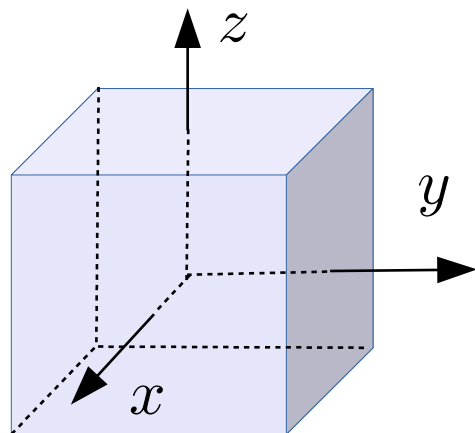
$$dm = \frac{M}{L^3} dV$$

$$dm = \frac{M}{L^3} dx dy dz$$

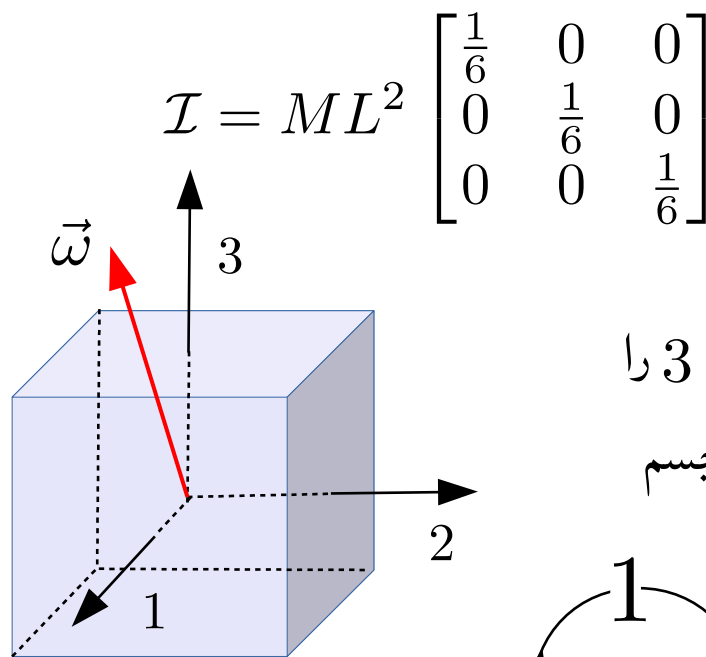
$$M \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right) = ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\mathbb{I}'_{kl} = \mathbb{I}_{kl} - M \left(\delta_{kl} \sum_s a_s^2 - a_k a_l \right) : \quad \mathcal{I}' = ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{6} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{6} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{6} \end{bmatrix}$$

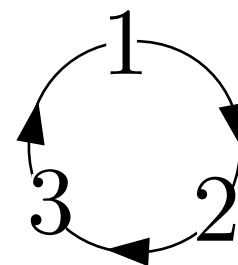
حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathbb{I}_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbb{I}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$



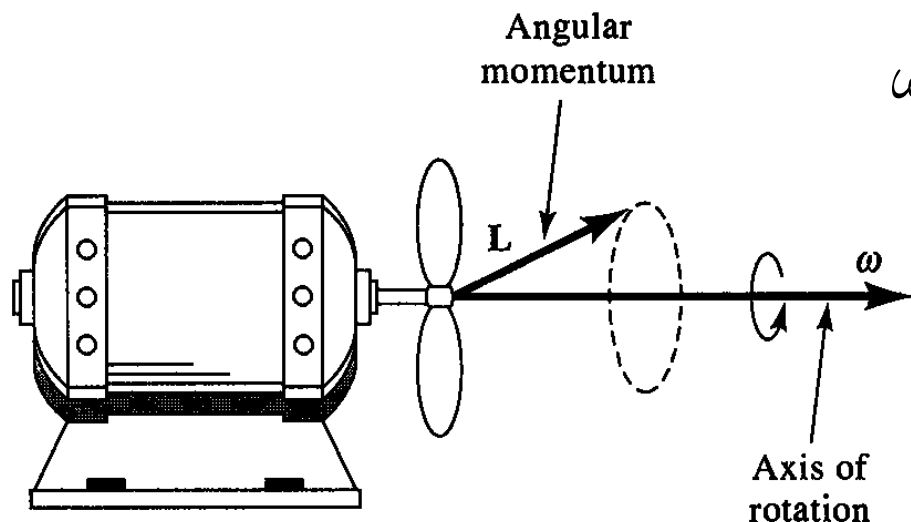
محورهای 1، 2 و 3 را
محورهای اصلی جسم
صلب می‌نامند.



$$\vec{\omega} = \omega_1 \hat{e}_1 + \omega_2 \hat{e}_2 + \omega_3 \hat{e}_3$$

$$\vec{L} = \mathbb{I}_1 \omega_1 \hat{e}_1 + \mathbb{I}_2 \omega_2 \hat{e}_2 + \mathbb{I}_3 \omega_3 \hat{e}_3, \quad T = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_1 \omega_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_2 \omega_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_3 \omega_3^2$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\omega_1 = \omega, \text{ and } \omega_2 = \omega_3 = 0 \Rightarrow \vec{L} = I_1 \omega \hat{e}_1$$

* تعادل استاتیکی:

مرکز جرم پروانه روی محور چرخ قرار بگیرد.

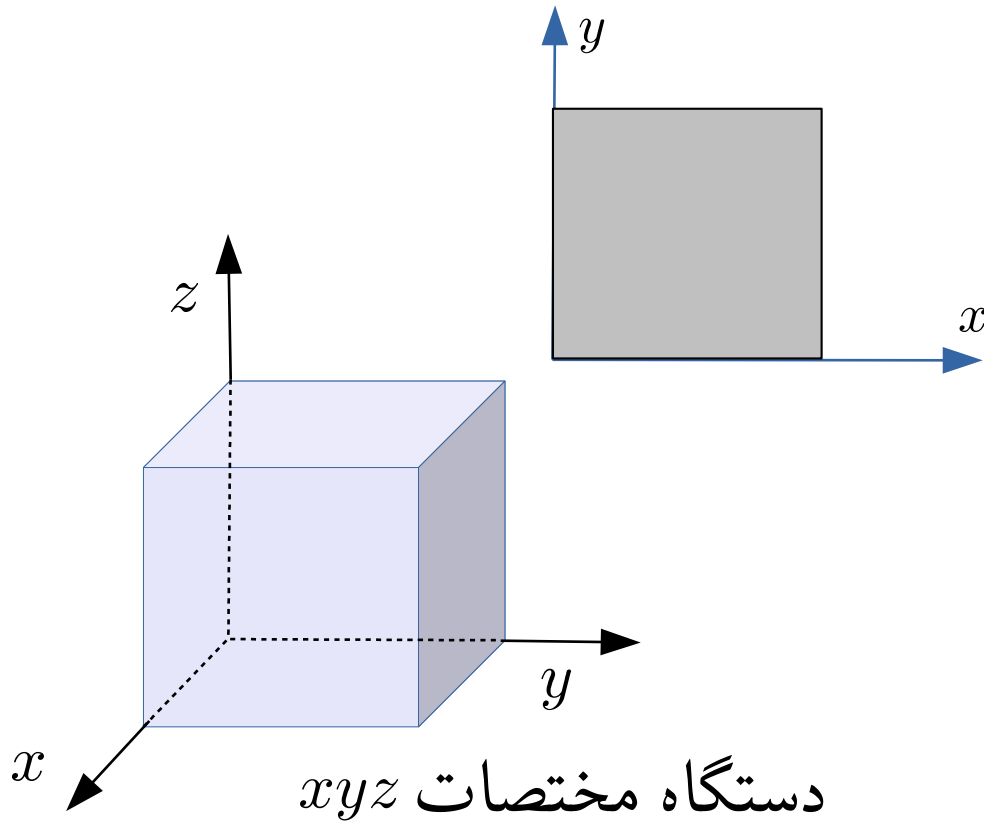
* تعادل دینامیکی:

محور چرخش یکی از محورهای اصلی باشد. در این شرایط بردار تکانه زاویه‌ای پروانه \vec{L} در امتداد محور چرخش $\vec{\omega}$ قرار می‌گیرد.

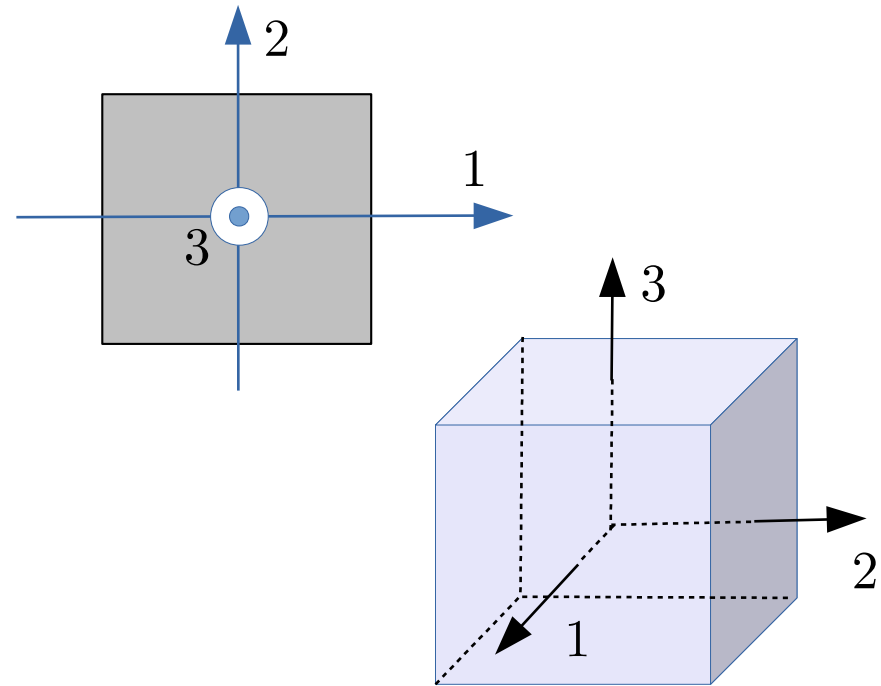
* عدم تعادل دینامیکی:

اگر محور دوران، محور اصلی نباشد، تکانه زاویه‌ای یک مخروط را در فضا جاروب می‌کند. بنابراین با گذر زمان تغییرات تکانه زاویه‌ای با زمان غیر صفر است، یعنی گشتاور نیروی $d\vec{L}/dt$ عمود بر میله وارد می‌شود.

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

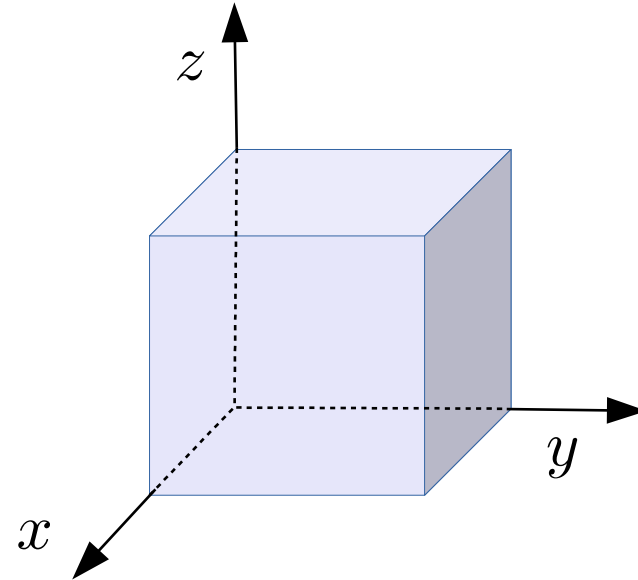
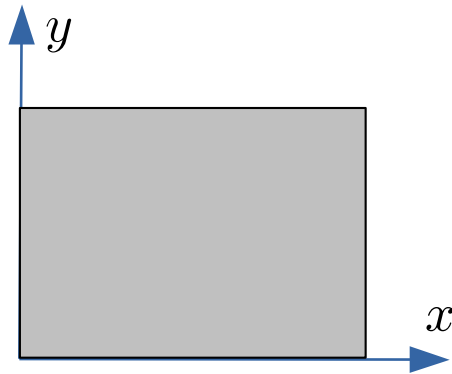


$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix}$$



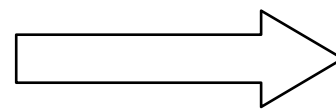
$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathbb{I}_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbb{I}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



دستگاه مختصات xyz

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_{xx} & \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{xz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xy} & \mathbb{I}_{yy} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} \\ \mathbb{I}_{xz} & \mathbb{I}_{yz} & \mathbb{I}_{zz} \end{bmatrix}$$



قطری کردن

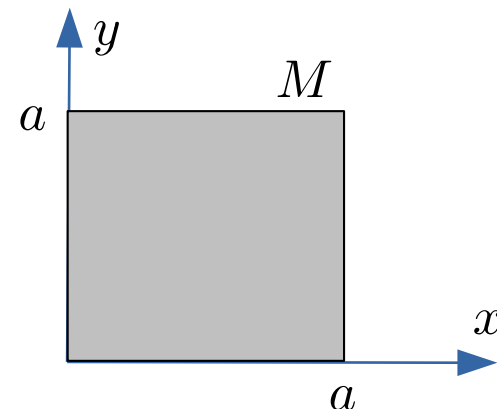
دستگاه محوره‌های اصلی 123

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbb{I}_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \mathbb{I}_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \mathbb{I}_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

$$\mathcal{I} = Ma^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$



$$[\mathcal{I}]\{u\} = \lambda[1]\{u\} \quad \text{یا} \quad [\mathcal{I} - \lambda 1]\{u\} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = \lambda \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix}$$

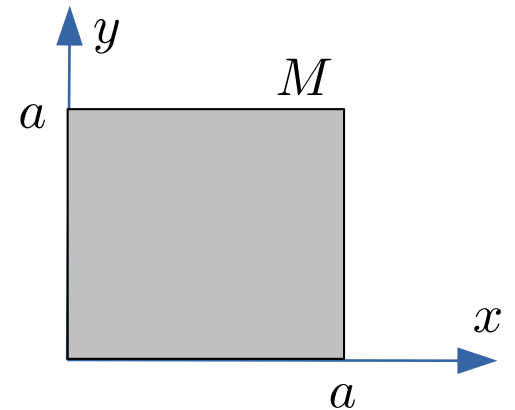
$$1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری
گرفته

$$\mathcal{I} = Ma^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$



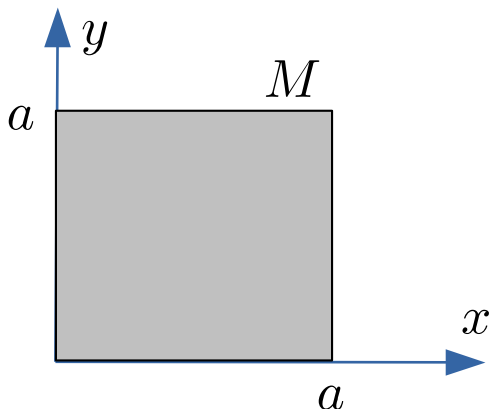
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$|\mathcal{I} - \lambda 1| = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right)^2 \left(\frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right) - \left(\frac{1}{4}Ma^2\right)^2 \left(\frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right) = 0$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن



$$\mathcal{I} = Ma^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right)^2 \left(\frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right) - \left(\frac{1}{4}Ma^2\right)^2 \left(\frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right) = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right) \left[\left(\frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda\right)^2 - \left(\frac{1}{4}Ma^2\right)^2\right] = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda = \pm \frac{1}{4}Ma^2 \\ \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{7}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{2}{3}Ma^2$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{7}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{2}{3}Ma^2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 : Ma^2 \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{1}{3}u - \frac{1}{4}v = 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{3}v = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow u = v = 0, \quad u = v = 0, w = 1 \quad u = v = 0, w = -1$$
$$w \neq 0 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \hat{z} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = -\hat{z}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{7}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{2}{3}Ma^2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2 : Ma^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{7}{12} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{4}v = 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}u + \frac{1}{4}v = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow v = u, \quad \text{اگر } u = 1 \Rightarrow v = 1 : \quad \text{اگر } u = -1 \Rightarrow v = -1 :$$
$$w = 0 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{7}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{2}{3}Ma^2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}Ma^2 & \frac{1}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{2}{3}Ma^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{7}{12}Ma^2 : Ma^2 \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{12} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{4}v = 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{4}v = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow v = -u, \quad \text{اگر } u = 1 \Rightarrow v = -1 : \quad \text{اگر } u = -1 \Rightarrow v = 1 :$$

$$w = 0 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

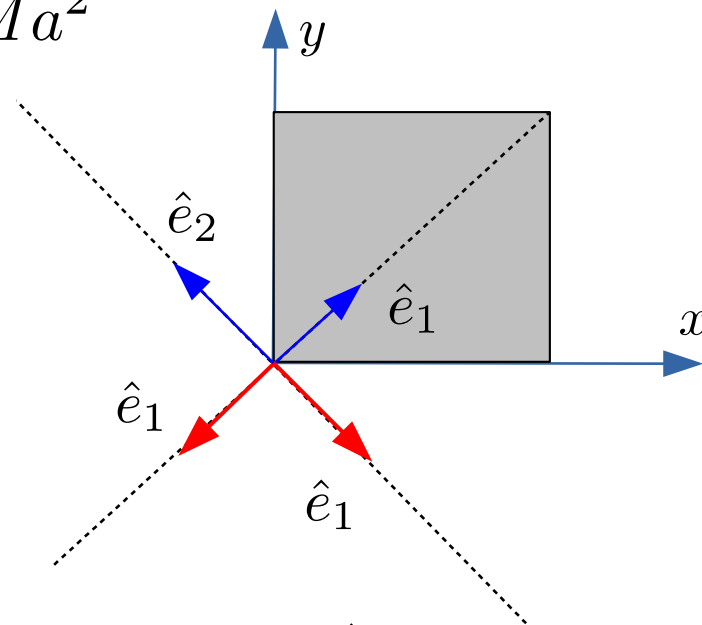
$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \frac{7}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \frac{2}{3}Ma^2$$

$$\hat{e}_1 \times \hat{e}_2 = \hat{e}_3$$

$$\hat{e}_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\hat{e}_1 \times \hat{e}_2 = \hat{e}_3$$

$$\hat{e}_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

\hat{e}_3
⊙

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \frac{1}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \frac{7}{12}Ma^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \frac{2}{3}Ma^2$$

$$\hat{e}_1 \times \hat{e}_2 = \hat{e}_3$$

$$\hat{e}_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

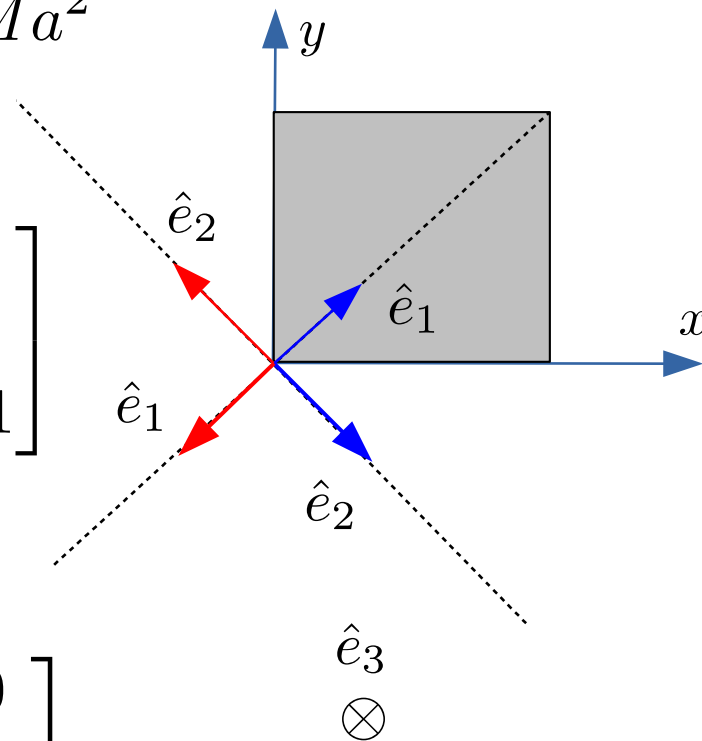
$$\hat{e}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_1 \times \hat{e}_2 = \hat{e}_3$$

$$\hat{e}_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$



حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری گروه

* برای هر جسم صلب، در هر نقطه معین، دست کم یک مجموعه از محورهای اصلی راستگرد وجود دارد.

* برای بررسی هر مسئله، فقط به یک مجموعه از محورهای اصلی نیاز است.

* انتخاب هر مجموعه از محورهای اصلی، تأثیری در جواب نهایی مسئله نخواهد داشت.

* تکانه زاویه‌ای و انرژی جنبشی در دستگاه محورهای اصلی بصورت زیر داده می‌شود،

$$\vec{L} = \mathbb{I}_1 \omega_1 \hat{e}_1 + \mathbb{I}_2 \omega_2 \hat{e}_2 + \mathbb{I}_3 \omega_3 \hat{e}_3$$

$$T = \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_1 \omega_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_2 \omega_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mathbb{I}_3 \omega_3^2$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

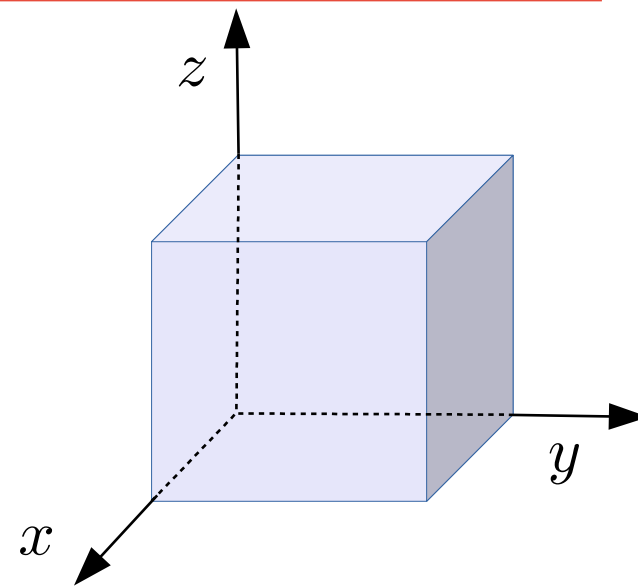
قطری کردن

$$\mathcal{I} = ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[\mathcal{I}]\{u\} = \lambda[1]\{u\} \quad \text{یا} \quad [\mathcal{I} - \lambda 1]\{u\} = 0$$

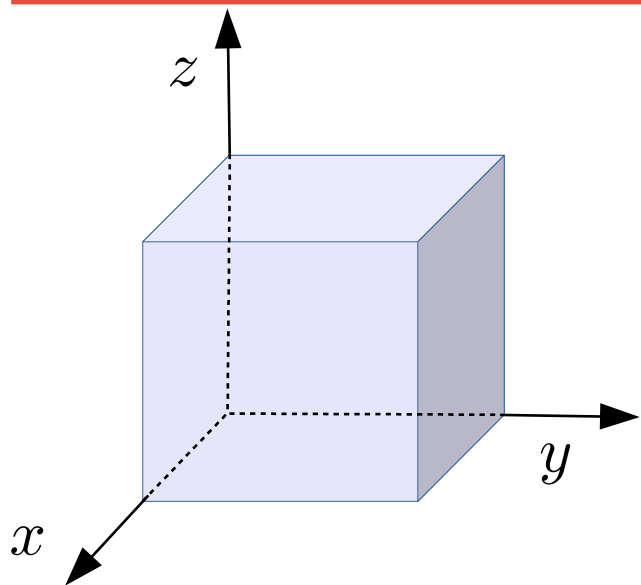
$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = \lambda \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$



$$1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد



$$\mathcal{I} = ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = \lambda \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix}$$

قطری کردن

$$|\mathcal{I} - \lambda 1| = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda\right)^3 - 2\left(\frac{1}{4}ML^2\right)^3 - 3\left(\frac{1}{4}ML^2\right)^2\left(\frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda\right) = 0$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری
کرده

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{1}{6}ML^2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{1}{6}ML^2 : ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{2}u - \frac{1}{4}v - \frac{1}{4}w = 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}u + \frac{1}{2}v - \frac{1}{4}w = 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{4}v + \frac{1}{2}w = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow v = u = w, \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

اگر $u = 1 \Rightarrow w = v = 1$: اگر $u = -1 \Rightarrow v = w = -1$:

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری
کرده

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{1}{6}ML^2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 \\ -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & -\frac{1}{4}ML^2 & \frac{2}{3}ML^2 - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2 : ML^2 \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{1}{4} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u \\ v \\ w \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{4}v - \frac{1}{4}w = 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{4}v - \frac{1}{4}w = 0 \\ -\frac{1}{4}u - \frac{1}{4}v - \frac{1}{4}w = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow u + v + w = 0,$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{1}{6}ML^2$$

$$u + v + w = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0,$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0,$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0,$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0$$

حرکت اجسام صلب در سه بعد

قطری کردن

$$\mathbb{I}_1 = \lambda_1 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_2 = \lambda_2 = \frac{11}{12}ML^2, \quad \mathbb{I}_3 = \lambda_3 = \frac{1}{6}ML^2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\hat{e}_2 = \hat{e}_3 \times \hat{e}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$