

مکانیک آماری

جلسه بیست و دوم

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سیستمی از N دوقطبی یکسان μ را نظر بگیرید که سمتگیری در آنها با اعمال میدان مغناطیسی \vec{H} آزادانه می‌تواند تغییر کند. اگر از حرکت انتقالی این دوقطبی‌ها صرفه‌نظر کنیم، می‌توانیم انرژی سیستم تحت بررسی را بصورت زیر مشخص کرد،

$$E = - \sum_{i=1}^N \vec{\mu}_i \cdot \vec{H}$$

اگر جهت میدان \vec{H} را در امتداد محور z فرض کنیم، سمتگیری هر دوقطبی نسبت به محور z بصورت

$$\{(\theta_1, \phi_1), (\theta_2, \phi_2), \dots, (\theta_N, \phi_N)\}$$

داده می‌شود و انرژی بصورت زیر مشخص می‌شود،

$$E = -\mu H \sum_{i=1}^N \cos \theta_i$$

$$Z = \int d\Omega_1 \int d\Omega_2 \cdots \int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cos\theta_2 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}$$

که

$$\begin{cases} d\Omega_1 &= \sin\theta_1 d\theta_1 d\phi_1 \\ d\Omega_2 &= \sin\theta_2 d\theta_2 d\phi_2 \\ &\vdots \\ d\Omega_N &= \sin\theta_N d\theta_N d\phi_N \end{cases}$$

و

$$0 \leq \theta_i \leq \pi, \quad 0 \leq \phi_i \leq 2\pi$$

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, N$$

$$Z = \int d\Omega_1 \int d\Omega_2 \cdots \int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cos\theta_2 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}$$

$$Z = \left[\int d\Omega_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right] \left[\int d\Omega_2 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_2} \right] \cdots \left[\int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right]$$

$$Z_1 = \int d\Omega_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} = \left(\int_0^{2\pi} d\phi_1 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi d\theta_1 \sin\theta_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right)$$

$$Z_2 = \int d\Omega_2 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_2} = \left(\int_0^{2\pi} d\phi_2 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi d\theta_2 \sin\theta_2 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_2} \right)$$

⋮

$$Z_N = \int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} = \left(\int_0^{2\pi} d\phi_N \right) \left(\int_0^\pi d\theta_N \sin\theta_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right)$$

$$Z = \int d\Omega_1 \int d\Omega_2 \cdots \int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cos\theta_2 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}$$

$$Z = \left[\int d\Omega_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right] \left[\int d\Omega_2 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_2} \right] \cdots \left[\int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right]$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{4\pi}{\beta\mu H} \sinh \beta\mu H$$

$$Z_2 = \frac{4\pi}{\beta\mu H} \sinh \beta\mu H$$

⋮

$$Z_N = \frac{4\pi}{\beta\mu H} \sinh \beta\mu H$$

$$Z_1 = Z_2 = \cdots = Z_N$$

$$Z = Z_1^N = \left(\frac{4\pi}{\beta\mu H} \right)^N \sinh^N \beta\mu H$$

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$$Z = Z_1^N = \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^N$$

انرژی آزاد هلمهولتز

$$F = -k_B T \ln Z = -N k_B T \ln \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$

مقدار چشمداشتی مغناطش

$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \frac{\int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos \theta_1 + \cdots + \cos \theta_N)}}{\int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H (\cos \theta_1 + \cdots + \cos \theta_N)}}$$

$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \frac{\int d\Omega_1 \int d\Omega_2 \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \vec{\mu}_2 \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cos\theta_2 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}}{\int d\Omega_1 \int d\Omega_2 \cdots \int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cos\theta_2 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}}$$

$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \frac{\int d\Omega_1 \int d\Omega_2 \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \vec{\mu}_2 \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cos\theta_2 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}}{Z}$$

$$\int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}$$

$$\vec{\mu}_i = \mu(\sin\theta_i \cos\phi_i \hat{i} + \sin\theta_i \sin\phi_i \hat{j} + \cos\theta_i \hat{k})$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)} \\ &= \left(\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i \vec{\mu}_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N \vec{\mu}_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} & \int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)} \\ &= \left(\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i \vec{\mu}_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N \vec{\mu}_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \end{aligned}$$

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$$\int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}$$
$$= \left(\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$
$$+ \cdots +$$
$$\left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i \vec{\mu}_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$
$$+ \cdots +$$
$$\left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N \vec{\mu}_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right)$$

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$$\int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}$$
$$= \left(\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$
$$+ \cdots +$$
$$\left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_i \vec{\mu}_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$
$$+ \cdots +$$
$$\left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right) \cdots \left(\int d\Omega_N \vec{\mu}_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)} \\ &= \left(\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_i \vec{\mu}_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_N \vec{\mu}_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{\mu}_i = \mu(\sin \theta_i \cos \phi_i \hat{i} + \sin \theta_i \sin \phi_i \hat{j} + \cos \theta_i \hat{k})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} &= \hat{i} \int d\Omega_1 \mu \sin \theta_1 \cos \phi_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} \\ &+ \hat{j} \int d\Omega_1 \mu \sin \theta_1 \sin \phi_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} \\ &+ \hat{k} \int d\Omega_1 \mu \cos \theta_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} &= \hat{i} \mu \left(\int_0^{2\pi} \cos \phi_1 d\phi_1 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi \sin^2 \theta_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right) \\ &+ \hat{j} \mu \left(\int_0^{2\pi} \sin \phi_1 d\phi_1 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi \sin^2 \theta_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right) \\ &+ \hat{k} \mu \left(\int_0^{2\pi} d\phi_1 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} &= \hat{i}\mu \left(\int_0^{2\pi} \cos \phi_1 d\phi_1 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi \sin^2 \theta_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right) \\ &+ \hat{j}\mu \left(\int_0^{2\pi} \sin \phi_1 d\phi_1 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi \sin^2 \theta_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right) \\ &+ \hat{k}\mu \left(\int_0^{2\pi} d\phi_1 \right) \left(\int_0^\pi \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \cos \phi_1 d\phi_1 = \int_0^{2\pi} \sin \phi_1 d\phi_1 = 0$$

$$\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} = \hat{k}2\pi\mu \left(\int_0^\pi \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right)$$

$$\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} = \hat{k} 2\pi\mu \left(\int_0^\pi \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 \right)$$

$$x = \cos \theta_1 \Rightarrow dx = -\sin \theta_1 d\theta_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_0^\pi \cos \theta_1 \sin \theta_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} d\theta_1 &= \int_{-1}^1 x e^{\beta\mu H x} dx \\ &= \left[\frac{x e^{\beta\mu H x}}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{e^{\beta\mu H x}}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right]_{-1}^1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos \theta_1} = \hat{k} 4\pi\mu \left(\frac{\cosh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right)$$

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مقدار چشمداشتی مغناطش

$$\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_1} = \hat{k} 4\pi \mu \left(\frac{\cosh \beta \mu H}{\beta \mu H} - \frac{\sinh \beta \mu H}{(\beta \mu H)^2} \right)$$

⋮

$$\int d\Omega_i \vec{\mu}_i e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_i} = \hat{k} 4\pi \mu \left(\frac{\cosh \beta \mu H}{\beta \mu H} - \frac{\sinh \beta \mu H}{(\beta \mu H)^2} \right)$$

⋮

$$\int d\Omega_N \vec{\mu}_N e^{\beta \mu H \cos \theta_N} = \hat{k} 4\pi \mu \left(\frac{\cosh \beta \mu H}{\beta \mu H} - \frac{\sinh \beta \mu H}{(\beta \mu H)^2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)} \\ &= \left(\int d\Omega_1 \vec{\mu}_1 e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_1} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_i \vec{\mu}_i e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_i} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\ & \quad + \cdots + \\ & \left(\int d\Omega_N \vec{\mu}_N e^{\beta\mu H \cos\theta_N} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_i \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_i + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H (\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_i + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)} \\
 &= \hat{k} 4\pi\mu \left(\frac{\cosh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\
 & \quad + \cdots + \\
 & \hat{k} 4\pi\mu \left(\frac{\cosh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\
 & \quad + \cdots + \\
 & \hat{k} 4\pi\mu \left(\frac{\cosh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\
 &= \hat{k} 4\pi N\mu \left(\frac{\cosh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh\beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

تصویر کلاسیکی
مقدار چشمداشتی مغناطش

$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \frac{\int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}}{Z}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)} \\ &= \hat{k} 4\pi N \mu \left(\frac{\cosh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right) \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^{N-1} \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad Z = \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)^N \end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \frac{\int d\Omega_1 \cdots \int d\Omega_N (\vec{\mu}_1 + \cdots + \vec{\mu}_N) e^{\beta\mu H(\cos\theta_1 + \cdots + \cos\theta_N)}}{Z}$$

$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \hat{k} N \mu \left(\frac{\cosh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} - \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{(\beta\mu H)^2} \right) \left(\frac{\beta\mu H}{\sinh \beta\mu H} \right)$$

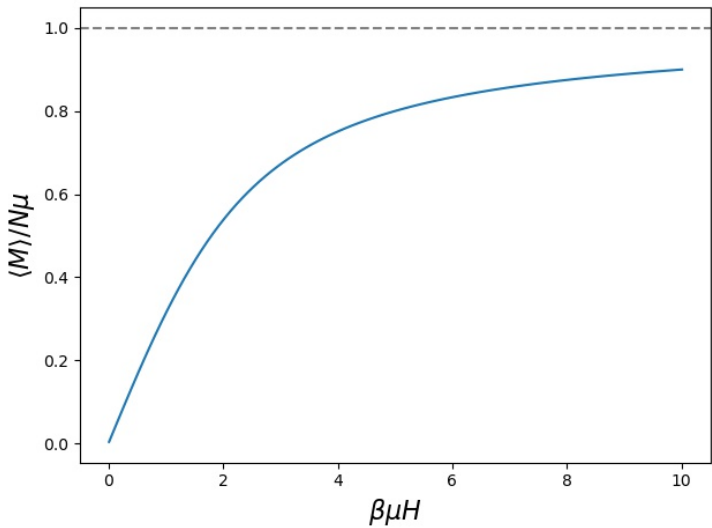
$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \hat{k} N \mu \left(\coth \beta\mu H - \frac{1}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$

تابع لانژوین:

$$L(x) = \coth x - \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \hat{k} N \mu L(\beta\mu H)$$

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$$\langle \vec{M} \rangle = \hat{k} N \mu \left(\coth \beta \mu H - \frac{1}{\beta \mu H} \right)$$

بزرگی مقدار چشمداشتی مغناطش

$$\langle M \rangle = N \mu \left(\coth \beta \mu H - \frac{1}{\beta \mu H} \right)$$

در حد میدانهای کوچک $H \rightarrow 0$:

$$\langle M \rangle \simeq N \mu \left(\frac{1}{\beta \mu H} + \frac{\beta \mu H}{3} - \frac{(\beta \mu H)^3}{45} + \dots - \frac{1}{\beta \mu H} \right)$$

$$\langle M \rangle \simeq N \mu \left(\frac{\beta \mu H}{3} - \frac{(\beta \mu H)^3}{45} + \dots \right)$$

بزرگی مقدار چشمداشتی مغناطش

$$\langle M \rangle = N\mu \left(\coth \beta\mu H - \frac{1}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$

در حد میدانهای کوچک $H \rightarrow 0$:

$$\langle M \rangle \simeq N\mu \left(\frac{\beta\mu H}{3} - \frac{(\beta\mu H)^3}{45} + \dots \right)$$

پذیرفتاری مغناطیسی

$$\chi = \lim_{H \rightarrow 0} \frac{\partial \langle M \rangle}{\partial H}$$

$$\chi = \frac{N\mu^2}{3k_B T} = \frac{C}{T}, \quad C = \frac{N\mu^2}{3k_B}$$

$$F = -k_B T \ln Z = -Nk_B T \ln \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta\mu H}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$

بزرگی مقدار چشمداشتی مغناطش

$$\langle M \rangle = -\frac{\partial F}{\partial H}$$

اگر $x = \beta\mu H$

$$\langle M \rangle = -\frac{\partial F}{\partial x} \frac{\partial x}{\partial H} = -\beta\mu \frac{\partial F}{\partial x}$$

$$\langle M \rangle = N\mu \frac{\frac{\cosh x}{x} - \frac{\sinh x}{x^2}}{\frac{\sinh x}{x}} = N\mu \left(\coth x - \frac{1}{x} \right) = N\mu \left(\coth \beta\mu H - \frac{1}{\beta\mu H} \right)$$

$$F = -k_B T \ln Z = -Nk_B T \ln \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta \mu H}{\beta \mu H} \right)$$

آنتروپی

$$S = -\frac{\partial F}{\partial T}$$

$$S = Nk_B \ln \left(4\pi \frac{\sinh \beta \mu H}{\beta \mu H} \right) - Nk_B T \frac{\mu H}{k_B T^2} \left(\coth \beta \mu H - \frac{1}{\beta \mu H} \right)$$

$$S = -\frac{F}{T} - \frac{H}{T} \langle M \rangle \Rightarrow ST = -F - H \langle M \rangle$$

می دانیم $U = F + ST$

$$U = -H \langle M \rangle$$

$$U = -H \langle M \rangle$$

$$C = \frac{\partial U}{\partial T} = \frac{\partial x}{\partial T} \frac{\partial U}{\partial x}, \quad x = \beta \mu H$$

$$C = Nk_B (\beta \mu H)^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} L(x) = Nk_B x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x} L(x)$$

$$C = Nk_B x^2 \left(-\frac{1}{\sinh^2 x} + \frac{1}{x^2} \right)$$

$$C = Nk_B \left(1 - \frac{x^2}{\sinh^2 x} \right)$$

پارامغناطیس تصویر کلاسیکی

