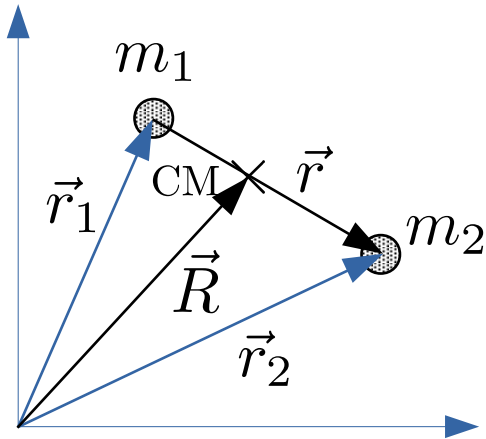


جلسه یازدهم

مکانیک آماری

محمدرضا مظفری
گروه فیزیک، دانشکده علوم پایه
دانشگاه قم
اسفند ۹۸

آنسامل کانونیک



$$\begin{cases} \vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1 = \vec{r} \\ m_2 \vec{r}_2 + m_1 \vec{r}_1 = M \vec{R} \end{cases}$$

$$M = m_1 + m_2$$

$$\begin{cases} \vec{r}_1 = -\frac{\mu}{m_1} \vec{r} + \vec{R} \\ \vec{r}_2 = \frac{\mu}{m_2} \vec{r} + \vec{R} \end{cases}$$

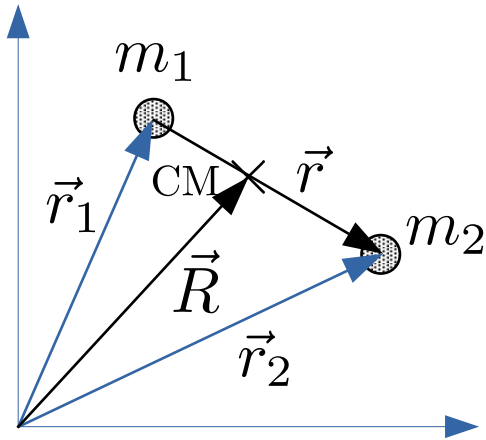
$$\mu = \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_1 + m_2}$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} m_1 \dot{r}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \dot{r}_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} k |\vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1|^2$$

$$|\vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1| = |\vec{r}| = \rho$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} m_1 \dot{r}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \dot{r}_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



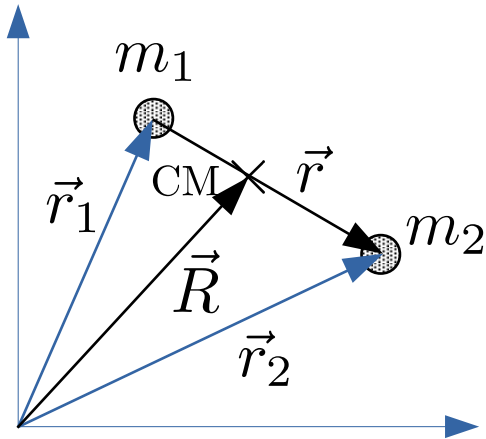
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$$E = \frac{1}{2} m_1 \dot{r}_1^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \dot{r}_2^2 + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} m_1 \left(-\frac{\mu}{m_1} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right) \cdot \left(-\frac{\mu}{m_1} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \left(\frac{\mu}{m_2} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{\mu}{m_2} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right) + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$\begin{cases} \vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1 = \vec{r} \\ m_2 \vec{r}_2 + m_1 \vec{r}_1 = M \vec{R} \end{cases} \quad M = m_1 + m_2$$

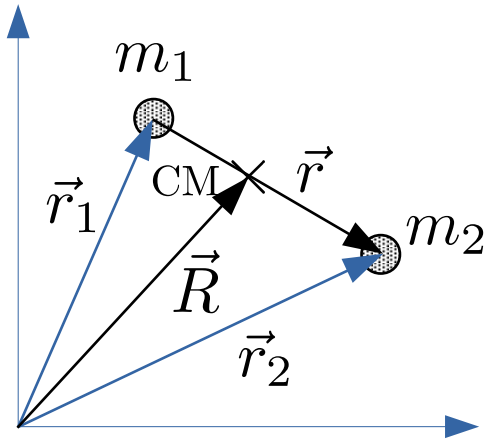
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$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \vec{R} \cdot \vec{R} + \frac{1}{2} \mu \vec{r} \cdot \vec{r} + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

$$\vec{r} = \rho \hat{\rho}, \quad \dot{\vec{r}} = \dot{\rho} \hat{\rho} + \rho \dot{\theta} \hat{\theta}$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \rho^2 \dot{\theta}^2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



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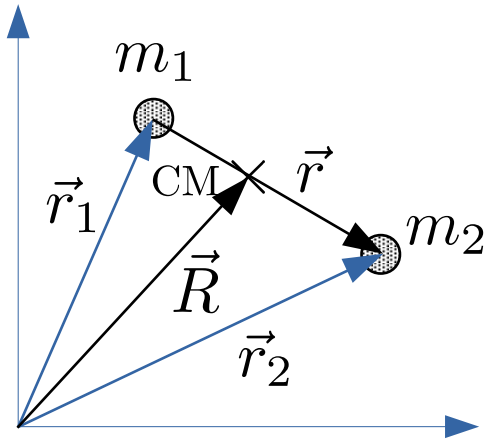
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$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \rho^2 \dot{\theta}^2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

$$\vec{L} = m_1 \vec{r}_1 \times \dot{\vec{r}}_1 + m_2 \vec{r}_2 \times \dot{\vec{r}}_2$$

$$\vec{L} = m_1 \left(-\frac{\mu}{m_1} \vec{r} + \vec{R} \right) \times \left(-\frac{\mu}{m_1} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right) + m_2 \left(\frac{\mu}{m_2} \vec{r} + \vec{R} \right) \times \left(\frac{\mu}{m_2} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right)$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$\begin{cases} \vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1 = \vec{r} \\ m_2 \vec{r}_2 + m_1 \vec{r}_1 = M \vec{R} \end{cases} \quad M = m_1 + m_2$$

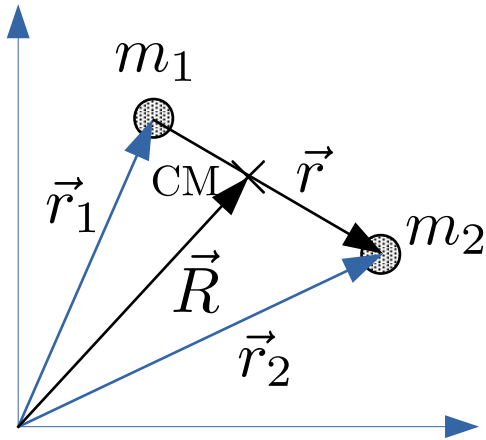
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$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \rho^2 \dot{\theta}^2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

$$\vec{L} = m_1 \left(-\frac{\mu}{m_1} \vec{r} + \vec{R} \right) \times \left(-\frac{\mu}{m_1} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right) + m_2 \left(\frac{\mu}{m_2} \vec{r} + \vec{R} \right) \times \left(\frac{\mu}{m_2} \dot{\vec{r}} + \dot{\vec{R}} \right)$$

$$\vec{L} = \mu \vec{r} \times \dot{\vec{r}} + M \vec{R} \times \dot{\vec{R}}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$\begin{cases} \vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1 = \vec{r} \\ m_2 \vec{r}_2 + m_1 \vec{r}_1 = M \vec{R} \end{cases} \quad M = m_1 + m_2$$

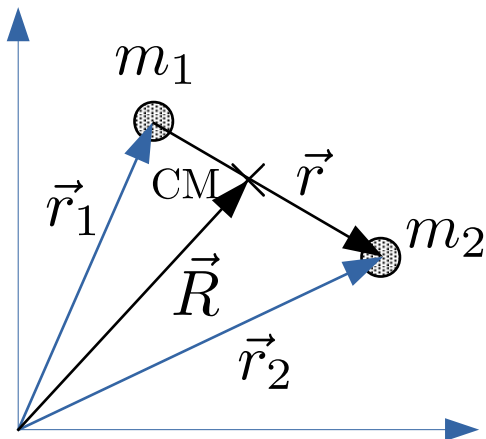
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$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \rho^2 \dot{\theta}^2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

$$\vec{L} = \mu \vec{r} \times \dot{\vec{r}} + M \vec{R} \times \dot{\vec{R}} \quad \vec{R} \parallel \dot{\vec{R}} \quad \vec{L} = \mu \vec{r} \times \dot{\vec{r}}$$

$$\vec{L} = \mu \vec{r} \times \dot{\vec{r}} = \mu \rho \hat{\rho} \times (\dot{\rho} \hat{\rho} + \rho \dot{\theta} \hat{\theta}) = \mu \rho^2 \dot{\theta} \hat{z}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



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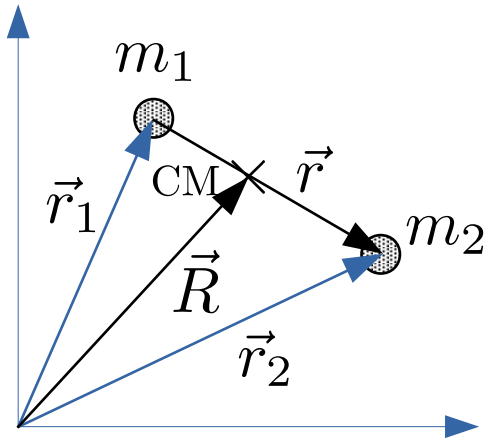
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$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \left(\frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \rho^2 \dot{\theta}^2 \right) + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

$$\vec{L} = \mu \rho^2 \dot{\theta} \hat{z}$$

$$\vec{L} \cdot \vec{L} = \mu^2 \rho^4 \dot{\theta}^2 \Rightarrow \dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{L^2}{\mu^2 \rho^4}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$\begin{cases} \vec{r}_2 - \vec{r}_1 = \vec{r} \\ m_2 \vec{r}_2 + m_1 \vec{r}_1 = M \vec{R} \end{cases} \quad M = m_1 + m_2$$

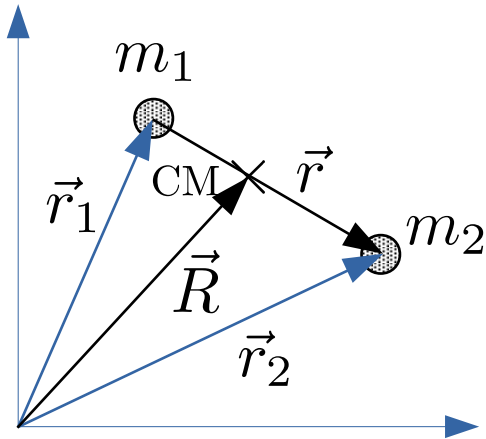
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$$\dot{\theta}^2 = \frac{L^2}{\mu^2 \rho^4}$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{L^2}{2\mu \rho^2} + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



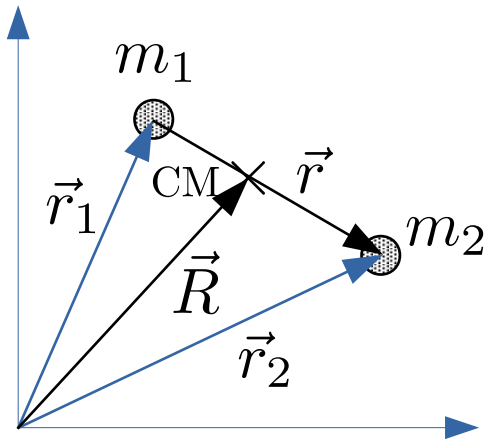
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$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{L^2}{2\mu\rho^2} + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

$$\mathbb{I} = \mu \rho^2$$

$$E = \frac{1}{2} M \dot{R}^2 + \frac{1}{2} \mu \dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}} + \frac{1}{2} k \rho^2$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$E = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{R}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}} + \frac{1}{2}k\rho^2$$

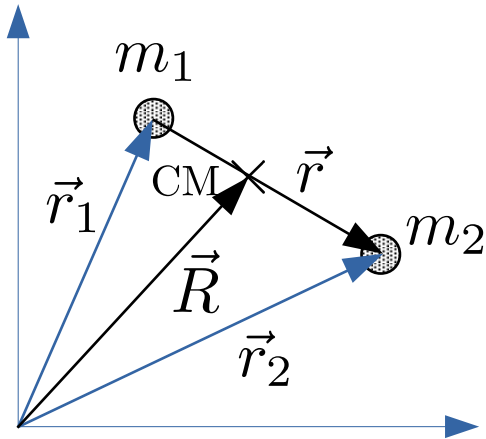
$$\vec{R} = 0, \quad E = \underbrace{\frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}}}_{\text{چرخشی}} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2}k\rho^2}_{\text{نوسانی}}$$

$$Z = Z_{\text{rot}} Z_{\text{vib}}$$

$$L^2 = l(l+1)\hbar^2 \quad \epsilon_l = \frac{l(l+1)\hbar^2}{2\mathbb{I}} \quad g_l = 2l+1$$

$$Z = \sum_l g_l e^{-\beta\epsilon_l} = Z_{\text{rot}} = \sum_l (2l+1) e^{-\beta l(l+1)\hbar^2 / 2\mathbb{I}}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$E = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{R}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}} + \frac{1}{2}k\rho^2$$

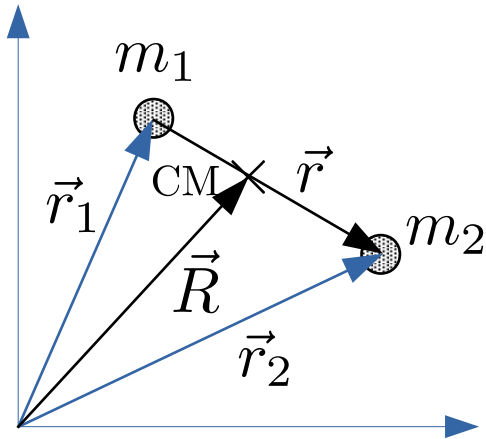
$$\vec{R} = 0, \quad E = \underbrace{\frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}}}_{\text{چرخشی}} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2}k\rho^2}_{\text{نوسانی}}$$

$$Z = Z_{\text{rot}}Z_{\text{vib}}$$

$$Z_{\text{rot}} = \sum_l (2l + 1)e^{-\beta l(l+1)\hbar^2/2\mathbb{I}} = \int_0^\infty (2l + 1)e^{-\beta l(l+1)\hbar^2/2\mathbb{I}} dl$$

$$x = l(l + 1) \Rightarrow dx = (2l + 1)dl : \quad Z_{\text{vib}} = \frac{2\mathbb{I}k_B T}{\hbar^2}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$E = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{R}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}} + \frac{1}{2}k\rho^2$$

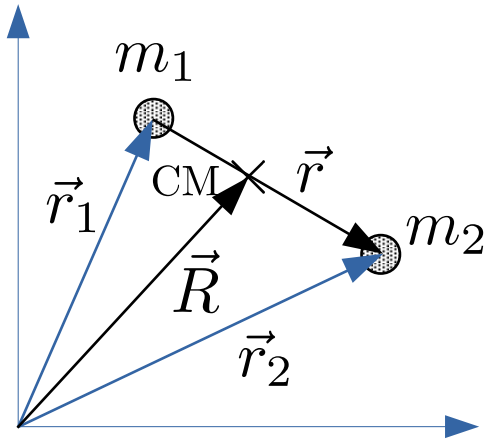
$$\vec{R} = 0, \quad E = \underbrace{\frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}}}_{\text{چرخشی}} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\mu\omega^2\rho^2}_{\text{نوسانی}}$$

$$Z = Z_{\text{rot}}Z_{\text{vib}}$$

$$\epsilon_k = \hbar\omega\left(k + \frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$Z_{\text{vib}} = e^{-\beta\hbar\omega/2} \sum_k e^{-\beta k\hbar\omega} = \frac{e^{-\beta\hbar\omega/2}}{1 - e^{-\beta\hbar\omega}}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$E = \frac{1}{2}M\dot{R}^2 + \frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}} + \frac{1}{2}k\rho^2$$

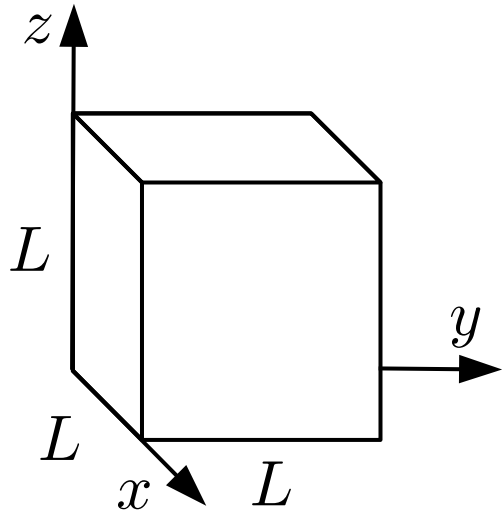
$$\vec{R} = 0, \quad E = \underbrace{\frac{L^2}{2\mathbb{I}}}_{\text{چرخشی}} + \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}\mu\dot{\rho}^2 + \frac{1}{2}k\rho^2}_{\text{نوسانی}}$$

$$Z = Z_{\text{rot}} Z_{\text{vib}}$$

$$Z = \left(\frac{2\mathbb{I}}{\beta\hbar^2} \right) \left(\frac{e^{-\beta\hbar\omega/2}}{1 - e^{-\beta\hbar\omega}} \right)$$

$$U = k_B T + \hbar\omega \left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{e^{-\beta\hbar\omega}}{1 - e^{-\beta\hbar\omega}} \right) \Rightarrow C_V = k_B + k_B(\beta\hbar\omega)^2 \frac{e^{-\beta\hbar\omega}}{(1 - e^{-\beta\hbar\omega})^2}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$V = L^3$$

$$-\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \nabla^2 \psi = E \psi$$

$$\psi = \psi(x, y, z)$$

$$\psi(x=0, y, z) = \psi(x=L, y, z)$$

$$\psi(x, y=0, z) = \psi(x, y=L, z)$$

$$\psi(x, y, z=0) = \psi(x, y, z=L)$$

$$\psi = A \sin k_x x \sin k_y y \sin k_z z$$

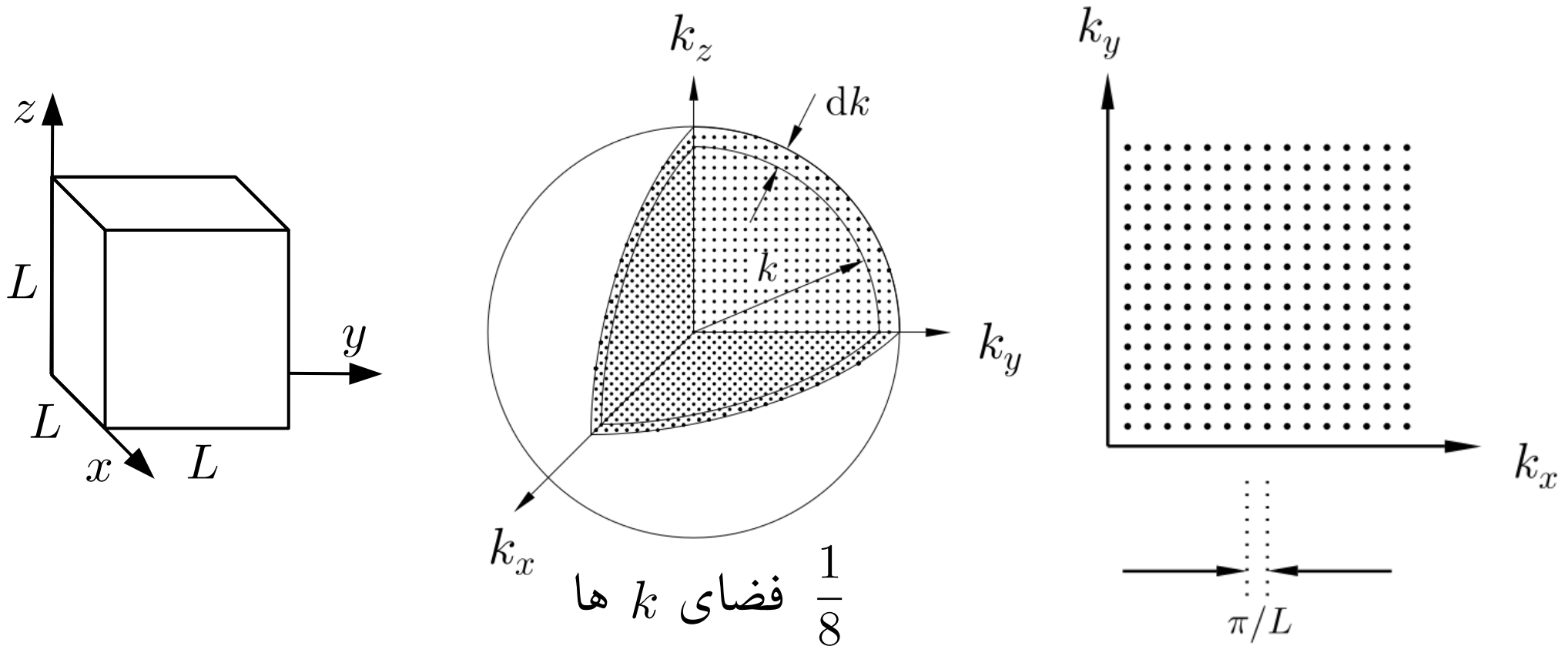
$$k_x = \frac{n_x \pi}{L}, \quad k_y = \frac{n_y \pi}{L}, \quad k_z = \frac{n_z \pi}{L}$$

$$\int |\psi|^2 dV = 1 \Rightarrow A = \left(\frac{2}{L}\right)^{3/2}, \quad \psi = \left(\frac{2}{L}\right)^{3/2} \sin \frac{n_x \pi x}{L} \sin \frac{n_y \pi y}{L} \sin \frac{n_z \pi z}{L}$$

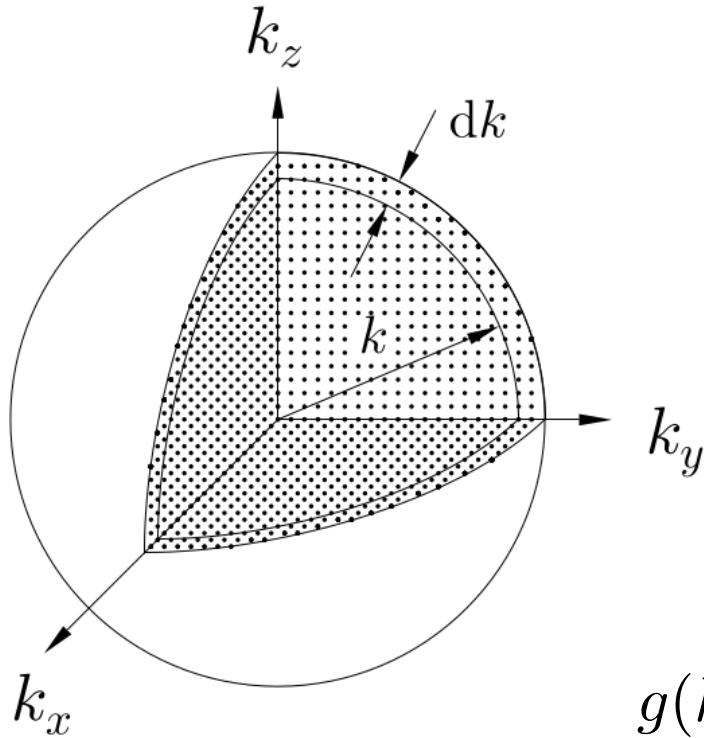
$$E = \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} (k_x^2 + k_y^2 + k_z^2) \Rightarrow E_{n_x, n_y, n_z} = \frac{\hbar^2 \pi^2}{2mL^2} (n_x^2 + n_y^2 + n_z^2)$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$E = \frac{\hbar^2}{2m}(k_x^2 + k_y^2 + k_z^2) \Rightarrow E_{n_x, n_y, n_z} = \frac{\hbar^2 \pi^2}{2mL^2}(n_x^2 + n_y^2 + n_z^2)$$



آنسامبل کانونیک



$$E = \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} (k_x^2 + k_y^2 + k_z^2) = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m}$$

تعداد حالت‌های بین k و $k + dk$

$$\frac{1}{8} 4\pi k^2 dk$$

تعداد حالت‌های بین k و $k + dk$

$$g(k)dk = \frac{\text{تعداد حالت‌های بین } k \text{ و } k + dk}{\text{حجم یک سلول در فضای } k}$$

$$g(k)dk = \frac{\frac{1}{8} 4\pi k^2}{\left(\frac{\pi}{L}\right)^3} dk = \frac{V k^2}{2\pi^2} dk, \quad V = L^3$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$g(k) = \frac{V k^2}{2\pi^2}$$

$$Z_1 = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\beta E(k)} g(k) dk, \quad E(k) = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m}$$

$$Z_1 = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-\hbar^2 k^2 / (2mk_B T)} \frac{V k^2}{2\pi^2} dk = \frac{V}{2\pi^2} \int_0^{\infty} k^2 e^{-\alpha k^2} dk, \quad \alpha = \frac{\hbar^2}{2mk_B T}$$

$$\int_0^{\infty} e^{-\alpha k^2} dk = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha}}, \quad \int_0^{\infty} k^2 e^{-\alpha k^2} dk = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\alpha^3}}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{V}{2\pi^2} \frac{\sqrt{\pi}}{2} \left(\sqrt{\frac{2mk_B T}{\hbar^2}} \right)^3 = \frac{V}{(2\pi)^{3/2}} \left(\frac{mk_B T}{\hbar^2} \right)^{3/2} = \frac{V}{\hbar^3} \left(\frac{mk_B T}{2\pi} \right)^{3/2}$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$g(k) = \frac{V k^2}{2\pi^2}$$

$$Z_1 = \int_0^\infty e^{-\beta E(k)} g(k) dk, \quad E(k) = \frac{\hbar^2 k^2}{2m}$$

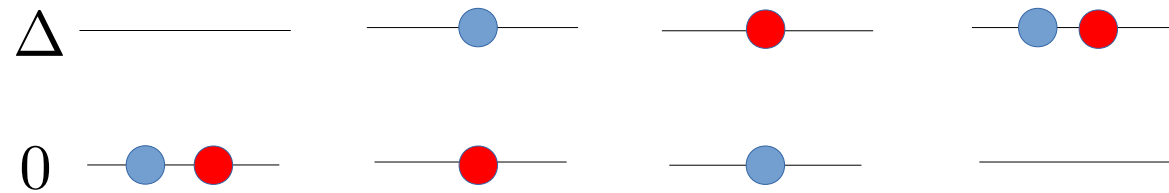
$$Z_1 = \frac{V}{\hbar^3} \left(\frac{mk_B T}{2\pi} \right)^{3/2}, \quad \hbar = \frac{h}{2\pi}$$

$$Z_1 = V \left(\frac{mk_B T}{2\pi \hbar^2} \right)^{3/2} = V \left(\frac{m2\pi k_B T}{h^2} \right)^{3/2} \Rightarrow Z_1 = \frac{V}{\lambda_{th}^3}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{m2\pi k_B T}{h^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}{h} = \frac{1}{\lambda_{th}} \Rightarrow \lambda_{th} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

طول موج حرارتی

آنسامبل کانونیک

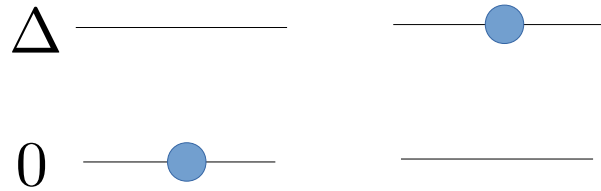


$$Z_2 = 1 + e^{-\beta\Delta} + e^{-\beta\Delta} + e^{-2\beta\Delta} = 1 + 2e^{-\beta\Delta} + e^{-2\beta\Delta}$$

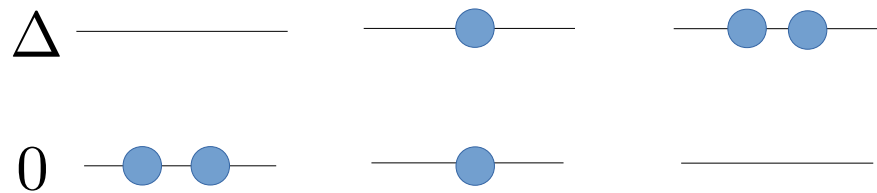
اگر $Z_1^2 = (1 + e^{-\beta\Delta})^2 = 1 + 2e^{-\beta\Delta} + e^{-2\beta\Delta} \Rightarrow Z_1^2 = Z_2$

اگر ذرات تشخیص پذیر باشند $Z_N = Z_1^N$

آنسامبل کانونیک



$$Z_1 = 1 + e^{-\beta\Delta}$$



$$Z_2 = 1 + e^{-\beta\Delta} + e^{-2\beta\Delta}$$

اگر $Z_1^2 = (1 + e^{-\beta\Delta})^2 = 1 + 2e^{-\beta\Delta} + e^{-2\beta\Delta} \Rightarrow Z_1^2 \neq Z_2$

اگر ذرات تشخیص ناپذیر باشند $Z_N = \frac{Z_1^N}{N!}$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$Z_N = \frac{Z_1^N}{N!} = \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$F = -k_B T [-\ln N! + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3]$$

$$S = - \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial T} \right)_V$$

$$S = k_B [-\ln N! + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] - 3Nk_B T \frac{1}{\lambda_{\text{th}}} \frac{\partial \lambda_{\text{th}}}{\partial T}$$

$$S = k_B [-N \ln N + N + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] - 3Nk_B T \left(-\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{T} \right)$$

$$S = k_B [-N \ln N + N + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] + \frac{3}{2} Nk_B$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$Z_N = \frac{Z_1^N}{N!} = \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$F = -k_B T [-\ln N! + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3]$$

$$S = k_B [-N \ln N + N + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] + \frac{3}{2} N k_B$$

$$S = k_B [-N \ln N + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] + \frac{5}{2} N k_B$$

$$S = k_B \left[-N \ln \left(\frac{N \lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right] + \frac{5}{2} N k_B$$

$$S = N k_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N \lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$Z_N = \frac{Z_1^N}{N!} = \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$F = -k_B T [-\ln N! + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3]$$

$$S = - \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial T} \right)_V$$

$$S = k_B [-\ln N! + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] - 3Nk_B T \frac{1}{\lambda_{\text{th}}} \frac{\partial \lambda_{\text{th}}}{\partial T}$$

$$S = \frac{F}{T} - 3Nk_B T \left(-\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{T} \right) \xrightarrow{\times T} TS = -F + \frac{3}{2} Nk_B T$$

$$F = U - TS \Rightarrow U = \frac{3}{2} k_B T$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$Z_N = \frac{Z_1^N}{N!} = \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$C_V = \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial T} \right)_V$$

$$C_V = \frac{3}{2} N k_B$$

$$F = -k_B T [-\ln N! + N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3]$$

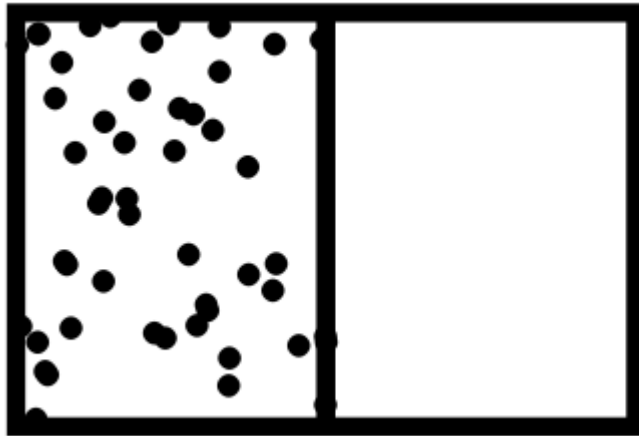
$$p = - \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial V} \right)_T$$

$$p = k_B T \frac{1}{V} \Rightarrow pV = N k_B T$$

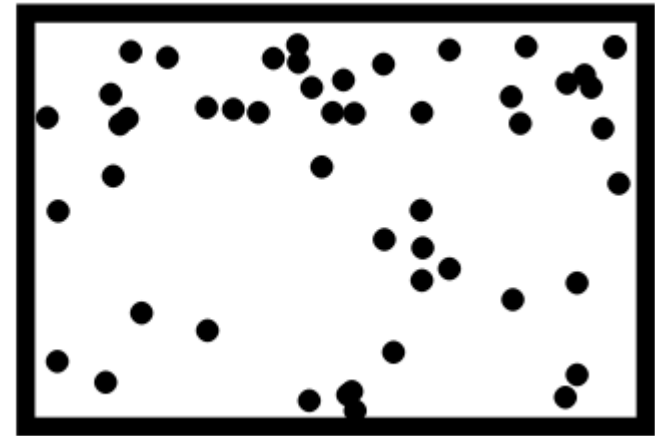
آنسامبل کانونیک

$$S = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

N, V



$N, 2V$



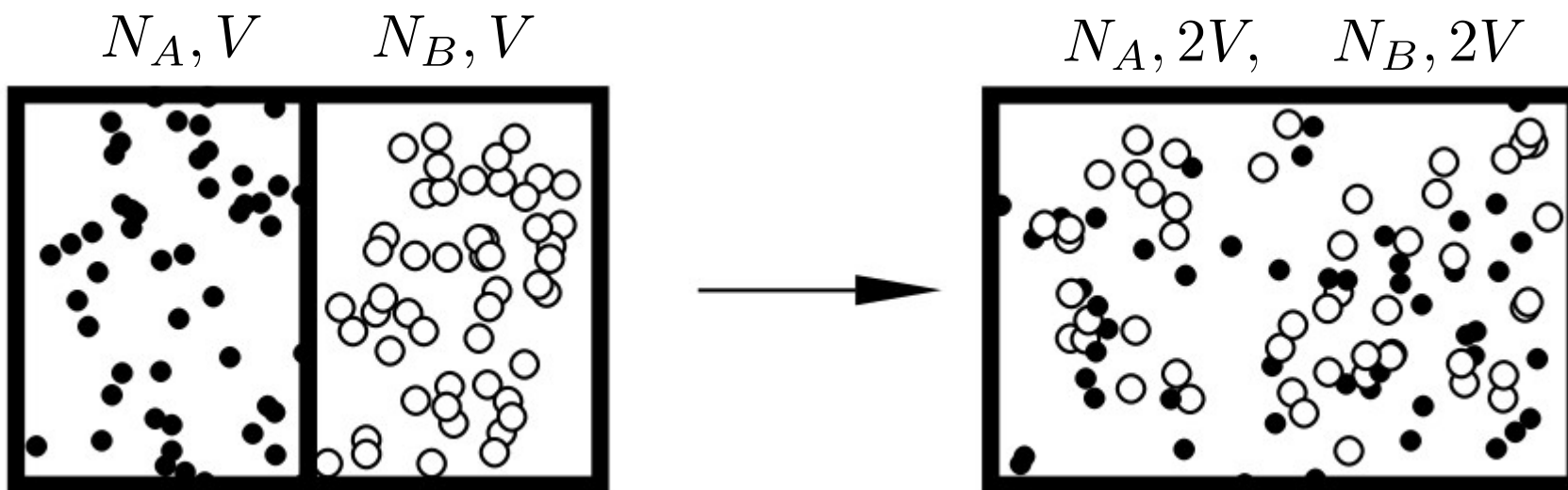
$$S_1 = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

$$S_2 = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{2V} \right) \right]$$

$$\Delta S = S_2 - S_1 = Nk_B \ln 2$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$S = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

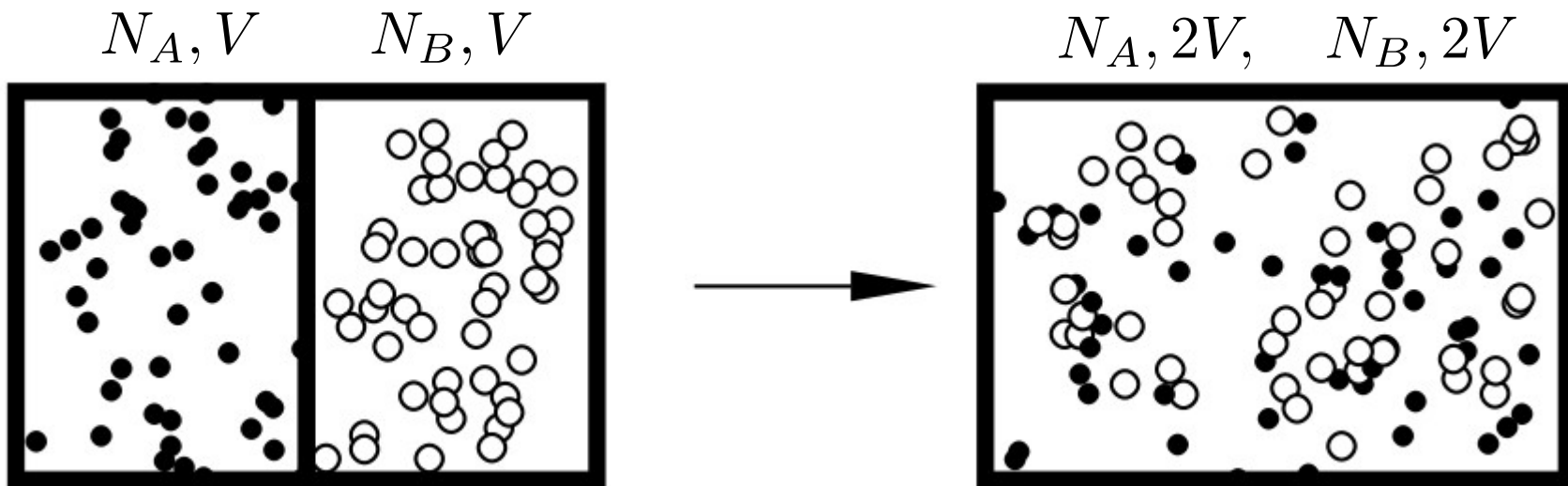


$$S_1 = N_A k_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N_A \lambda_A^3}{V} \right) \right] + N_B k_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N_B \lambda_B^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

$$S_2 = N_A k_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N_A \lambda_A^3}{2V} \right) \right] + N_B k_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N_B \lambda_B^3}{2V} \right) \right]$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$S = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$



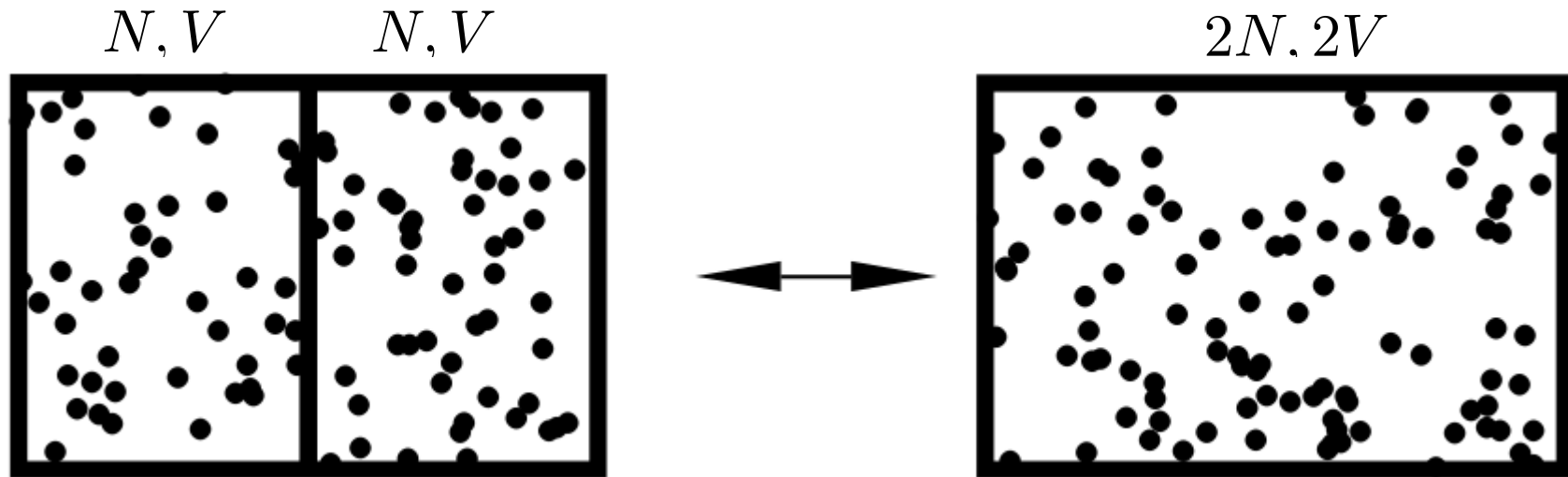
$$\Delta S = S_2 - S_1$$

$$\Delta S = N_A k_B \ln 2 + N_B k_B \ln 2 = (N_A + N_B) k_B \ln 2$$

$$N_A = N_B = N \Rightarrow \Delta S = 2Nk_B \ln 2$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$S = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$



$$S_1 = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right] + Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N_B\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right] \Rightarrow \Delta S = 0$$

$$S_2 = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{2N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{2V} \right) \right] + Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{2N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{2V} \right) \right]$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$Z_N = Z_1^N = \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$F = -k_B T [N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3]$$

$$S = - \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial T} \right)_V$$

$$S = k_B [N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] - 3Nk_B T \frac{1}{\lambda_{\text{th}}} \frac{\partial \lambda_{\text{th}}}{\partial T}$$

$$S = k_B [N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] - 3Nk_B T \left(-\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{T} \right)$$

$$S = k_B [N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] + \frac{3}{2} Nk_B$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$Z_N = Z_1^N = \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$F = -k_B T [N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3]$$

$$S = - \left(\frac{\partial F}{\partial T} \right)_V$$

$$S = k_B [N \ln V - N \ln \lambda_{\text{th}}^3] + \frac{3}{2} N k_B$$

$$S = N k_B \left[\frac{3}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

هر عدد حضور $N!$

آنسامبل کانونیک

در حضور $N!$

$$Z_N = \frac{Z_1^N}{N!} = \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$S = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

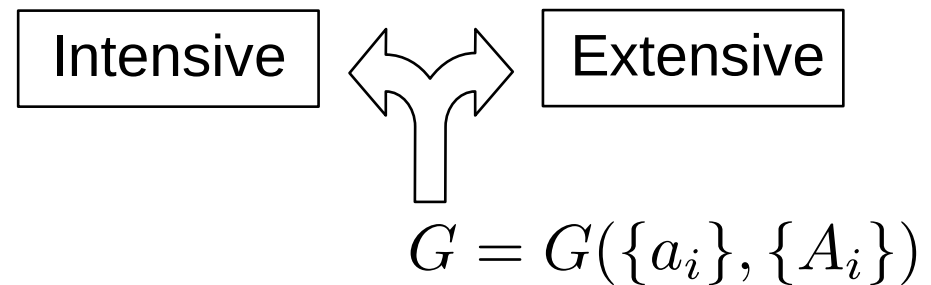
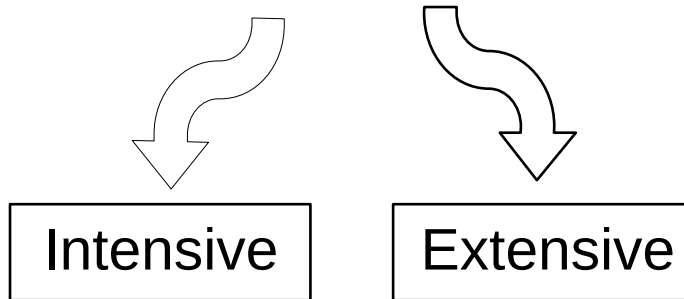
در عدم حضور $N!$

$$Z_N = Z_1^N = \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$S = Nk_B \left[\frac{3}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

آنسامبل کانونیک

$$G = G(\{a_i\}, \{A_i\})$$



آنگاه $G(\{a_i\}, \{\alpha A_i\}) = \alpha G(\{a_i\}, \{A_i\})$ اگر

G کمیت Extensive

آنسامبل کانونیک

در حضور $N!$

$$Z_N = \frac{Z_1^N}{N!} = \frac{1}{N!} \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$S(V, N) = Nk_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

$$S(\alpha V, \alpha N) = \alpha N k_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{\alpha N \lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{\alpha V} \right) \right] = \alpha N k_B \left[\frac{5}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{N \lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

$$S(\alpha V, \alpha N) = \alpha S(V, N)$$

S کمیت Extensive است.

آنسامبل کانونیک

هر عدد حضور $N!$

$$Z_N = Z_1^N = \left(\frac{V}{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3} \right)^N, \quad \lambda_{\text{th}} = \frac{h}{\sqrt{2m\pi k_B T}}$$

$$S = Nk_B \left[\frac{3}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{V} \right) \right]$$

$$S(\alpha V, \alpha N) = \alpha N k_B \left[\frac{3}{2} - \ln \left(\frac{\lambda_{\text{th}}^3}{\alpha V} \right) \right]$$

$$S(\alpha V, \alpha N) \neq \alpha S(V, N)$$

S کمیت Extensive نیست.